

POPE PIUS X DEAD

REPORT BRUSSELS FALLEN

Persistent Rumor in Paris That the Germans Occupy Belgian Capital
Germans Defeat Allies on Frontiers and Push on to Tirlemont

MR. BARR OF LOWELL HELD IN WAR ZONE

Representing New York House
Walwin Barr of This City Fled
From Germany Through Liege
to Brussels—His Checks Were
Worthless—Hopes to Return
on Red Star Line

Mr. Walwin Barr, brother of Harry Barr of 53 Beach street, is one of the men who were stranded in Europe when war was declared. Mr. Barr was in Germany and made his escape to Belgium when war was declared and found the Germans right at his heels as he tried to find some means of securing transportation to the coast where he might find a steamer bound for the United States. He was traveling in Europe as representative of F. U. Stearns & Co., a manufacturer of U. S. uniforms.

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GERMANS CONTINUE TO CROSS RIVER MEUSE

RUMOR THAT GERMANS OCCUPY BRUSSELS

PARIS, Aug. 20, 7.20 a. m.—There is a persistent rumor here that the Germans have occupied Brussels but it cannot be confirmed.

BELGIAN ARMY RETIRES IN DIRECTION OF ANTWERP

LONDON, Aug. 20.—A portion of the Belgian army has begun to retire in the direction of Antwerp, according to an official announcement this morning concerning the situation in Belgium.

East of Namur the Germans have attained the line between Dinant and Neufchateau. Large German forces continue to cross the river Meuse between Liege and Namur.

German outposts occupied Dyle.

The retirement of the Belgians toward Antwerp was a result of the German movement described above.

LARGE GERMAN FORCES CROSSING MEUSE BETWEEN LIEGE AND NAMUR

LONDON, Aug. 20 (5.55 a. m.)—An official statement issued at Paris last night states that large German forces are crossing the Meuse between Liege and Namur. The statement continues: "The French army is making a rapid advance on the Sella river and at the end of the day have reached Dyle on one side of the river and Morhange on the other."

A despatch to the Times from Paris says that the first point at which the Germans crossed the French frontier was Cirey-Sur-Vesouze. Since then there has been continued fighting in that region until a day or two ago, when it ended in the victorious advance of the French forces, who drove the enemy back across the frontier at Luneville.

The correspondent says that the local representatives of the French minister of war give little idea of the desperate struggle that occurred around the handful of villages scattered along the French border.

Point after point was taken or retaken by one side or the other. It gives the following story of the fighting at the village of Badonviller as told by villagers:

Bombarded for 15 Hours
"The village was occupied by a battalion of chasseurs as a covering force and was prepared for defense by numerous trenches. The battle began on Aug. 10. The Germans bombarded the village, compelling the chasseurs to evacuate it. The latter retired on Celles and afterward took up a position on Donan ridge.

"After nightfall the Germans increased the bombardment and the inhabitants sought refuge in cellars as a continuous rain of shells kept wrecking the houses and setting them afire.

"The chasseurs retired defending every house foot by foot and making the Germans feel their fire. The sun rose on a village in ruins. It has been under bombardment 15 hours. When all the windows and down loopholes into the cellars. No corner was spared."

BEFORE MOBILIZATION AVERAGE
DAILY ASSETS IN PARIS WAS
700—NOW 555

PARIS, Aug. 20, 5.45 a. m.—The health of Paris is excellent. According to reports of the sanitary authorities, the population of both the city and its suburbs co-operate readily in the measures taken by the health of-

socials so that there is no danger of epidemics.

Advice as to re-vaccination is very generally followed.

Safest City in World

The police consider Paris is now the safest city in the world. Bronze, wirey blue-jackets have been brought from the naval ports to supplement the police. The patrols find little to do. Before mobilization the average daily arrests in the city was 700. This has now dropped to 150.

GERMANS AND ALLIES—BELIEF GERMANS VICTORIOUS

LONDON, Aug. 20.—A terrific struggle is being waged between the Germans and the allies upon the open plains of Belgium. Rumor has it that the Germans are grinding down the ranks of French and English troops that bar the southward path to France; but this cannot be verified.

From Cologne, on the Rhine, the nearest great German centre, comes by way of Rotterdam the assertion that the German advance, though slow, has nowhere been seriously checked; and from Paris, doubly concerned, a story of fighting in northern Limburg, on a line with Antwerp.

German Forces Crossing Meuse

The French war office admits that "very large German forces are crossing the Meuse river between Liege and Namur," but does not say where they are bound. It is more than a week now since the Germans began their heavy movement across the Meuse, and it cannot be conceived that enormous masses of German troops are lying inactive while the allies gather strength.

Refugees from the scene of the battle are pouring into Brussels day and night. Public buildings have been thrown open to shelter them and food and clothing are being gathered for their relief.

Many of the people fled their homes at Tirlemont, Wavre and Dyle on short notice and have with them neither food nor money.

Every street leading into Brussels has been barricaded and wire entangle-

ments are being thrown up on the outskirts. But no hope of being able to hold the place is expressed; the weak defenses are merely to check a cavalry raid or to delay the occupation a few hours should the German army appear before it.

The king is with the army in the field and there is fear for his safety; the queen and members of the royal household are at the Antwerp palace.

The Liege forts still hold out, it is reported.

Test of Strength in Alsace-Lorraine

At any moment heavy fighting is expected to break out in the passes of the Vosges mountains and along the border of Lorraine.

There have been stories from the Paris war office about the sharp work in the hills, and of the overwhelming successes of their armies advancing eastward from Lunéville to Saarburg. Yet there is no indication that the Germans were met with in heavy force.

An army corps, in the present state of things, is only a unit of the German army—some 50,000 men, and as there are supposed to be 500,000 Germans in Alsace-Lorraine which the French have yet to contend with, it is concluded that the really big things are yet to come.

Last night it was officially announced in Paris that the French had reached Muehringen, or Morhange, in Lorraine, 19 miles southeast of Metz, the great German fortress. "Our advance was very rapid in the afternoon beyond the river Sella," the announcement continued, "especially the central part of our line. At the end of the day we reached Dyle on one side and Morhange on the other."

Ruin Liberal With News

It is indeed a strange state of affairs when autocratic, bureaucratic Russia, always supposed to be the home of true censorship, allows more details of its war operations to become known than does democratic England, France or Belgium.

A SUGGESTION

The following is our special combination for today, and is seventy-five cents the person served in our cool restaurant which is one of the best appointed in New England:

Philadelphia, Pepper Pot or Consomme au Spaghetti
Braised Native Capon a la Financiere
Creole Salad Demi Tasse

First Edition DEATH OF POPE



"Together in One, All Things in Christ," Last Words of Pontiff—Had Struggled Hard to Avert War—Most Beloved of Pontiffs

ROME, Aug. 20.—The pope died at 1.20 o'clock this morning.

The pope's last illness began coincidentally with the great war in Europe. Those close to him believe that grief over the situation brought on the final crisis and so overwhelmed him that he was unable in his 80th year to withstand still another attack of his old enemy, gouty catarrh.

Old Allment Revived

Grief over the war in Europe caused the pope much depression from the first outbreak and several days ago symptoms appeared of the old "bronchial" affection from which the pontiff had suffered in times past.

On Tuesday Dr. Marchisava announced that the pope was suffering from a simple cold and that possibly complete rest for a week would restore him to his usual health. The bronchial condition, however, spread

and on Wednesday it was announced that the pope's condition was serious.

Heart Weakness Noted

A bulletin issued at 3 o'clock Wednesday afternoon, signed by Drs. Marchisava and Amici gave the following explanation: "The pope's condition grew worse during the night. This was due to the diffusion of the bronchitis to the lower lobe of the left lung."

"Symptoms of heart weakness became so threatening at 10.30 o'clock this morning that it was believed the pontiff's life was endangered."

At 1.30 p. m. the symptoms were slightly improved, but are still grave.

Handicapped by Years

Dr. Marchisava was able to leave the Vatican for a time owing to the amelioration of symptoms. He said that nothing in the morning in-

Continued to last page

No Wood
No Coal
SWITCH-CONTROL

The many advantages
of the household electric
range are apparent.

To begin with, the
oven, broiler and "lids"
of the range are each controlled by their own individual three-heat switches.

The heat is rapidly generated in whatever portion of the range it is desired—"No wood—no coal—switch control."

Lowell Electric Light Corp.
50 Central St.

USE **FLEX-OIL**

For stiff, rheumatic joints. If you have not yet tried it you are needlessly suffering. It removes all soreness; the joints lose all stiffness and regain their original elasticity after a few applications.

Price 25 Cents, all druggists. Generous sample sent on receipt of 10 cents.

O'SULLIVAN SPECIALTIES CO.
LOWELL

THE **CHALIFOUX**
CORNER

Let Thursdays Afternoons Be Real Afternoons of Recreation

All who work hard should learn to play hard.

Every Jack is a dull chap if he does not know how to play.

It is not quite fair to yourself or those who employ you to waste the holidays that should add to your health, interest in your earning power and joy of life, by not using the time you have to the best advantage in the open air.

FOR LATE LOCAL AND TELEGRAPH
NEWS SEE LATER EDITIONS

FOR REPORT OF TODAY'S CLOSING
STOCK MARKET SEE LATER EDITIONS

COM. CARMICHAEL IS ACTING MAYOR

Will Not Occupy the Regal Chair
—Water Problem Still Upper-
most—Preparing School Build-
ings—Park Dept. Financially
Embarrassed

If you go to city hall and call upon Commissioner Carmichael you may address him as "Mr. Mayor," for the commissioner of water and fire took to the remains of the city government this morning and he will be acting mayor for two weeks, or until Mayor D. J. Murphy returns from his vacation which he will spend at Kalamazoo, Mich. The acting mayor announced this morning that he will not hold special hours at city hall, despite the fact that he is mayor, and those who may have business to transact with him can meet him at his regular office in the water department at 11:20 o'clock.

The acting mayor stated this morning that the daily consumption of water in Lowell at the present time is 6,600,000 gallons per day, a little less than the usual consumption. The quality of the water is not what it should be, he said, but this will be remedied as soon as the new filtration plant is installed. The new plant, which will be completed in the fall, will be able to produce 10,000,000 gallons of water per day, and will be able to supply the city with water of the highest quality.

Short of Money
According to Superintendent Kernan of the park department, many requests for the trimming of trees have been received at city hall, but the department is handicapped for there is very little left of the \$200,000 appropriation and Mr. Kernan says that money will be needed in October and November to take care of the damage generally caused by wind storms during those months. He said last Monday the sale of wood which yielded this city about \$10,000, and the department is clear away the broken limbs.

The closing exercises of the local playgrounds will be held on Friday, August 28. The program will consist of exercises at each ground.

Mayor's Office
During the absence of Mayor Murphy from city hall, the acting mayor, Commissioner Carmichael, will occupy the room which has been vacated by the mayor. The room is now being stripped of the floors and they will be given a much needed cleaning, for it was stained this morning that the carpets have not been touched for the past nine years. The draperies will be refitted and the walls of both rooms will be tinted to a lighter shade.

More Space Needed
Inasmuch as there is no assembly hall in the Edison school, the school committee believes it would be advisable to enlarge the yard of the school and accordingly they will petition the park board to allow them to take about eight or ten feet of land on the South common. If the petition is allowed a new wooden fence with a cement base will be constructed and the yard will be extended so as to give the children an opportunity to gather in the school yard.

Hand Stand
Work on the construction of the new hand stand on the South common is progressing rapidly and the structure will be completed before the end of the month. The hand stand will be the first of the new structures which are being erected on the South common.

Safety First
Following up the "Safety First" movement inaugurated in Lowell by the board of trade, Commissioner Carmichael and Mayor Murphy went to Boston yesterday afternoon to confer with President Patrick J. Sullivan of the City State Street Railway Co. in an endeavor to have the tracks in Osgood

and Coral streets straightened. The main line of the company now forms a double reverse curve at the junction of Westford street and the single tracks come very close to the sidewalks in Coral and Osgood streets. The commissioners asked Mr. Sullivan if the tracks could not be removed so as to allow a carriageway between the tracks and the sidewalks, and Mr. Sullivan mentioned his vision that it could be done providing a strip of land could be obtained from private property. Mr. Sullivan assured the city officials he will take the matter up at once and see what can be done for the safety of vehicles in that locality.

Street Department
The asphaltation surface in Westford street has been taken off as far as the street and the armory lot and crushed stone has been laid to Grand street. In Graham street with the exception of a small strip of 15th street the road has been paved as far as Maple street on the westerly side and as far as Moore street on the easterly side. The other section from Moore street to 35th street on the easterly side will not be paved until the road under the railroad bridge is thoroughly dry.

Register of Voters
The register of voters are now comparing the books of the 1911 check list and they expect to be through with the work in a short time. According to figures from the registrar of voters office about 1.2 per cent. of the total number on the 1911 check list have been dropped, but it is expected many will call at the assessor's office to re-enroll. At the present time the 1911 list contains 14,400 names, and about 15,370 last year. Eleven hundred and eighty names including 165 of deceased people have been dropped from the list as follows:

Ward 1, 165; ward 2, 173; ward 3, 162; ward 4, 190; ward 5, 167; ward 6, 142; ward 7, 165; ward 8, 112; ward 9, 114.

The deaths reported during the past year are as follows: Ward 1, 21; ward 2, 17; ward 3, 20; ward 4, 23; ward 5, 15; ward 6, 15; ward 7, 15; ward 8, 19; ward 9, 21.

Hearing
A hearing conducted by the Industrial Accident board under the workmen's compensation act will be held at city hall Friday morning at 10:30 o'clock.

Metropolitan Baseball
Cambridge's Cronin's baseball team, known as the Lowell government's baseball association, will engage in a game with the Cambridge government's aggregation at Lexington park Saturday afternoon. The game will be held in connection with the annual outing of the Middlesex county democratic club, and the Lowell boys, or at least the owner of the team, expect to wipe out the Cambridge team from the face of the earth.

The first ball will be pitched by Humphrey O'Sullivan and the umpires will be Mayor Good of Cambridge and Commissioner Donnelly of this city. Owner Cronin wishes before the game is played to challenge any municipal player in the state, especially the Lawrence aggregation, for he feels confident he is the owner of the best team in the commonwealth.

The lineup of the Lowell team will be as follows: John J. Coughlin, collector of milk samples, pitcher; Charles Donohue of the inspectors department, catcher; Capt. Warren Reardon, sealer of weights and measures, first base; Thomas Bassett of the assessors' department, second base; William Gallagher, chief clerk of the charity department, short stop; Joseph Donohue, formerly of the treasurer's office, first base; Andrew Lavigne of the engineering office, right field; Owen Monahan, messenger, centre field; Cornelius Cronin, assistant messenger, owner and left field. Lavigne of the engineers' department is the only republican on the team, but Owner Cronin stated this morning he asked Lavigne to play because he feels confident he can convert him to the democratic faith.

If you want help at home or in your business, try The Sun "want" column.

POLES WILL ACCEPT OFFER OF CZAR

And Fight for Russia to Secure Their Country's Freedom—Nation Has 28,000,000 People Divided Into Three Empires and Abroad—Lowell Organizer Says 150,000 Men are Ready

Discussing the offer of Grand Duke Nicholas to grant independence to Poland, it was pointed out that the Polish people would be very happy if such a thing should come to pass but Russia has made many promises and kept but few of them. Poland is now divided among Russia, Austria and Germany. Most of the Poles in this country are from Austria. It is said that if the Poles took part in the war at all, they would be fighting against their own brothers. Such is not the case, because if the proclamation of Czar Nicholas was believed, every Pole in the Austrian and German armies would desert as soon as possible and fight with Russia.

Mr. Wiech when pressed further said: "It may be true, but I am not sure. It is too much for the Polish people to expect after so many years of oppression. The Russian government has promised many things, but has very seldom fulfilled any promise it has made, no matter how great or how small."

"For this reason I am disinclined to believe, this the greatest promise of all. If it were true and Russia could give us a guarantee of her sincerity, the Polish people in America would flock to the colors as soon as the means of travel were afforded them."

"If the Polish people once become convinced of the sincerity of Russia, they will go to war gladly and the brothers who are fighting with the Austrian and German armies will desert to the side of Russia. There are 28,000,000 Poles in the world. Of these 12,000,000 reside in Russia, 7,000,000 in Germany, and 5,000,000 in Austria. There are about 4,000,000 Polish people scattered throughout the United States and Canada, while 150,000 drafted men are now in readiness in the United States."

"To satisfy the Polish people, Czar Nicholas will have to cause a written proclamation to be drawn up. We will have no more verbal promises. This proclamation will be witnessed by

the two countries, Great Britain and France, which Poland considers her staunch friends. Then in the event of the Polish people fighting with Russia and not obtaining her liberty, we can count on England and France to



MR. FRANK WIECH
Polish Organizer

help us turn and fight Russia. The time is now ripe. The Polish nation is much like oppressed Ireland. We have watched the progress of Ireland and have profited much by what we have witnessed. England has not to give Ireland home rule and Russia has not to give Poland her liberty."

"The Polish people under Russian domination are being heavily and are not permitted to worship freely. The Russian Orthodox church is the official

church. Poland has no government of its own. The country has been divided three times. The first time was in 1772, the second in 1812 and the third time in 1875, and it has remained divided since that time. Russia, Austria and Germany made the divisions and it has never been an independent nation since. If Russia is victorious over Austria and Germany we can give us our liberty, for which we have struggled. She can reunite Poland, and this is what every Pole lives and prays for."

"In 1492 King Jagiello, who also ruled Lithuania, defeated the Germans at Gruenwald and drove them out of Poland. This is the great war which Czar Nicholas refers to in his manifesto. If we fight for Russia we will duplicate this feat and again drive the Germans out of Poland."

"We believe the great nations now understand that Poland is coming into her own and will fight for Czar Nicholas as soon as he is ready to do our wish. We can put millions of men on the battlefield right away. Women and children will do their share. We are dealing the men in this country so they may be prepared for the fray at any moment. There are about 6000 Polish people in this city, including women and children and if the call should come for them to go to the front 500 trained men would be ready to leave tomorrow from this city."

"Forty of our Lowell boys have signed their intention of enlisting in the Red Cross if the Poles leave for the front. It is all up to Russia. If Czar Nicholas wants to do the right thing by us, we will stand by him, if not, well time will tell."

Mr. Wiech has served in the Austrian army and has made a close study of conditions in that country. He is one of the first of the Polish nationality to take up a residence in this city. He is now one of the organizers of the Polish National Alliance, which is drilling its members in preparation for the war.

It is reported that every Polish family in this city, believing that Czar Nicholas will make good his guarantee to the Polish people are sending \$1 each week to the old country to help equip and maintain the Polish army. Storekeepers in the Polish districts report a decided falling off in trade.

Mon. He is survived by a wife and a son, Paul G.

WHITNEY—Marshall Whitney, formerly of this city, died in New York city, at the New York hospital, aged 58 years.

TO PROHIBIT SALE
OF BONDS OF COUNTRIES ENGAGED IN WAR
WASHINGTON, Aug. 18.—Senator Hitchcock today introduced a bill to prohibit the sale in this country of bonds of foreign countries engaged in war.

"I believe we should not leave this subject to executive discretion, but should enact a law on the subject," he explained as the bill was referred to the foreign relations committee.

SALEM RELIEF
Nearly \$368,000 Has Been Spent in Assisting Persons Made Homeless by the Fire

SALEM, Aug. 18.—Nearly \$368,000 has been spent in assisting persons made homeless by the fire that destroyed more than one third of this city June 25. It was announced by the relief committee today. A balance of \$250,000 remains to be expended. The relief committee appointed sub-committees to ascertain how \$100,000 appropriated by the state and \$200,000 voted by congress might be available.

Infection and Insect Bites Dangerous
Mosquitoes, flies and other insects, which breed quickly in garbage pails, ponds of stagnant water, rusty places, etc., are carriers of disease. Every time they bite you they inject poison into your system from which some dread disease may result. Get a bottle of Sloan's Liniment. It is antiseptic and a few drops will neutralize the infection caused by insect bites or rusty nails. Sloan's Liniment disinfects cuts, bruises and sores. It is most effective if not washed off. Money back if not satisfied. Only at your druggist.

A LARGE
OFFICE
34 by 14 feet, on the second floor of the HARRINGTON BUILDING, 52 Central St., good light and ventilation, for rent. Will be partitioned off to suit a desirable tenant and will be rented or leased at a very reasonable rate. Apply to D. J. Harrington, Building Manager, 901 Sun Building.

DEATHS
HARTLEY—Leonard H. Hartley, aged 54 years and residing at 90 Gates street, this city, died yesterday afternoon from heart failure, after a long illness. He was a member of the First Free Baptist church. The funeral services were held at 12 North Franklin street, and was largely attended. The cortege proceeded to St. Patrick's church, where a large funeral took place today at 12 North Franklin street. The funeral arrangements were in charge of Henry H. Harris, under the direction of Undertaker George W. Healey.

CLARK—The funeral of the late Mrs. Catherine Clark, wife of William F. Clark, took place this morning at 10 o'clock from her home at 12 North Franklin street, and was largely attended. The cortege proceeded to St. Patrick's church, where a large funeral took place today at 12 North Franklin street. The funeral arrangements were in charge of Henry H. Harris, under the direction of Undertaker George W. Healey.

NOMINATED BY WILSON RUNAWAY ON MOODY ST.

McREYNOLDS TO SUPREME COURT,
GREGORY ATTORNEY GENERAL
AND HOWE COMMISSIONER

WASHINGTON, Aug. 18.—President Wilson sent the following nominations to the senate today:

Attorney General James C. McReynolds to be a member of the United States supreme court.

Thomas W. Gregory of Texas, to be attorney general of the United States.

Frederick C. Howe of New York to be immigration commissioner port of New York.

The nominations were presented to the senate immediately after it convened and were formally referred to committees. There are some indications of opposition to Mr. McReynolds' confirmation by three or four senators. Administration leaders, however, have no doubt of his confirmation. They say a very recent poll of the senate assures it.

A small fire started in the debris of the Livingston building, near 15 Thordike street, which was destroyed in Saturday's fire, this morning and the members of engine 5 were called to the scene to extinguish the blaze. No damage.

MORTGAGEE'S SALE
By virtue of a power of sale contained in a mortgage deed given by Patrick F. Mahoney and Mary A. Mahoney to Alberto Smithson, dated July 19th, 1914, and recorded in Middlesex North District Deeds, Book 508, page 24, and for the purpose of foreclosing said mortgage, the premises containing nine acres of land, situate in the town of Lowell, in the county of Middlesex, Massachusetts, will be sold at public auction on Wednesday, September 23rd, 1914, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, all and singular the premises conveyed by said mortgage deed, together with a certain lot of land with the buildings thereon situated in said tract on the northerly side of Pleasant street in that part of said tract called "Savoy Yard," containing nine thousand two hundred forty-three and 25/100 (9243.25) square feet, more or less, and thus bounded and described: Beginning at a point on the northerly side of said Pleasant street forty-six (46) feet to a 1/4 lot in the middle of a passageway between said tract and the plan hereinafter mentioned, is to be kept open for the benefit of the abutting lots, and the middle of said passageway at an angle of 90° with the northerly line of said Pleasant street eighty-two and 1/2 (82.5) feet to a point in the northerly line of said Pleasant street, thence easterly along the middle of said passageway at an angle of 135° 55' with the last described line fifty-four and 1/2 (54.5) feet to the end of said passageway; thence westerly along the end of said passageway at an angle of 270° nine (9) feet to a stake at the north-west corner of said passageway; thence easterly along said Hamblet land fifty-one and 1/2 (51.5) feet to a point in the middle of the wall of the same corner two feet to said land now or formerly of one Clark; thence southerly along said Clark land one hundred ninety-one and 1/2 (191.5) feet to the point of beginning. Being lot marked "A" on a plan of land entitled, "Plan of land and yard, Druggist, belonging to heirs of Charles A. Hamblet, Jan. 21, 1892, Osgood and Shell, C. E.," recorded in the Registry of Deeds for the Middlesex District of said county, Book of Plans 8, Plan 8.

Being the same premises conveyed by Alberto Smithson to said Patrick F. Mahoney and Mary A. Mahoney by deed dated July 19th, 1914, and recorded in said registry. Book 508, page 24.

Said premises will be sold subject to all unpaid taxes and legal assessments if any there be, and subject to a prior mortgage, for the sum of fifteen hundred dollars with interest thereon. The sum of two hundred dollars (\$200.00) will be required to be paid in cash by the purchaser, at the time and place of sale.

Lowell, Mass., July 3, 1914.

ALBERTO SMITHSON,
Mortgagee.

LAUNDRY HORSE CAUSED EXCITEMENT AND SEVERAL PARTIES
BARELY ESCAPED

Several collisions were narrowly averted in Moody street this morning when a horse, owned by the Home Wet Wash laundry company and attached to a light delivery wagon, became frightened while being driven along Moody street, near the corner of Cabot street, and raced down the street and was finally brought under control in the vicinity of city hall. Arthur Massie, the driver, and two other young men were in the wagon at the time but fortunately were not thrown out or injured in any way.

The runaway occurred shortly after a clock when Mr. Massie was delivering orders in the vicinity of Moody st. As he was driving in front of Mercier's liquor store, a part of the harness loosened and struck against the side of the horse. The animal immediately started to run and the driver was unable to bring it to a stop until it neared the corner of Moody and Merrimack streets, when a wagon in the centre of the street caused the animal to halt. Several parties driving in the street had narrow escapes from being struck as the runaway passed.

BATTLESHIP ORDERED HOME
WASHINGTON, Aug. 18.—The battleship Maine, now at Tangier, Morocco, has been ordered home and may start for the United States today.

UNITED STATES TO BUY SHIPS
WASHINGTON, Aug. 18.—President Wilson today approved a plan to have the government buy a number of ships to be used in taking American foodstuffs abroad.

PROMPT
Developing
5 CENTS
A ROLL
The kind you don't get elsewhere

Ring's, Kodak Headquarters
110 Merrimack St.

Safety
First
Have
you attached
a driving
lamp to
your
carriage?



Get one at Coburn's and drive in comfort on the darkest night.

Gem.....95 Argus...2.10
Sidelamp, 1.60 Dandy...2.20

Free City Motor Delivery

C. B. COBURN CO.
63 MARKET STREET

FRENCH AM. ORPHANAGE

HELD THIRD ANNUAL OUTING AT
THE TOWNSBURY NOVIATE
TODAY

The third annual outing of the children of the French American orphanage in Pawtucket street is being held at the beautiful grounds surrounding the Oblate novitiate in Townsbury Centre. Over 200 children are taking part in the excursion and a most pleasant day is being spent.

The affair is as usual given under the auspices of the members of the sewing circle of St. Joseph's parish and is one of the best conducted by this prominent organization. The children, including boys and girls, wearing blue garments, left the orphanage at 8:30 o'clock this morning, boarded four special electric cars. The party was conveyed to Chandler's corner in Townsbury Centre, where Undertaker Joseph Albert and Frank Ricard were on deck with their automobiles to take the children to the novitiate.

The trip to the neighboring town was a most pleasant one. The children carrying a small American flag in their hands filling the air with singing and when the stop was made three cheers and a tiger were given for the good women who were making the event possible. The forenoon was taken up with outdoor amusements and at noon a dainty dinner, the menu consisting of goodies of all descriptions, was served on the green and in the afternoon sports were carried out.

Present at the outing were Rev. E. J. A. Chaput, O. M. L. and Rev. Anthony Amyot, O. M. L., as well as the president of the circle, Mrs. Charles Belser, who was ably assisted in taking care of the children by a score of women, including Mesdames Ephrem Pelletier, Virginia Legare, Chas. Grondin, J. Gagnon, J. Vallier and others. The return home was made about 6 o'clock this evening.

If you want help at home or in your business, try The Sun "want" column.

Study Book-keeping
We teach you by mail. By our system it is possible for you to become a bookkeeper and expert accountant in short time. Full course \$20. Limited number. Write now.

Commercial Educator
334 Old South Building,
Boston, Mass.

SAMUEL LORD INURED

While stepping from an elevator in the spinning room of the Talbot mill at North Billerica this forenoon, Samuel Lord, missed his footing and his right foot was caught between the lift and the floor. Fortunately the elevator was stopped in quick time and Mr. Lord escaped with a slightly crushed foot. Dr. Neil K. Forham was summoned and after giving treatment removed the injured man to his home in Wilson street, North Billerica.

FUNERALS

BALEVIC—The funeral of Peter Balevic took place this morning at 11 o'clock from the home of his parents, John and Justina Balevic, 289 Charles street, in St. Patrick's cemetery. Undertakers M. H. McDonough Sons in charge.

WATSON—The funeral of John I. Watson took place at the grave in the Lowell cemetery. The services were conducted by Rev. J. E. Dismore, assistant pastor of the First Baptist church. Mr. Watson was a member of the First Free Baptist church, 12 North Franklin street, and the burial was in the First Free Baptist church lot, where the funeral services were conducted by Rev. J. E. Dismore. Undertakers J. B. Currier Co. in charge.

GREELY—The funeral of Mrs. Elizabeth Greely was held yesterday afternoon from her home at 655 Westford street. The services were conducted by Rev. George B. Wright, pastor of the Methodist Episcopal church. The funeral took place today at 12 North Franklin street. The funeral arrangements were in charge of Henry H. Harris, under the direction of Undertaker George W. Healey.

CLARK—The funeral of the late Mrs. Catherine Clark, wife of William F. Clark, took place this morning at 10 o'clock from her home at 12 North Franklin street, and was largely attended. The cortege proceeded to St. Patrick's church, where a large funeral took place today at 12 North Franklin street. The funeral arrangements were in charge of Henry H. Harris, under the direction of Undertaker George W. Healey.

HARTLEY—Leonard H. Hartley, aged 54 years and residing at 90 Gates street, this city, died yesterday afternoon from heart failure, after a long illness. He was a member of the First Free Baptist church. The funeral services were held at 12 North Franklin street, and was largely attended. The cortege proceeded to St. Patrick's church, where a large funeral took place today at 12 North Franklin street. The funeral arrangements were in charge of Henry H. Harris, under the direction of Undertaker George W. Healey.

FOR APPLE PICKING

WIRE APPLE PICKERS.....15c
POLES (12 ft.).....20c
DROP BALE PICKING BASKETS, 1-4 and 1-2
Bushels.....25c and 35c
LADDERS, at, Per Foot.....12c

Adams Hardware
& PAINT CO. 400-414 MIDDLESEX ST.

AMONG THE TOILERS

John Cullen of the American Hide & Leather Co. is spending the week at Lynn beach.

Miss Mary McQuade of the Middlesex mill has returned from a two weeks' sojourn at Nantasket beach.

The girls employed in the rug room at the Bigelow Carpet Co., are a jolly lot.

Jan. Rogers of the Northern Waste Co. has been promoted to a more responsible position.

Wm. Fenton of Wilton, N. H., has accepted a position with the Lowell Felt Co.

John Doyle of the Silesia Worsted Co. is sojourning at Hampton beach for a few weeks.

Daniel O'Connor formerly employed at the American Safety Tread Co., is now working at the Bay State mills.

When working in a textile mill becomes a Utopia, those who have passed before will turn over in their graves.

The overseer who does not care a cuss about the super, but does his work right is the bigger man of the two.

The Misses Ethel Connors and Mary Kelly of the Bigelow Carpet Co., are spending two weeks at Old Orchard beach.

Michael Kelly and Thomas Boyle of the Bigelow Carpet Co., will sojourn at Lake Winnepesaukee for the next two weeks.

It is reported that the Ipswich hosiery employees will take place Saturday. They will go to Revere beach.

Mr. Peter Golden of the American Hide and Leather Co. has received many compliments of late for his skill cooking at the Silver Lake camp.

Joseph Doran of the Talbot mill, North Billerica, has returned from a delightful sojourn at Lynn beach.

Morris Quirk of the Heinze Electric Co. has returned to work after spending a most delightful two weeks at the Wamecet camp on the banks of the Concord.

John Mulligan of the Prescott mills is still talking about the O. M. I. Cadets' encampment. John says that he had the time of his life at Billigan's grove.

Miss Katherine Quinn of the Lawrence Mfg. Co., has returned from a pleasant vacation spent at Hampton beach.

Thomas Costello, who recently resigned his position with the Gilbertville Co., succeeds Norman P. Dempsey as overseer of dyeing at the Ricketts-Shaw plant, Monson, Mass.

The employees who form the quartet at the Heinze Electric Co. are practicing night in preparation for the coming October. They are said to be some song-birds.

Charles Nichols of the Bigelow Carpet Co. is seriously considering accepting an offer to play the piano at a local beach resort. Charlie is some boy at the Ivories.

Thomas F. Glennon, agent of the Quisset mill, New Bedford, was elected a director of Soule mill at the regular meeting held the latter part of last week. This election was made to fill the vacancy due to the death of Arnold Shaw of Warren.

Edgar Benjamin, for the last 12 years superintendent of the National Crash Co., of Milbury, Mass., has resigned that position. It will be remembered that Mr. Benjamin was seriously hurt some time ago in an automobile accident which has kept him in the hospital. He has not yet completely recovered.

Samuel G. Priestly, second hand in the Wood mill spinning department, Lawrence, was surprised last week when many of his friends called at his home and presented him a reading lamp. The occasion was in advance of his approaching marriage. The presentation speech was made by Harry L. Dyson.

The Merrimack Mechanics run their annual deep sea fishing trip Saturday, leaving Monument square in three large touring cars. In Boston the party boarded the steam yacht "Wasson," owned by Frank R. Neal. Steaming out to the outer banks, the party of 30 fished to their hearts' content, and before the return trip everyone had caught a good string. The day was ideal, and with the exception of a slight mishap to one of the automobiles, nothing marred the day's enjoyment. The mechanics are now eagerly looking forward to another trip before the season closes.

Carpenters Held Meeting
The members of Carpenters' union, local 1610, held a largely attended meeting in their hall in the Runnels building, last evening. Considerable important business was discussed and many applications for membership were received. The meeting will be held again at the regular meeting.

Reports from various committees were accepted as read. The secretary's report showed the union to be in a strong financial condition and the greater part of the members working.

Ipswich Hosiery
The impression was given in yesterday's editions that the Ipswich hosiery might shut down. Such is not the case, and the company has enough orders on hand to keep the plant in running order for some time to come.

The plant is at present operating five shifts, and the management feels confident that in a very short time the business will warrant full time with all hands at work.

North Berwick Co.
The North Berwick Co., North Berwick, Me., has been closed for several weeks in order to permit repairs being made.

Ludlow Mills
The Ludlow mills, Ludlow, Mass., are now running their 1, 2 and 4 mills on a 40-hour schedule owing to business depression.

Lymansville Co.
There are some indications that the Lymansville Co., Lymansville, R. I., will resume operations in full in the very near future.

G. M. Parks Co.
The G. M. Parks Co. of Fitchburg is reported as having large orders for humidifiers from manufacturing establishments all over New England. The humidifier is the invention of an ex-Lowell man, A. W. Thompson.

Ray State Dye House
Work is going on at a rapid rate on the building being erected for the Ray State Dye Co. in Howe street, and it will be only a matter of a short time before the building is completed.

About Men You Know
C. H. Arnold, formerly of the Grosvenordale Co., has entered upon his new duties as foreman spinner at the North mill, New Bedford, to which he was recently appointed.

Supt. Charles H. Collins has resigned his position on account of ill health. Mr. Collins has been superintendent of the Bartley Mills, Berkeley, R. I., for the past 15 years. He is a member of the Rhode Island general assembly and chairman of the Cumberland police commission. His successor is John E. Cray, who has been overseer of carding at this plant for 15 years.

H. H. Hubbard, the Pennsylvania representative of the City Manufacturing corporation of New Bedford for the past 21 years, has resigned that position. It is Mr. Hubbard's intention to devote all his time to his own business of handling high grade cotton yarns from southern and eastern mills, gray and mercerized.

James Nabb, one of the overseers in the plant of the Corr Manufacturing Co., East Taunton, for a number of years past, was recipient of a gold mounted pipe, a leather suit case, an amber cigar holder, presented by fellow workers when he retired.

Albert A. Boorn, second hand of the weave room at the Nashawena mills, New Bedford, has succeeded him. Mr. Boorn is a graduate of the five year course at the New Bedford textile school, making a fine record, his associates at the Nashawena presented him with a gold watch, chain, charm and a purse of money.

Joseph Tattersall, in charge of the designing and pattern department of the Lanester mills, Clinton, resigned, and has left the east to take up his residence in Chicago. He is succeeded by Hans Becker.

David Donahue, who has been for several years second hand of ring spinning in the Royal mills, Riverport, R. I., has resigned. Philip Leo, formerly of the Whitman yarn mill, has succeeded him.

Fred L. Hunn, who has been instructor in the Ludlow Textile school, conducted by the Ludlow Manufacturing Associates, for the past few years, which was recently discontinued, will leave this position in the office of the company upon returning from a vacation.

Jacob Stephens, during the past 15 years general manager of the Wm. F. Maskell Manufacturing Co., Pawtucket, R. I., and one of the best known men in his line in the country, has resigned.

A. J. Cooper, president of the Cooper Manufacturing Co., Bennington, Vt., is a candidate for governor at the earnest solicitation of his friends throughout the state.

B. H. Ristow Draper, son of the late ex-Gov. Eben D. Draper, has been elected a director of the National Shawmut bank, Boston.

Mill Help and the War
Many New England manufacturers seem to have lost their nerve as the consequences of the fears they are conjuring up. Meetings were held in different places at the end of the week to take action to prevent the spread of agitation among foreign operatives for the purpose of inducing them to leave the mills and go abroad.

The slogan of the agitators among foreign workmen is "Would you rather starve on idle mills or half time or die for the fatherland?" Strangely enough some of the Polish and Slav elements think they prefer to die for the fatherland and they are trying to make arrangements to get to Europe. Meetings of many of these workers were held on Saturday and Sunday and emissaries of foreign governments are undoubtedly stirring them up.

The shortage of help is acute all through New England, possibly no more than it has been, but some level-headed manufacturers believe that, as other industries quiet down, as they are likely to do under war conditions, the surplus help will seek employment in the textile mills. For the moment there is a great deal of curtailment among cotton mills, but if the war goes on it seems probable that there will be work enough just as soon as the price of the new cotton crop is adjusted to the extent that manufacturers can afford to buy the staple.

Manufacturers are fully alive to the difficulties that will arise from a lack of dye-stuffs, but preparations are already under way in several places to supply some part of the deficit that will result from the closing of the German chemical works. It is already known that fully 75 per cent of some of the large mills in Germany are idle and this is true of many of the large chemical concerns. The certainty of no dyes coming from Germany will inspire and has inspired the establishment of dye-stuff industries here.

Already two such movements are known about and there is no going back to anything more than a temporary halt in the output of certain kinds of colored goods.

If people are put to it they can use white goods or brown goods. They have done it before and will do it again. The readjustment is what is needed.

The outstanding fact now that the war is not going to be a parade. It has already depopulated many mill towns on the coast and it may depopulate the inland mills. The foreign mills are actually idle in a great many instances. Some one will have to supply the goods that are wanted in this country and New England mills are not to get a share of the business, at least. It is feared that the labor will care more than mill work than they have in recent years. Fall River Herald.

AMUSEMENT NOTES

ACADEMY OF MUSIC

What promises to be one of the biggest events in the theatrical history of Lowell occurs next Monday when the historic old Academy of Music comes back into its own with a series of class recitals. The first of these will be a special matinee on Monday afternoon, the policy for the first half of which week at the Academy will be to give the public a series of recitals of the same class of high grade productions as is now being featured in New York City, Boston, Chicago and other large cities. The recitals will be given over to the best vaudeville and motion pictures that money can buy with the exception of those which are complete changes of program and a number of extra features besides. The Richie Craig Merry burlesques will be the first production to inaugurate the new theatrical era at the Academy. Little need be said here of the merits of Richie as a comedian and all round entertainer. The New York and Boston newspapers have been full of his praises for the past few weeks. He is supported by the finest and best equipped musical extravaganza companies on the circuit, and in addition, there is Lowell's own favorite son, Harry Craig, who has just returned from his first appearance in his own home town since. Everybody knows that he is a Lowell product, his act is one of the finest on the stage today. He has a style all his own and receives an immense and loyal following at his services with the Richie Craig company. The seat sale for next Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday opens tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock. The first come, first served and orders received over the telephone for seat reservations will be filled in the order they are received. Seats for the first and second nights will be reserved for their exclusive use. One of the biggest features of the new order of things at the Academy is the special feature of a company of lowland artists who will appear at all times be paid to ladies whether accompanied by male escorts or not. The matinee prices for Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday will be in addition to the special reservations for ten cents, 25 cents and 50 cents. The evening prices will be 10 cents, 25 cents, 50 cents and 75 cents. Tickets ordered in advance will be held until 1:30 o'clock for the matinees and 7:30 o'clock for the evenings after which they will be placed on sale. The Academy is now being remodelled from top to bottom and will present a different appearance when the theatre opens next Monday for the season.

THE ROYAL THEATRE

"Three Bags of Silver," the sixth story in the series of "The Adventures of Kathlyn," the popular Selig series, in the special attraction booked for Friday and Saturday at the Royal theatre. This wonderful wild-animal melodrama is still making friends and an increased patronage is noticeable when a picture of this series is being shown at the popular Merrimack street playhouse. There is no denying that Miss Kathlyn Williams, who plays the leading part in this series, is a wonderfully courageous young woman, who faces death many times, but it does not seem to interfere with her in any way. Besides this splendid method of two-reel feature from the Kalem studio has been booked, "A Diamond in the Rough," a splendid story, and a number of favorable comments are being made on the program are "Lame Dog's Treachery," an Indian drama, "The Girl Behind the Barrier," another drama, while "Slippery Slim, Diplomat," an essay comedy, will be a most amusing part of the show. "The Castaways," Jules Verne's great story, will be shown in five parts on Monday and Tuesday of next week.

MERRIMACK SQUARE THEATRE

A large audience is expected to attend the Royal matinee to be given by the Merrimack Square theatre on Saturday afternoon, when all patrons attending will be presented a special feature, the charming leading woman of the show, "The Royal Mounted," is one of the most interesting stories of the great northwest and is a wonderfully dramatic and thrilling story. The story is set in the U. S. A., a romantic force in which a good story and an abundance of rich scenes will combine in making two hours of real entertainment. Place your name on the subscription list and thus assure yourself of the best seats in the house. It costs no more. Tel. 2553.

CANOE LAKE

Public appreciation has stamped its approval on the new offering of the Lowell Musical Revue at Canoe Lake Park Theatre this week. The attendance is very good and the show has grown bigger and bigger every day as the merit of the show has become known to the public. The offering this week is Al Barton and his Twenty Merry Minstrels, a treat in music and fun that is quite away from anything that has been offered here. The show has offered since the opening of the season.

The big first part with its circle of 20 gives the patrons some of the liveliest fun and an abundance of the best singing that has been heard hereabouts in a long time. The show is a real old voices as are possessed by the Oxford quartet, Nance Shannon and some of the chorus girls. It is not surprising that such rich harmony and when all join in the choruses the swelling of the voices can be heard in all parts of the park. The solo numbers are especially good and have been well selected, including the best of the late popular and standard songs that are near and dear to the hearts of all music lovers.

Ren Loring, Harry Crawford, Barton and the Oxford Quartet, all add their mite to the comedy by song and conversation, and this end of the offering has been well taken care of. Ren Loring has a number of songs to offer, there is not nearly enough to satisfy the enthusiastic audiences in attendance. The show is in the Old Gordon and the Elgin Sisters offer a very pretty and spectacular dancing specialty. Each week this clever trio seem to have something new and extremely new to offer in their individual line and the program for this week is evidently just what the patrons desire.

Arrangements have been made for a management for an exceptionally strong picture program for Sunday. Which will include a number of the latest issues of the Pathé newsreel scenes from the front in the present European conflict between Germany and the allies.

NEW JEWEL THEATRE

All feature shows at the New Jewel Theatre, corner of Merrimack and Tremont streets, are drawing large crowds. The pictures are of the kind that never fail to please. Friday and Saturday, the seventh episode of the

famous Million Dollar Mystery will be shown. Also two other strong photo-plays, "The Love Victorious," in three parts, with Cleo Madison, and "Olanne and the South Sea." The program for next Monday and Tuesday includes "When the Heart Calls," a play that will strike home, "The Price Paid," and "The Tragedy of Romeo and Juliet," all bound to hold the interest throughout. The wonderful series, "The Ties of Fate," is booked for next Wednesday and Thursday, and this feature has proven a great drawing card. On Wednesday and Thursday will also be shown the big favorite "Paradise Lost," "The Toll of the Carpathia," and "The Mad Man's Ward." A big special program has been arranged for Sunday.

LAKEVIEW PARK

Skimming the waters of Lake Massawippi at the average speed of 40 miles per hour and sailing through the clouds at a 60 mile clip, Aviator Walter Johnson is giving daily exhibitions in his celebrated airship, the "Lakewood," before large crowds at the lake shore of the lake and dot the water with the boats and canoes. Johnson uses a Thompson river boat and engine and an 80-horsepower engine from the factory of Glenn Curtiss, Hammond, Ind., and the first flight is made about 3:30 in the afternoon, at which time the big machine slides gracefully into the water and with its propeller gyrating at the rate of 1200 revolutions per minute starts across the surface of the lake. After making a short distance the surface of the water the big machine rises in the air like a big bird and with a whirl of motor that might resemble the heartbeat of some prehistoric monster of the air is off through the clouds with a rush. Johnson makes several complete circles of the lake, affording an excellent opportunity of witnessing the exhibition and as he gracefully sweeps around the borders of the lake, each time rising higher and higher in the air, exclamations of "Wonderful! Wonderful!" and "Look! Look!" are heard from the thousands of upturned faces and applause greet the daring pilot of the air. The exhibition is pronounced one of the most satisfactory ever seen. There is unusual interest in these flights, and many applications have been received by Aviator Johnson for permission to make the trip with him. The second flight of the day is made about 7:15 p. m. as late as possible before dark. Johnson will be seen at Lakeview every day this week, including Sunday.

THE OWL THEATRE

Once again, the Owl has soared heavily. "The Battle of Gettysburg," brought two record-breaking crowds of delighted addition from the New York, New Haven and Hartford railroad, which they thought would be a distant loss to Boston. We made inquiries and the assurance that through a letter from Howard Elliott, president of the road, that nothing of that kind was to take place, and that such a change had not even been contemplated. This was publicity from another angle. "The European war must be paid for by the world," said Mr. McSweney, "I am not unmindful of that, but the heaviest debt will fall upon Europe. It has thrown many men out of employment along the docks in Boston, of course, but this is nothing that the port directors can remedy. I fancy it will remedy itself as soon as natural countries begin to take advantage of the situation and send their ships to our ports for cargoes that are needed in Europe."

EXPECTS UNDER PORT

"We believe that when the war ends the products of this country will immediately be in great demand, and it is the purpose of the port directors to have this port prepared to take advantage of the great opportunities for shipping that are almost certain to be offered. We dream not only of a much more beautiful port, but a much busier one, and we hope to make it easy for those who seek the products of New England to find them."

The port directors inspected Pier 1 at East Boston yesterday and studied the proposed extension of the conveyor from the Boston & Albany grain elevator to this pier. They then went over the proposed location of the East Boston Marginal freight railroad on Lewis Summer, Border and Condon streets.

James O'Keefe of West Brookline street, the owner of the car, and a friend were in the machine, but were not injured.

Runs Auto into House
JAMES LENNON DAMAGES MACHINE IN AVOIDING STRIKING UNKNOWN MAN

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—In avoiding striking an unknown man who was crossing Dorchester street near Old Colony avenue, South Boston, apparently unmindful of the approach of the automobile, James Lennon severely damaged the car which he was driving. He turned sharply to the left and the machine shot across Dorchester street to Old Colony avenue and ran against a house.

The front axle was broken, the engine was damaged and thrown out of place and the forward wheels were bent.

James O'Keefe of West Brookline street, the owner of the car, and a friend were in the machine, but were not injured.

WHITE PINE SEED
STATE FORESTER RANE TELLS HOW TO COLLECT AND USE IT FOR NEW CROPS

The state forester, F. W. Rane, sends out the following circular relative to the collection of white pine seed:

This is a white pine seed year. Just look at the seed cones loaded with cones. If these cones are collected before they open, and are cared for, the seeds will open up and the seed will drop out. These are seeds under each scale and each has a wing attached to it. These cones, now green, within a few weeks turn brown and they open up while still hanging on the tree. It is at this time that the seeds fall out and scatter about the country. In order to secure the seed, therefore, collect before they are fully ripe. Usually the last week in August or the first week in September is about the best time to gather the harvest. Beware of waiting too long for it is better to collect early than late, when they begin to shell out. I have seen the German foresters picking them when they were still green. The seeds are probably mature even now and one can observe the squirrels very busy tearing the cones to pieces to feast on the seed. A bushel of cones before they open will produce about a pound of seed. We Americans should get into the habit of harvesting this seed crop just the same as we do any other; it has market value and surely there is plenty of waste or depleted land that should be planted. The white pine as a forest crop is well worthy of our attention. Now is a good time to interest our boys and girls in a branch of practical forestry. Those in charge of summer camps may find herein a pleasant diversion. How about the boys' scouts undertaking to supply the country with white pine seed? The state forester has a pamphlet entitled "How and When to Collect White Pine Seed." Send for it to 6 Beacon street, Boston, Mass. If you are interested.

GEN. HUERTA MAROONED
WAR TRAPS THE FORMER MEXICAN DICTATOR AND HIS FAMILY IN LONDON

LONDON, Aug. 20.—Marooned in London because of the war, Gen. Victoriano Huerta, ex-provisional president of Mexico, and his family made a brief sight-seeing tour about London yesterday. Gen. Huerta instructed and Buckingham palace. Suggestions that he see Westminster Abbey and St. Paul's Cathedral were dismissed by Gen. Huerta with an impatient "Only Transfiguring square and Buckingham palace."

Gen. Huerta and family slipped into London unannounced and secured apartments in an obscure hotel, where they have stayed quietly for two days, worn out by the trip from Jamaica.

Inquiries as to his health, Gen. Huerta said that he was well but tired out. He will remain in England until Aug. 24, when he will proceed to Santander, Spain.

Sanford's Ginger
Will take care of your stomach, bowels and nerves. When in doubt, always take a little Sanford's Ginger.

A delicious combination of ginger, aromatic oils, and other ingredients, Sanford's Ginger is a powerful laxative and stomachic. It is a sure remedy for indigestion, constipation, and all other ailments of the digestive system. It is a sure remedy for indigestion, constipation, and all other ailments of the digestive system. It is a sure remedy for indigestion, constipation, and all other ailments of the digestive system.

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TRADE AFTER PEACE

ED. F. MCSWEENEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOSTON PORT DIRECTORS THINKS WAR WILL BOOST TRADE

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—"The only effect the European war will have upon the work of the directors of the port of Boston, so far as we can see, will be to hasten their efforts to carry out the plans for which appropriations have already been made, so that Boston may be prepared to take advantage of the pressure upon this port when peace is announced," said Ed. F. McSweney, chairman of the port directors, yesterday.

McSweney believes that as soon as peace is announced, or is in sight, ships of all nations will head toward ports in this country to take on cargoes to meet the immediate needs of the warring nations when placed upon a peace footing. Taking a long distance view of things, Mr. McSweney foresees great opportunities for the commerce of this country, and one of the duties of the port directors, from his viewpoint, is to stimulate and encourage manufacturers, exporters and shipping interests so that they will be prepared to take advantage of the opportunities that are thrown in their way.

"We have under way schemes of publicity for Boston shipping, which we hope will be effective," said Mr. McSweney. He said that New England inland shipping had been almost entirely paralyzed by the war, and that the port directors were endeavoring to get the shipping interests to get back into the water. He said that some of them have been sending their merchandise to New York for ocean shipment when they could have shipped through the port of Boston at much less cost. Here is where the publicity fits.

New Haven Loyal to Boston

A few days ago half a dozen Boston business men called on us and stated that they were going to take the New York, New Haven and Hartford railroad was about to move its purchasing department from Boston to New Haven, which they thought would be a distinct loss to Boston. We made inquiries and the assurance that through a letter from Howard Elliott, president of the road, that nothing of that kind was to take place, and that such a change had not even been contemplated. This was publicity from another angle.

"The European war must be paid for by the world," said Mr. McSweney, "I am not unmindful of that, but the heaviest debt will fall upon Europe. It has thrown many men out of employment along the docks in Boston, of course, but this is nothing that the port directors can remedy. I fancy it will remedy itself as soon as natural countries begin to take advantage of the situation and send their ships to our ports for cargoes that are needed in Europe."

FOUR AMERICANS KILLED
IN A SERIES OF CLASHES WITH MEXICANS, WHO GAVE TWELVE LIVES

GLOBE, Ariz., Aug. 20.—Four Americans were killed in a series of clashes in and near Ray yesterday and last night, according to information received here late last night.

If you want help at home or in your business, try The Sun's "want" column.

Make Your Dollar Produce More in a New York City Hotel
Two Specialties

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POPE PIUS X

Amid the horrors of a world war a peaceful and saintly soul has passed from earth in the person of the beloved Pope Pius X, one of the most lovable pontiffs who have filled the chair of Peter. In the illustrious line which he perpetuated so well were mighty scholars, transcendent diplomats, zealous statesmen, popes who had a great share in shaping the destinies of nations, but seldom has there been a pope who more truly mirrored the example of Christ. Those who were fortunate enough to see him in the Vatican will now recall the sweet smile, the sad eyes, the benignant expression with a thrill of sorrow, for the earth cannot well spare a nature that was at once so kindly and so childlike. Millions of his children throughout the world and millions that acknowledge towards him no spiritual allegiance will mourn his passing.

The life of Pius X reads like a beautiful tale from the lives of the saints. Born of humble parents in the obscure town of Riese, Italy, on June 2, 1855, little Giuseppe Sarto spent his early days in peasant surroundings, attracting attention only by his superior talents which astonished his clerical instructors and which resulted in his being sent to the famous university of Padua. He combined great piety with a sunny disposition and from the earliest days was loved and respected. Entering the church, he soon attracted attention of Pope Leo by the fervor which followed his efforts. He advanced consistently in dignity until he was made cardinal patriarch of Venice. Here he was characterized by the sweet simplicity of manner that afterwards earned him more nobility in the eyes of the Vatican. Venetians still lovingly to the seat beside the altar in the square of St. Mark's the saintly Cardinal Sarto used to sit at eve and talk to the fishermen of the lovely city. Often in days when his exalted office imposed burdens that seemed too heavy for endurance, he would recall with joy the simple days of his childhood in pleasant Riese or dwell in thought in the Venice of his love.

Following immediately on the pontificate of Pope Leo XIII, the elevation of Pope Pius was a surprise to the Christian world. The great Leo had been universally regarded as one of the greatest statesmen of his time and blended with his zealousness in the cause of the church were the characteristics of the polished man of the world, the gifts of the diplomat and ruler. His regime was notable for the part he played in international diplomacy and the brilliancy of his rule reflected glory on the papacy. Following him came the humble Cardinal Sarto who had no desire for worldly glory and who knew more of the love of God than of the diplomacy that shaped the destinies of nations. Yet when troubles came and when the principles for which he stood were menaced he showed himself to be a man of courage and determination; principles and thrones did not shake him from his purpose. He started out "to restore all things in Christ" and devoted more attention to the internal affairs of the church than to the affairs of the world. Gradually he became recognized as a great spiritual power and his words were listened to with respect in every corner of the earth. The early simplicity never left him and he would rather be preaching to the poor of Rome than receiving potentates in the jeweled reception halls of the palace of the popes.

The life of Pius X has closed like a beautiful and perfect day, his last hours being saddened by a contest which his soul abhorred. He stood for peace, for holiness, for religious toleration. Exalted station did not change him and responsibility did not corrupt the sweetness of his nature. His successor, like the great Leo, may make a more brilliant mark in international history, but the earth will not soon see a greater influence for righteousness and practical piety. May his soul find perfect peace far from a world of war.

STREETS AS PLAYGROUNDS

Not a city in this state but has accidents to children on the streets almost daily, sometimes serious, sometimes slight. When they happen there is great commotion in the immediate vicinity and neighbors compare notes as to where the responsibility should rest. Generally prejudice finds a voice in the decision that the driver or chauffeur was careless, inexperienced or intoxicated; rarely does the public decide that the injured party is to blame. Yet as a broad proposition it may be set down that in nine out of ten street accidents to children under sixteen, those injured had no right to be on the street.

The local board of trade, in common with similar bodies throughout this part of the country is conducting an earnest and active campaign to discourage the use of the streets as playgrounds, and the secretary has issued through the press an open let-

ter which is deserving of close study. He urges the parents of Lowell to impress on the children that the streets are for traffic and not for play and that they should use every precaution before stepping off the sidewalk or off a car, in order to avoid danger.

These rules may strike many as childishly simple and elementary but it is the neglect of such simple things that results in accident or death, to many. Our annual list of dead from accidental causes is enormous, and it could be reduced to the lowest possible figure, if the parents of the country took to heart the lessons sent broadcast by the Lowell board of trade. If, for instance, children were told from the first that they must not go on the streets, and if they were punished for every infraction, they would unconsciously learn a degree of public caution which is unknown at present.

Undoubtedly it is very discouraging for a mother who has a large family to try to put these rules into practice but she would be far more an object of sympathy if her boy were brought home dead after having been run over. Far too many parents are anxious to get their children out of the house, caring nothing where they go or what they do so long as they are not in the way. In sections where parents are careless of street children may be constantly found playing ball or other games right in the path of passing autos and teams to their own danger and to the great annoyance of the drivers of the city.

In residential sections children may play on the streets with more or less safety, but there is constant danger for children who play on upper Merrimack street, on Gorham street, on High street and on other streets where there is heavy traffic. In all of these sections it is not uncommon to see large groups having a great time in the middle of the busy thoroughfare while some of the mothers smile approvingly from doorways or chat with their neighbors in careless indifference. Children who play under such circumstances are absolutely unconscious of danger and every little while a limp form is carried into a saddened home or to the hospital. No traffic rules or regulations of any kind can prevent accidents where the streets are so used as playgrounds.

The ideal condition is that in all parts of the city playgrounds be provided so as to keep the juveniles off the street, and it is probable that this condition will be realized some day. At present we have quite a few public playgrounds or private grounds whose owners permit children to play at will. In some sections these places may be a considerable distance from the home but better a long walk than a long hospital term. Clubs and guilds of all kinds that reach into the houses should strive to arouse the parents of Lowell to the danger of permitting their children to use the street as playgrounds, and the advice given by the board of trade should be brought to the attention of all our people. There is great need for it, and its adoption would materially lessen the number of our accidents and fatalities.

PRESIDENT ON NEUTRALITY

Without a dissenting voice every American worthy of the name will commend the principle which urged President Wilson to send broadcast the splendid statement urging neutrality on all Americans during the European conflict. His appeal is timely, its arguments are sound, its need is obvious. It is in line with the advice already given by the reputable press and by wise leaders of public opinion but it carries the conviction that the official position of its author gives to his every public utterance. It will once again remind the public that this country is extremely fortunate to have the present chief executive at the head of affairs during this trying and dangerous time.

In any country on earth the voice of public opinion is ultimately the voice that speaks for that country throughout the world. Governments may plan and proclaim but it is the opinion of the merchant, the laborer, the writer that will prevail at last. This is particularly true in America where the passing opinion of the masses is from time to time reflected in a complete change in government heads. President Wilson recognizes this at the outset, for he says: "The effect of the war upon the United States will depend upon

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what American citizens say and do. Every man who really loves America will act and speak in the true spirit of impartiality and fairness and friendliness to all concerned." He goes on to remind the people of the country that America has drawn from all the nations at war and that therefore "it will be easy to excite passion and animosity to ally it."

Where the president was empowered to order instead of to advise, he took care that strict neutrality should prevail. He insisted early in the struggle that the officers of the army and navy should have nothing to say publicly about the merits of the respective sides or its probable outcome. The papers of yesterday proved convincingly that in this he was wise. Among the most prominent dispatches was one which said that a Russian officer had predicted defeat for Germany in a few months. It is easy to see the commotion that this would produce in Germany were the papers to attribute such a prophecy to an American officer. Thanks to President Wilson the opinions of American officers and government officials will be kept out of the columns of the press.

As usual, the president makes known his wishes in sentences that leave nothing in their rhetoric from the idealism of their import. Following is a paragraph that is worthy of a place in the noblest collection of American patriotic utterances:

"My thought is of America. I am speaking, I feel sure, the earnest wish and purpose of every thoughtful American that this great country of ours, which is, of course, the first in the world, should not in this time of peculiar trial permit its beyond others to exhibit the fine peace and undisturbed judgment, the dignity, self-control, the efficiency of dispassionate action, a nation that neither sits in judgment upon others nor is disturbed in her own councils and which keeps herself fit and free to do what is honest and disinterested and truly serviceable for the peace of the world."

THE WAR SITUATION

The war situation is still tense and everywhere is a feeling of expectation. For the past few days the sentiment has been growing that a great battle along the Belgian frontier was imminent but the reported engagements have been unimportant. It is known that the German army in three divisions has advanced further into Belgium and that over two millions of soldiers are massed on both sides at points along a line about 200 miles long. The rival armies cannot long maintain their present positions without a great conflict, and the world waits for news of such an engagement from hour to hour. So strict is the censorship of news that details of such a battle may not be known until it is all over. It is said that a great battle is being fought at present, but the facts to hand are fragmentary. Meantime there is a great deal of

SEEN AND HEARD

There may come a time in this country when the dry states will send missionaries to enlighten the heathen in the wet states.

The reason why eugenics isn't making any headway is because a man believes it would be a good thing for the other fellow but not for himself.

The poor can get a lot of comfort out of sitting around and chewing tobacco and knocking the rich. But the rich can't find any entertainment in knocking the poor.

One reason why a man won't listen to advice when he is down town is because he gets too much of it when he is at home.

Any old time I see a man kick a stray car because it tries to play with his children, I always pity that man's children.

The new baby had proved itself the possessor of extraordinary lung power. One day baby's brother, little Johnny, said to his mother:

"Ma, little brother came from heaven, didn't he?"

"Yes, dear," answered the mother. "Johnny was silent for a minute, and then he went on: 'I say, ma.'"

"What is it, Johnny?"

"I don't blame the angels for singing him out, do you?"

Fashion is queer stuff. Go up into the attic, girls, and dig out one of those funny looking old bonnets that your mothers wore back in the early '80s. Put it on and you will be right in style and the other girls will be crazy with envy.

The Sun man after flying three or four times around Lake Massacuppi sometimes with head downward, thinks that after all he would rather walk than fly.

It is alleged on what seems to be good authority that in spite of the defiance of half a dozen cops the two mothers were back in the early '80s. Put it on and you will be right in style and the other girls will be crazy with envy.

In yesterday's noonday edition of The Sun, through a typographical error, the letter "P" was omitted in the word "Belgium." An Englishman hurrying through Merrimack square purchased a copy of The Sun from Johnnie Greene, the newsboy with the 50 horsepower voice. Noting the error said to Johnnie:

"I say lad, 'Who knocked bloody hell out of Belgium?'"

THE FLAG MAYOR

The death of Mayor Michael A. Scanlon at the age of thirty-nine in his home in Lawrence, Mass., brings to mind the strike in the Lawrence mills in 1912, and the incident that gave him his title of "Flag Mayor."

surprise because of the slight importance of the naval conflicts. At first it was supposed that England and Germany would clash in the North sea, but Germany is showing no disposition to invite a naval battle at present. In the respective strength of the fleets may lie the reason for this. England has 42 "capital ships" to 25 of Germany and comparing the respective strengths of the two powers broadly it may be said that the navy of Great Britain is about double that of Germany. The naval success of Germany would depend on her submarines and perhaps on her aero craft, but neither has been yet put to a practical test. At present the German ships are busy in the Baltic or locked in the Kiel canal and England's dreadnoughts are having a period of watchful waiting. Russia's fleet has been bottled up by the Turks who fall back on a treaty giving them absolute power over the Dardanelles, but Russia has signified her intention of disregarding the treaty. Should Turkey strive to thwart Russia—which is not probable—the Balkan belt would be aflame with the old fires.

Meantime Japan is taking advantage of Germany's difficulties and is getting ready to take back the German possessions in the Orient. Its act is a declaration that all is fair in war, but in this Germany is receiving more sympathy than it has received since the beginning of hostilities. Serbia and Austria have been hammering away almost unnoticed, but late despatches hint at Serbian victories. It now looks as though the great battle between the German forces and the allies cannot be delayed more than a few days longer.

FOOD PRICE REVELATIONS

New York city is showing itself very much in earnest in the investigation of food prices and while talk of municipal grocery and meat markets is in the air the police are visiting all the stores to find how present prices compare with prices before the war and to find, if possible, to what the increase has really been due. The investigation proper will start on Thursday in the criminal court building before Chief Magistrate McAdoo, and in anticipation there has been a halt in the soaring prices and some of the retail stores have started to come down. The retailers have put the blame on the wholesale dealers but their claim has yet to be proved. Meantime the government is beginning to feel optimistic concerning the future and Washington reports anticipate lower prices. The many investigations should continue, however, and if it is found that dealers have taken advantage of the war in a desire to fleece the public, the law should compel them to slice off the artificial increase. The real results of the war have too many adverse possibilities without permitting those prompted solely by greed.

Dowry. Coghlan's delivery of "Hoch der Kaiser," reflected the anti-German sentiment in the United States, tending to ridicule a lingering feeling of indignation which the German officer's bumptious behavior and created at the time. The publicity given to the recitation threatened an "international incident," and Coghlan was duly reprimanded by the navy department.

EDITORIAL COMMENT

LOSS TO SCIENCE
Marconi, inventor of wireless telegraphy, has offered his services in the field in case Italy goes to war. How many more men of his kind, men valuable to science, are ready to fight or are fighting, and how many of these master minds will be lost.—Brooklyn Times.

A FEW QUESTIONS
What kind of a stroke of diplomacy would it be for Germany and Austria now that they see that all the world is against them, that their advance on Paris can be pushed only at a frightful cost, that Germany may lose Alsace and Lorraine and perhaps German Poland and Berlin be captured by the Russians, and Austria lost Bosnia, Herzegovina and perhaps Austrian Poland, to tell President Wilson that they will accept his offer of mediation and will refer the entire cause of differences to the Hague tribunal? How could the other nations decently refuse such a course?—Fitchburg Sentinel.

RESPONSIBILITY
In pursuing the line of least resistance we attach blame to the speed maniac, but those who know all about the ones who habitually violate the law and who make no complaint and those who, receiving complaints, dismiss them with a smile and a shrug of the shoulders—these cannot altogether escape responsibility.—Barkshire Eagle.

JAPAN COUNTED IN
Little Japan feels big enough to be counted in on the great world war and informs Germany that if she does not retire from her Chinese possession of Manchuria on or before next Sunday, Japan will know the reason why. Japan is under treaty obligations to stand by Great Britain when that nation is attacked, and she takes this method of dealing a blow at England's chief ally. Kian-Chau was practically stolen from China.—Lynn Item.

CANALS AND CANNAGE
Which do you prefer? One is the way of the United States, the other is the way of Europe. We spent a few hundred millions constructing the Panama canal; Europe is spending many hundred millions butchering its own people. Today the canal is to be opened for the traffic of the world. At the very time when this waterway is ready to accommodate the ships from all seas, the bulk of that traffic is swept from the ocean by brutal warfare. Some of the nations of the old world will triumph in this horrible cannage undoubtedly. But whose victory will be the greater, ours or theirs?—Salem News.

BANANAS
One of the big factors in the world's tropical trade is bananas, and yet experts believe that the exports of bananas from the tropical countries which are now valued at \$20,000,000, will in a few years greatly increase. In Jamaica the value of bananas exported 50 years ago was \$500 a year; now the value is \$7,500,000 a year.—Providence News.

MISS MABEL BOARDMAN

CHAIRMAN OF NATIONAL COMMITTEE ASKS FUNDS FOR RED CROSS WORK IN THE EUROPEAN WAR



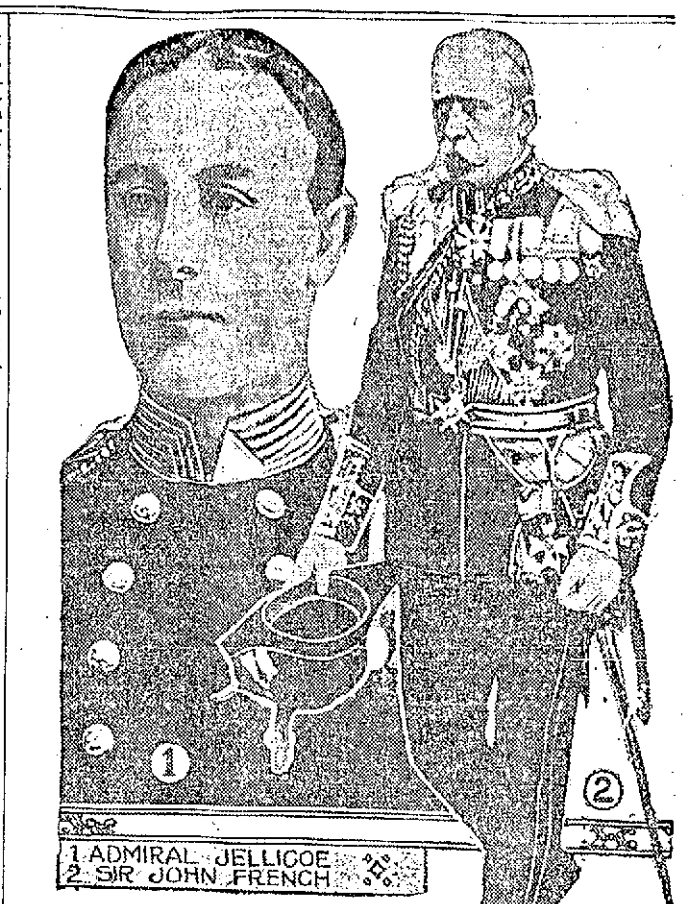
MISS MABEL BOARDMAN

Contributions for the Red Cross fund for European war relief work have been coming in very slowly from the United States, it is announced in a letter sent out by Miss Mabel Boardman, chairman of the national executive committee, at Washington. Funds are needed at once to send over the Red Cross ship with a corps of surgeons and nurses and surgical equipment and hospital supplies. Donors who wish to do so, it is explained, may designate the country for which they wish their contributions used. Miss Boardman writes in part: "It seems strange that a year ago, in two weeks' time, about \$2,000,000 came in for the Ohio flood relief and that \$600,000 was given in July this year, mainly in Massachusetts, for Salem, and that when the Messina earthquake occurred \$1,000,000 was donated. If our people only realized to a slight degree the fearful sufferings of the sick and wounded and the need for trained aid and hospital supplies, I am sure they would give promptly and liberally."

DECREASE OF 80 CENTS

Turners Falls Assessors Fix the Tax Rate at \$17.50—Increase at Lake Pleasant

TURNERS FALLS, Aug. 20.—The assessors fixed the tax rate yesterday at \$17.50, a drop of 80 cents. There will be no change in the fire district rates in Turners Falls and Millers Falls. At Lake Pleasant the rate will jump from \$8.50 last year to \$10.50, due to a new system of lighting.



1. ADMIRAL JELLISON 2. SIR JOHN FRENCH

Latest pictures of Admiral John Jellison, head of Great Britain's home fleet, and Sir John D. P. French, commander in chief of the English expeditionary army, are here shown. Admiral Jellison is known as the shortest officer of the British navy. He has seen plenty of fighting, having been present at the bombardment of Alexandria in 1882 and afterward taking part in the battle of Tel-el-Kheir as an officer of the naval brigade, while he was badly wounded in the attempt to relieve the beleaguered foreign legations at Peking fourteen years ago, receiving a boxer bullet through his lungs. His recovery was in the nature of a miracle. As for England's military forces in the present conflagration, they are under the supreme control of her foremost soldier and most successful commander in chief, Field Marshal the Earl Kitchener of Khartoum, who

has been appointed minister of war. The chief command of the English forces in the field has been allotted to Field Marshal Sir John French. Son and grandson of naval officers, Sir John was originally intended for the church and was sent against his will into the navy, which he quit as sublieutenant to join the army as a husar officer. He enjoys the well merited reputation of being the most able cavalry leader of the British army and won fame as such during the Boer war. He assisted Lord Kitchener in the crushing of Cronje.

BLOCKED BY MANN

REPUBLICAN LEADER OBJECTS TO DIRECTING COMMERCE DEPT. TO INVESTIGATE WHEAT PRICES

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Consideration of a resolution directing the department of commerce to investigate Kansas wheat prices was defeated in the house yesterday by Republican Leader Mann, who objected, declaring that the department had ample authority for such an inquiry. The resolution charged that a combination of exporters and dealers bought wheat in Kansas at 43 cents a bushel and sold in Kansas City for export at 52½ cents. Senator Gore introduced a bill yesterday for government licensing of grain warehouses. A bill for licensing cotton warehouses is pending. Both are designed to facilitate loans on farm products, particularly during the European war.

APPOINTED BY WALSH

BARTON MEMBER OF METROPOLITAN PARK COMMISSION McCAFREY MEDICAL EXAMINER

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—Gov. Walsh made two new appointments yesterday. One is of Charles J. Barton of Melrose as member of the metropolitan park commission. The other is of Charles J. McCaffrey of Somerville as medical examiner in Middlesex county. He succeeds Dr. Thomas N. Durrell.

Dr. McCaffrey was graduated from Harvard and is well known in medical circles throughout the state. He is married and has two children.

Mr. Barton has long been prominent in local politics. He was formerly mayor of Melrose and had a place on the ticket with Governor Foss.

Thomas B. Fitzpatrick of Brookline is appointed upon the state board of education.

Cornelius A. Parker of Boston is reappointed upon the homestead commission.

Gov. Walsh is giving careful attention to the suggestion of Daniel

J. McDonald, president of the Boston city council, for fire hazard commissioner. The governor held open the appointment yesterday, however, owing to questions regarding the construction of the act. President McDonald is strongly backed by labor interests.

GOOD PLACE FOR MITCHELL

Indorsed by Massachusetts Congressmen to Succeed Peters on Ways and Means Committee

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—The democratic members of congress from Massachusetts had a conference at the capital yesterday afternoon and voted unanimously to recommend to the democratic caucus the appointment of Congressman Mitchell of the 13th district to the ways and means committee to fill the vacancy made by the retirement of Andrew J. Peters, recently appointed assistant secretary of the treasury. This recommendation will undoubtedly receive the indorsement of the democratic members from the other New England states and therefore Congressman Mitchell is assured of election to this most important committee when the house fills the vacancy.

Congressman Deitrick of the 8th district was elected a Massachusetts member of the democratic national congressional committee to succeed Congressman Murray, who becomes postmaster of Boston Sept. 1.

WAR CAUSES POSTPONEMENT

The Fourth International Congress on Home Education, scheduled to convene in the city of Philadelphia under the auspices of the International Commission on Home Education and Parent-Teacher Unions September 22-29, 1914, has been temporarily postponed to a date to be determined by the central committee. A meeting of this committee will be called by Dr. Martin G. Brumbaugh, president of the congress, as soon as events warrant, according to a statement received from Mrs. J. Scott Anderson, general secretary.

STEAMERS ARRIVED

NEW YORK, Aug. 20.—Arrived Steamer Stamboulia from Naples.

HALIFAX, Aug. 20.—Arrived Steamer Mongolia from Glasgow for Philadelphia.

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THE LATE PIUS X., "PEASANT POPE," AS PRIEST, PATRIARCH, CARDINAL, PONTIFF

The late Pius X., known as "the peasant pope," was born of humble parents on June 2, 1857, in the obscure little town of Riese, Italy. He was the elder of two brothers and had six sisters. The family name was Sarto, which means taller in Italian, and he was christened Giuseppe, which means Joseph, but he was known to his mother and sisters always by the diminutive Beppo. The family was so poor that the sisters never wore hats and even refused to wear them when in later years they went to Rome to see their little Beppo seated in all magnificence upon the papal throne. And to the horror of all the dignitaries they still insisted on calling him Beppo, but no courtier ever dared remonstrate and face that quizzical but beautiful smile that was a distinguishing feature of the lovable personality of Pius X.

The early life of the future pope was typical of his birth and worldly position, except that he loved to study more than does the average boy and soon attracted the attention of his superiors at the Salesian Institute at Cortolengo, who later helped his father in defraying the expenses of his long education.

Won Way by Study.
He won many prizes and scholarships, and these resulted in his being sent to college at Padua, one of the most noted universities in the world. Many stories have been told regard-

thorough reformer, suppressing all abuses, restoring the dignity of the clergy and the earnestness of religion.

Popular With Officials.
From this appointment rose heated polemics between the holy see and the Italian government. The latter, as heir to the ancient privileges granted by the pope to the republic of Venice, maintained that it had the right to choose and appoint the patriarch. The government, however, after having long refused its exequatur, eventually granted it to Sarto, who, meanwhile, succeeded in gaining general esteem, including that of the government officials.

The Italian cabinet ministers had no feeling against Sarto personally. In fact, he might quite well have been their choice if the papacy had not wished him, but it was a political question on which, however, they soon gave way.

Sarto became the idol of the Venetians. When his gondola went through the canals, the people rushed on the bridges and along the sides of the canals, kneeling and saluting, the women exclaiming, "God bless the patriarch!"

Learned to Love Venice.
Cardinal Sarto learned to love Venice as Venice learned to love him. He did not visit Rome more often than his duties demanded, and when asked if he enjoyed the gorgonzola of the papal court and the magnificence of the

ferred on him the highest dignity in the church he perceived at a glance that as a son of the people it would be his best policy as pope to continue in the democratic ways to which he had been accustomed for so long.

Refused to "Ride in a Box"
On the very day he was elected, when the sedan brought the pope to the conclave hall, he gently but firmly protested that he would rather walk than ride in a box. For days after that the master of the chamber had the sedan chair waiting in the pope's antechamber, but the determination of Pius X. to decline to use it never changed, and finally the chair had to be relegated to the attic.

The same happened with the portable throne which the popes have always used when going to and from a ceremony. Only in a few solemn occasions, when the ceremonies had to be held in St. Peter's, Pius X. consented to sit on this throne, but on all other instances, when the ceremonies were to take place in the Vatican palace itself, he always walked to the meeting place.

The democratic manners of Pius X. were very popular with his intimate secretaries and the prelates of his entourage. Soon after his election, finding that custom prescribed that the pope should take his meals all by himself, he rebelled and ordered that the table be always set for six persons.

his establishment kneeling whenever he passed, as had been the custom for centuries. Such perpetual homage, the inability to walk in the garden or in the corridors of the Vatican without every person kneeling, grated on him.

The first man to gain the privilege of painting the portrait of Pope Pius X. was Henry J. Thaddeus, a British artist, who was a native of Ireland and a Catholic.

"I was staying in Rome at the time of Leo XIII's death," said the artist after the picture was finished, "and as soon as his successor was chosen I sent in my application for permission to paint his portrait. Fortunately I had a friend among the cardinals, and through his influence, after many weary days of waiting, I was told that the pope would be graciously pleased to see me and give me some sittings. It was then the middle of August, and Rome was almost unbearably hot. I hardly knew whom I pitied the more, the holy father, swathed in his heavy pontifical robes, or myself, dressed in evening clothes and sweating gallons at every pore. I really believe I could have wrung the water out of my suit."

Patient and Kind.
The patience and kindness of the pope during the four sittings were remarkable, especially when one considers how worn out he was with attending to ecclesiastical affairs, which occupied him nearly every moment of the day. Yet, in spite of all the worry

spare hours in the open air reading his breviary. A wall separated the garden from the public road, and in this one several young men stopped to talk excitedly, and one of them resorted to profane words. No sooner had he spoken than Don Giuseppe, leaping over the wall, bestowed upon the irreverent fellow such a tremendous blow that it felled him and inspired the others with a wholesome consideration for Don Giuseppe's persuasive powers.

He was already cardinal when he located still with a well known monsignore of being able to fighten alone a gang of thieves or robbers at night, and proved it by confronting once in a lonely country road a handful of ruffians who attempted to disturb him and by often going out in the night all alone with only a lantern in his pocket when called to the sick and dying.

Visited Dying Atheist.
Once, among others, he was informed that a man who had long been a friend of his, although a freethinker, was on his deathbed. The hour was quite late. He sent to inquire whether the dying man would like to see once more "his friend Sarto." The answer was affirmative, and Bishop Sarto went as a friend, not as a Roman Catholic priest, to comfort with pure human sympathy the death of the atheist. He often maintained personal friendly relations with Jews and other individuals of various political opinions, and his

remarked that Americans were very good Christians.

In the illness that cut, all too short, his remarkable career Pope Pius X. was a marvel of patience and good temper. The smile and the thank you followed every service, even the smallest, done for him, and even when he was in great pain no word of protest left his lips.

Among the well nigh countless stories of his personality is the following: One day when he was bishop of Mantua one of his three unmarried sisters, who kept house for him, as they subsequently did when their brother was patriarch of Venice, went to him to report that somebody had stolen the meat she had left on the stove for their dinner. The bishop, with a twinkle in his eye, suggested that it might have been the cat.

Paved His Ring For Charity.
St. Bernardo delle Terme was the title Pope Leo bestowed upon Bishop Sarto when his holiness elevated him to the cardinalate. Cardinal Sarto's sole article of value was an episcopal ring, the gift of friends. His revenues,

an open one. When Pius X. opened the Vatican for an exhibition of athletics at a great Catholic athletic festival Italy was agliss. Addressing the boys, the pope said: "I bless your games and athletic exercises. While they make your bodies healthy and strong, they are certain also to have a powerful and beneficial influence on your minds." The pontiff had been used to exercise, and the close confinement of his new life harassed him. Numerous stories have been told about the pope's objections to such restrictions as the Vatican imposed upon him; but, while no doubt exaggerated in many instances, it was known that Pope Pius X. would have liked more freedom than he felt warranted in demanding or taking. He caused a stir by deciding to close the celebrated Academy for Noble Ecclesiastics, which for more than three centuries had supplied the church with diplomats and cardinals and which was founded by training of Italian nobles who wished to follow an ecclesiastical career. The object of Pope Pius was to utilize the funds required to maintain the academy in other ways for the good of the church.

Rumors regarding the pope's health were circulated at frequent intervals. Some said the holy father suffered from gout and others that his heart was affected. But Pope Pius X., so far as the public knew, had never been



Top row—Pope Pius X. in his pontifical investiture. Leaving Venice as cardinal patriarch, never to return. A Swiss guard of the papal palace. Pius X. pronouncing benediction. Bottom row—Pylon at entrance to the Vatican. Carpeted entrance of stairway to the Vatican.

functions Sarto answered, "When I am there I feel like a fish out of water." While in Venice Cardinal Sarto retained many of the habits he had acquired as a curate. He disliked publicity, detested the praise and compliments of courtiers and was always frank, though timid. Though a high dignitary in the church, he was on friendly terms with the king and the government.

Two months before Cardinal Sarto became pope King Victor Emmanuel went to Venice to open the international art exhibition. The king gave orders that the patriarch be given precedence over all the local authorities; but, Sarto, having arrived while the king was speaking to the prefect, who is the highest government official in the province, refused to be announced and said he would not disturb his majesty. He remained in an ante chamber, affably conversing with the generals and admirals gathered there.

When the king learned of his presence he came to receive him on the threshold of the chamber and kept him in conversation, accompanying him afterward in a gondola, while all the soldiers and guards rendered Sarto military honors.

Made Pontiff In 1903.
Then came the death of Pope Leo XIII. In 1903, Cardinal Sarto was summoned from Venice to assist in the election of the new pope. That he had no expectation of being chosen is certain, because when he bought his ticket to Rome he bought a return trip. He never used it, because he was elevated to the highest position in the church, and he never afterward left the Vatican.

His predecessor had been an aristocrat and a lover of ceremony and pomp. Pius X. was a peasant, and he hated formality and liked simplicity. He immediately made vast changes in the mode of life at the Vatican, but he was unable to do all that he would have liked to do. For instance, he wanted his sisters to live with him, to do his cooking and mend his socks. It was explained that this arrangement was impossible.

He had his sisters brought to Rome, intending to have them live in a house within the Vatican grounds. The sisters objected to the rules that would surround them under the circumstances, and a flat was rented near by, from the windows of which they could wave greetings to their beloved brother and could see his signals in reply.

When the vote of the cardinals con-

Excepting the breakfast, which consisted of a cup of coffee, which he took alone in his study, he partook of all his other meals together with his private secretaries and during the repast conversed familiarly with them, generally in the Venetian dialect.

The ladies were indebted to him for banishing the form of having them bow themselves out of his presence. With their long trains this was a source of worry and embarrassment. They didn't have to do it with Pius X. He invariably showed them out in chivalrous manner.

For the first few months of his pontificate the Vatican cooks had a hard time to please the democratic tastes of the new pope. The elaborate and formal dishes prescribed by long usage for the pope's table he abhorred and was never so happy as when his own sisters prepared for him a plain Venetian meal and brought it to the Vatican for his dinner or supper. His aversion to any elaborate repast compelled him at last to discharge the Vatican chef and replace him with a Venetian who did the cooking for him when still a bishop.

Abolished Court Ceremony.
One of the traits which made Pius X. very popular to the Roman people and to all his personal visitors was the democratic way in which he received them at the Vatican. Under the preceding popes a visitor before approaching the head of the church was obliged to make three formal genuflections, one at the threshold of the papal apartment, a second inside the door and the third when approaching the pope.

Pius X., however, soon dispensed with these formalities and had been known to go and meet his visitors at the very door and escort them out, no matter how humble their position in life, when they left the apartment. To any one who tried to kneel before him Pius X. promptly extended his hand and insisted on the person rising.

Among other signs of the pope's democracy was the abolition of many of the duties which had long seemed to exist and who had become purely ornamental adjuncts of the papal court. Had he consulted only his individual desires he would have abolished the court altogether, but he realized that the exalted office he held demanded a certain amount of state, and he put aside his personal inclinations in this respect.

Forbidden Constant Kneeling.
Again, he forbade the members of

of having to receive so many delegates and discharge so many pressing duties, he never exhibited the slightest degree of impatience or fatigue. He took the liveliest interest in the progress of the picture.

"I was especially anxious to get the color of the eyes correctly, as I believe that a portrait painter should spend more time and pains on the eyes than any other part of the face. The eyes are truly the windows of the soul and the keynote of the portrait. 'Why, father,' I said one day after taking a careful look at him, 'your eyes are blue, like an Irishman's.'"

Had Fine Sense of Humor.

"Suono fratelli—we are brothers," said the pope, smiling. Unlike the majority of Italians, Pius X. had a very keen sense of humor, and no one enjoyed a good joke more than he. In fact, he often shocked some staid and pompous old cardinal by laughing at some trivial incident which the lesser churchmen regarded as merely annoying. "Do you know," he told me one day, "that is one of the great disadvantages of being a pope—you have to be so solemn, to take yourself so seriously all the time. I do not think God meant us to be sad, and yet if I laugh my cardinals are all scandalized."

"In that respect, as well as in a good many others, there was a wide difference between Leo XIII. and Pius X. Leo XIII. was lacking in a sense of the ridiculous. He smiled almost continually, to be sure, but it was a benignant, kindly smile, not a humorous one. Pius X. did not smile so often—he was too oppressed with the cares and weight of his position—but he would laugh right out if something funny occurred."

"Then, too, Pope Leo was a great stickler for dignity; Pius X. was not. The pomp and magnificence and state with which he was surrounded were a bore to him. He would have been far happier were he back in Venice or as the poor parish priest he was in his earlier days."

Many stories are told of the early life of Pope Pius which throw a light on his later career.

Was a Muscular Christian.

While he was still a poor priest, the curate's house in which he lived having a little garden, he used to spend his

courtesy and charity were unflinching toward all.

Love Went to All Men.

He once remarked to a friend in Venice, "Good men are of all countries, races, times and classes, but you find more of them tilling the soil than manufacturing its products."

Neither his almost exclusive devotion to the church nor his multifarious duties as bishop have ever weakened the supremacy which his humble parents have ever enjoyed in his affections. Periodically he would quit the patriarchal palace of Venice and, divesting himself for the time of all cares and episcopal preoccupations, would make a pilgrimage devoutly to Riese and warmly embrace his parents, who still continued to gain their livelihood in the same way as when he used to run about the fields as a boy, and then enter the parental home and chat in the local dialect about by-gone times.

Called Him an Art Critic.

J. Pierpont Morgan had an interview with Pope Pius in 1905, and in discussing the subject later the financier said: "I was struck by the intensely developed mentality of Pope Pius. He had a strongly intellectual face, with piercing eyes, but his smile was full of good will."

"I admired principally, however, his great simplicity of manner and his air of absolute sincerity. His democratic tendencies appealed to me. The pope declined to permit me to kneel, but took my hand in the American manner and gripped it cordially."

"The impression I received from my long conversation with him and the walk through the Vatican was one of deep regard for his well developed artistic sense. He had an intense and deep appreciation of the beauties and glories of the art treasures of the Vatican, and his observations and comments were not those of a connoisseur, but of a trained connoisseur of art."

"We talked of religion in our country, and I was pleased to find that the pope was fully cognizant of the conditions in the United States. He twice

not more than \$2,500 yearly, permitted no extravagance, and his eminence often was sorely vexed at the forced curtailment of his allowances for the needy. When he could devise no other plan, it has been said, he would have his bishop's ring put in pawn to raise funds. The first of each month Cardinal Sarto's secretary would deliver to him the sum that could reasonably be expected to be applied to charity and would advise caution in its disbursement. But in a very short time the capital would be gone.

Appalled by His Election.

It was on Aug. 4, 1903, that Cardinal Sarto was elected pope by forty-two votes, one more than the necessary two-thirds. The sacred college chose him, as in his case there was none of the opposition that existed in the candidacies of Cardinals Rampolla, Vannutelli, Gotti and Oreglia. Pius X. was elected on the feast of St. Dominic, one of his favored patron saints. The conclave stayed far into the night to persuade him to accept. To the last he hesitated; then, when he must give his answer, it was, "If this cup cannot pass from me" he paused, then added firmly—"yes."

He was the first pope in 150 years of such humble lineage. He never forgot that he had been poor. In his first encyclical he wrote, "The poor should not be ashamed of their poverty nor disdain the charity of the rich, for Jesus the Redeemer, who, though he might have been born in riches, made himself poor in order that he might ennoble poverty and enrich it without merit beyond price for heaven."

Pope Pius X. was criticized by some outside the church and even some within it, but all through his reign none could assail the great cardinal virtues of this peasant born pontiff. He was a tireless worker and a rigid but just disciplinarian. He made it clear that he believed that a pope should have some liberty.

His Reforms Stirred Italy.

One innovation of the new pope was the discarding of the closed carriage in which other pontiffs had ridden for

dangerously sick until his fatal illness. When he read that he was expected to live to be pope no more than nine years he is said to have remarked, "This time I am going to disappoint them."

The Number 9 In His Life.

The pope often spoke of the curious way in which the figure 9 had been a factor in his career.

For nine years he was a schoolboy at Riese, for nine years a student at Padua, for nine years a curate at Tombolo, for nine years a priest at Salzano and for nine years a cardinal patriarch at Venice.

When he donned the papal tiara he spoke of this, saying, "I will be pope, if God wills, for nine years."

The figure 9 also appears in his numerical order from the first pope, St. Peter, of Christ's disciples. He was No. 259.

World Honored Him.

On the fiftieth anniversary of his first mass, emperors, kings and republics lavished gifts upon the holy father. Women of the United Kingdom sent 362 chivalries to Rome. Pope Pius named a commission to revise the Latin Bible, and in January, 1909, it was said this task would take eight or ten years. In August, 1909, the pope criticized an address of Dr. Charles W. Eliot at Harvard's summer school on the "Religion of the Future." Dr. Eliot had said the new religion would not be based upon authority, spiritual or temporal, and would admit no sacraments except "natural, hallowed customs."

Pius X., having no family coat of arms, adopted part of those of two bishops of Treviso, his friends, and preserved his arms as patriarch of Venice. His escutcheon or shield was oval, and the crest, which was exclusively his, consisted of a tiara with fans or flags and St. Peter's keys in saltire above the chief. "It was neither an imperious nor strictly ecclesiastical pope I represented on canvas," said a painter for whom Pope Pius once sat, "but rather an indulgent, pitying and deeply religious pope."

ing the liberality of Pius X. and of his willingness at all times to give anything and everything he possessed to those less fortunate than himself. There is no incident, however, in the pontiff's career which stands out so prominently and is as characteristic of him as that which occurred while he was still a youth at school.

One day Beppo entered the home of an old peasant with whom he was acquainted, only to find his friend bedridden and in danger of starving to death. Of money Beppo had none, and he thereupon decided to share his food with the poor old fellow.

Every day for nearly three months the future pope ate only a small portion of the food provided by the seminary, carrying the remainder to the invalid. The sacrifice on Beppo's part was brought to an end only by the death of the aged peasant.

Was Fun Loving Boy.

That Pius X. in his boyhood days was as full of animal spirits and mischievousness as the average boy everywhere is evident from the remark made by an old farmer of Riese, who, on being told that Giuseppe Sarto had been made pope, exclaimed:

"Not Beppo—not that little rascal! Many are the cherries he has taken off my trees, me underneath the tree with a stick and he bidding me defiance and pelting me with stones."

Pius X. was only twenty-three years of age when he was consecrated a priest at Castel Franco, the birthplace of the great Master Giorgione, acting afterward for nine years as coadjutor to the parish priest of Tombolo, province of Padua, a small village of 3,000 people, who were the first to appreciate his virtues. His kindness was unending. He sought to lift all their woe, and never a murmur was heard when he was called in the middle of a winter night to a deathbed which proved to be nothing of the kind. He gave freely of his small means until he often went without meals himself, but he kept many a poor family from starvation.

Idol of His Parishioners.
In 1867 he was appointed parish priest at Salzano, which was considered an important promotion, being a village of 3,500 souls. Still, he was exceedingly sorry to leave Tombolo, having become attached to the people. The peasants when he left made a most enthusiastic demonstration, crying "Viva Don Giuseppe!" while many women whose children he had nursed wept copiously.

He distinguished himself so much at Salzano that he was kept there only nine years, which is remarkable in the career of an Italian parish priest. In 1875 he was elected chancellor of the bishopric of Treviso, then spiritual director of that seminary, judge of the ecclesiastical tribunal and finally vicar general.

Pope Leo, who had highly appreciated the cleverness, piety and modesty, appointed Sarto in November, 1884, at the age of forty-nine years, bishop of Mantua, where he remained nine years, until 1893, when he was made a cardinal and appointed patriarch of Venice.

He there distinguished himself as a

TALES OF FIGHT AT LIEGE WALSH, M'CALL, WALKER

Returning Americans Tell Grim Narratives of War Spirit Sweeping Europe

Take Your Pick — Nomination Papers Filed by Three Parties — Fewer Contests on

NEW YORK, Aug. 19.—First hand tales of the fight at Liege and grim narratives of the seamy side of the war spirit, sweeping Europe came into port today on the lips of the American refugees from the continent aboard the Red Star liner Finland. Many of the Americans abroad were without money or baggage; some had been held as spies, others had made their way on foot to the interior of Belgium to Antwerp amid the scenes and dangers of warfare and nearly all had stories of hardships encountered in their flight.

Stopped by Warships

With a Dutch pilot aboard, Captain Barman steered his ship through a little used channel of the harbor of Antwerp to the North sea, where he found the horizon smudged with the smoke of British battleships. In his perilous passage through the mine-strewn waters there were no buoys to guide him. His way lay over the shallows and he had to lighten the ship of all her water ballast to make the course without straining the bottom. Time after time the ship was stopped by war vessels, although she flew the American flag.

Bullet Whizzed Over Heads

James A. Patten of Chicago and Mrs. Patten, passengers, said they were in Belgium when war was declared between Germany and Russia. They left for Nuremberg in an auto and arriving there were taken to the guard-house and rigidly cross-questioned before they were allowed to continue.

They Boarded a Crowded Train for Ostend

They boarded a crowded train for Ostend but got no further than Rotterdam. There they found themselves in a vortex of mobilizing troops and marching citizens which choked the streets. After long delay they managed to get aboard another train for the border but got no further than the little town of Herbestadt, near the frontier, which they reached at 9 o'clock at night in a downpour of rain.

Pitiful Procession of Refugees

"We managed to make our way to a little café," Mr. Patten said, "and there we got one slice of bread apiece, our first meal for the day. Next day I hired a horse and carriage to take us over the Belgian frontier to Verviers. On

the road we passed the most pitiful procession of German refugees fleeing from Belgium. Some were in vehicles, but the majority were trudging in the dust pushing or pulling their baggage in carts. Women with babies at the breast were walking under the noon-day sun.

Planting Piles of Dynamite

"From Verviers we proceeded by another cart toward Liege. We had not gone three miles when we came upon a party of Belgian engineers engaged in mining the road. They had great piles of dynamite ready to plant in the ditches they were digging across the roadway. They advised us to get a cart and go for Brussels another road. We hastened to do so. Two hours later another party of Americans were halted at that very spot by a skirmish between the Belgians and Germans. They were forced to lie in a ditch while the bullets whizzed over their heads. They next day saw German troops killed by the mines we had seen the engineers planting.

Thunder of Cannon

"We arrived at Liege at 1 o'clock on the afternoon of Aug. 1 and waited to get a train for Brussels two hours later. But we did not leave before we heard the thunder of the first cannon repulsing the first onslaught of the Germans. The town was cold with fear.

Other Passengers Aboard the Finland

Other passengers aboard the Finland said that Mr. Patten had bought steamship tickets for nine stranded Americans.

Say Shot Off Roof

R. R. Weeks, Jr., and his sister, Miss Weeks of Spokane, Wash., told of the situation at Brussels Aug. 5 after the German troops had invaded Belgium. They saw a squad of soldiers pursuing a solitary man in uniform over the housetops firing at him as they ran. One of the shots went true; the pursued man throwing up his hands and pitching headlong from the top of a four-story building.

A Little Later They Saw a Man Rip the Clothing from Another German

A little later they saw a man rip the clothing from another German suspect as a spy and beat him till soldiers vented him away. Next day the victim was shot as a spy.

SINKING OF CRUISER

OFFICIAL INFORMATION BUREAU ISSUES ACCOUNT OF SINKING OF BRITISH VESSEL

LONDON, Aug. 19.—The official information bureau has issued an interesting account of the sinking of the British cruiser Amphion by a mine in the North sea, which was first reported last week.

After describing how the Amphion and the third destroyer sailed and proceeded to carry out a pre-arranged plan of search, the report continues as follows:

"A trawler informed them that she had seen a suspicious ship throwing things overboard. Shortly afterwards the German mine layer, Koensgen Luise was sighted steering east. Four destroyers gave chase and in about an hour's time she was rounded up and sunk.

"After picking up the survivors of the German ship, the plan of search was carried out without incident until past three in the morning. At this hour the Amphion and her return course was near the scene of the operations of the Koensgen Luise her course was altered to avoid the danger zone. This was successful until 6.30 a. m., at which hour the Amphion struck a mine.

"A sheet of flame instantly engulfed the bridge. The captain was rendered insensible. As all the forward part of the Amphion was on fire it was found impossible to reach the bridge or flood the fore-magazine.

"The ship's back appeared to be broken and she was slowly settling down by the bows. All efforts, therefore, were directed to placing the wounded in places of safety.

"By the time the destroyers were closed in it was clearly time to abandon the ship. Three minutes after the captain had left another explosion occurred. This enveloped and blew up the entire forepart of the vessel. The effect of this showed the Amphion must have struck a second mine, which exploded the fore-magazine. Debris falling from a great height struck the rescue boats and the destroyers and one of the American shells burst on the decks of one of the destroyers, killing two Englishmen and a German prisoner."

KEEP HUSBANDS FROM WAR

OTTAWA, Ont., Aug. 19.—Canada's women do not want their husbands to go to war and are wielding the veto power bestowed on them by the government with such effect that in some instances volunteer regiments have been thinned to 50 per cent of their membership. This far exceeds the government's estimate of votes. A protest against the women's action was made today by Col. Morrison, director of artillery.

Under certain conditions, Col. Morrison said, notably where the wife feared that the husband would be killed, he thought the exercise of the veto power proper.

In nearly every case, however, the government assumed care of the women and families left behind, he said, and in view of this he believed women of the Dominion should be more patriotic. Married men had to do their part, he added, clinging with an appeal to the women not to keep their husbands at home through sentiment.

GIRL TAKEN ILL

Ethna Heffernan, a young girl residing at 142 Market street, and one of the party who took in the annual outing of Constable McGinnis today, was taken suddenly ill at Mountain Rock yesterday suffering from cramps, probably caused by ice cream eaten on the grounds. The little girl was sent to this city aboard a electric car and from Merrimack square was removed to the Lowell hospital in the ambulance.

OPEN GOLF TOURNAMENT

CHICAGO, Aug. 19.—Although Geo. Sargent of Chevy Chase club, Washington, with a good 71 bettered yesterday's scores in the elimination rounds of the annual open golf tournament at Aldrich, scores in general were higher today than yesterday with 32 players qualified for the 72 hole finals on Thursday and Friday.

Charles Evans, Jr., western amateur champion, was off with his approaches and led 12 for the first round, missing several easy putts.

J. J. McDermott of Atlantic City, professional, who won the open title in 1911 and 1913, took 77 for the first round, taking 40 for the first half.

G. O. P. STATE CONVENTIONS

SARATOGA, N. Y., Aug. 19.—The republican state convention continued its session here today. The permanent chairman, William Nottingham, addressed the delegates and at the conclusion of his speech the resolutions committee reported.

The platform as adopted declares for true progress to be won by persisting in the hard, slow course of popular government and self-reliance and not by abandoning the performance of duty and seeking the ends of government through any experiments, without effort and without sacrifice.

It asserts that "the legislative policy of the democratic national administration has been deliberately sectional as well as hostile to the great industrial communities of the country and particularly to the state of New York," and that "its tariff legislation has been framed in utter disregard of reasonable and fair protection to American labor and American industries."

The pledge of the democratic party to reduce the high cost of living, the platform declares, "has lamentably failed of fulfillment."

\$10,000 FINE AT FORT TERRY

FORT TERRY, N. Y., Aug. 19.—Damage estimated at \$10,000 resulted from a fire today in one of the quartermaster's storerooms. Much valuable furniture belonging to the officers was destroyed.

If you want help at home or in your business, try The Sun "want" column.

Colorado—Nature's Own Tonic

For the tired business man or woman, for the school-teacher in need of rest and relaxation, and for all others seeking relief from over-strain or corroded systems—I have just the proper tonic to offer you. It is Colorado—where you can rest under glorious skies; drink in the invigorating wholesome air; deriving all the splendid benefits from out-door life in the most wonderful climate in the world. And the best part of it all is the low cost in such a trip—I want you to know how it can be arranged at very moderate expense.

Let me send you descriptive matter which contains maps and pictures of Colorado and which features the attractive, comfortable hotels and boarding houses with their low rates. My personal service is at your disposal and I will gladly help arrange for you today for you—relaxing your mind and body. It is part of our Burlington C. B. & Q. R. R. service and will cost you nothing.

Call at the office or write for a copy of the free illustrated hand-book on Colorado and its attractions.

Alex. Stocks, New England Pass. Agt., C. & N. E. R. R., 264 Washington st., Boston.

CUT PRICES ON LEATHER GOODS

DEVINE'S
124 Merrimack Street
Repairs, Estimates, Telephone 2189
T. F. Donohue, Donohue & Co., estate and insurance, Telephone 701.

BOSTON, Aug. 19.—Samuel W. McCall, Joseph Walker and David I. Walsh are the three candidates for governor, as disclosed by the filing of nomination papers at the state house.

The progressives showed unexpected strength in their papers, but Wendell Phillips Thore, who was opposing Mr. Walker, filed only 16 names. The number required is 1000 from four counties, or 250 to each county.

The papers also showed that the party organization will not meet with any material opposition.

Fewer Contests On

The direct primary system has resulted in fewer contests than ever before.

On the republican side the largest number of candidates for any state office is for attorney-general. The republicans show less organization work from the fact that they have three candidates for lieutenant-governor, two candidates for state auditor and three for treasurer and three for secretary of state.

Following is the list of candidates:

REPUBLICAN

Governor—Samuel W. McCall of Woburn.

Lieutenant-governor—Grafton D. Cushing of Boston, August H. Goetting of Springfield, Elmer A. Stevens of Somerville.

Secretary of state—Frank L. Brier of Boston, Albert F. Langley of Springfield, William S. Kinney of Boston.

Treasurer—Frank K. Atwood of Boston, Charles L. Burrill of Boston, Frederick E. Pierce, of Greenfield.

Auditor—Joseph Monette of Lawrence, Alonzo R. Cook of Boston.

Attorney-general—John A. Curran of Brookline, James C. Hallowell of Newton, James A. Stiles of Gardner, John J. Higgins of Somerville, Henry C. Atwell of Lynn.

For congress: First district—Allen T. Freewaldy of Stockbridge.

Second district—Frederick H. Gillett of Springfield.

Third district—Calvin D. Paige of Southbridge.

Fourth district—Samuel S. Winslow of Worcester.

Fifth district—John Jacob Rogers of Lowell.

Sixth district—Augustus P. Gardner of Hamilton, A. Platt Andrew of Gloucester.

Seventh district—Frank T. Bennett, Jr. of Saugus, Charles Cabot Johnson of Nahant.

Eighth district—Frederick W. Dalton of Cambridge, Charles S. Baxter of Medford.

Ninth district—Ernest W. Roberts of Chelsea.

Tenth district—Loyal R. Jenkins of Boston, James A. Cochran of Boston.

Eleventh district—Sherwin L. Cook of Boston, George Holden "Whisk" of Boston, Daniel W. Lane of Boston, Frank Seiberlich of Boston, Malcolm E. Nichols of Boston.

Twelfth district—Charles H. S. Robinson of Boston.

Thirteenth district—William H. Carter of Needham, Nathaniel A. Francis of Brookline.

Fourteenth district—Harry C. How-

ard of Brockton, Robert L. Raymond of Milton, Frank F. Crane of Quincy.

Fifteenth district—William S. Green of Fall River.

Sixteenth district—John I. Bryant of Fairhaven, Samuel Ross of New Bedford, William J. Bullock of New Bedford, Joseph Walsh of New Bedford.

DEMOCRATIC

For governor—David I. Walsh of Pittsburg.

Lieutenant-governor—Edward P. Barry of Boston.

Secretary—Frank J. Donahue of Boston.

Treasurer—Frederick W. Mansfield of Boston.

Auditor—Frank H. Pope of Leominster.

Attorney-general—Thomas A. Boynton of Everett.

For congress—First district, Morton H. Burdick of Adams.

Second district—Edward M. Lewis of Amherst.

Third district—Owen A. Hoban of Gardner, M. Frederick O'Connell of Pittsburg.

Fourth district—Hugh O'Rourke of Worcester.

Fifth district—J. Joseph O'Connor of Lowell.

Sixth district—J. F. Donovan of Salem, George A. Scofield of Ipswich.

Seventh district—Michael F. Phelan of Lynn, James E. Donoghue of Lawrence.

Eighth district—Frederick S. Dietrich of Cambridge.

Ninth district—Henry O. Howland of Somerville, Patrick W. Collins of Chelsea.

Tenth district—Peter F. Tague, John A. Kellough, James L. Drumm, Thos. A. Niland, Jos. Leonard, Michael J. Brophy, Timothy F. Callahan, all of Boston.

Eleventh district—Thomas T. Pay, James A. Watson, Francis J. Horgan of Boston.

Twelfth district—James A. Gallivan of Boston.

Thirteenth district—John J. Mitchell of Marlboro, Wm. H. McManisters of Boston.

Fourteenth district—Richard Olney, 2d, of Dedham.

Fifteenth district—James F. Morris of Fall River.

Sixteenth district—Thos. C. Thacher of Yarmouth.

PROGRESSIVE

For governor—Joseph Walker of Brookline.

Lieutenant-governor—James P. Magenis of Boston.

Secretary—Russell A. Wood of Cambridge.

Treasurer—Daniel J. Murphy of Lawrence.

Auditor—Frederick P. Glazier of Hudson.

Attorney-general—John Hildreth of Holyoke.

For congress: First district—Geo. D. Pettoe of Mt. Washington.

Second district—Edward M. Lewis of Amherst.

Third district—No candidates.

Fourth district—No candidates.

Fifth district—William Osgood of Lowell.

Sixth district—Nelson B. Clark of Beverly.

Seventh district—Lynn M. Ranger of Lynn.

Eighth district—Frederick W. Dalinger of Cambridge, Henry C. Long

of Cambridge, Hugh J. McGinnis of Cambridge.
Ninth district—H. Houston Newton of Everett.
Tenth district—Daniel T. Callahan of Boston.
Eleventh district—Daniel W. Lane of Boston, Henry Clay Peters of Boston.
Twelfth district—Chester R. Lawrence of Roxbury.
Thirteenth district—John F. Twombly of Brookline.
Fourteenth district—Edwin O. Reed of Quincy.
Fifteenth district—Alvin G. Weeks of Fall River.
Sixteenth district—No nomination.

For the Council

Candidate for the executive council are as follows:

Republican: First district, David L. Parker of New Bedford; 2d district, Guy A. House of Boston, William A. Bellum of Taunton; 3d district, Alphon C. Russell of Boston; 4th district, Herbert P. Wassgat of Everett; 5th district, Francis Hurlbut, Jr., of Swampscott, Edward G. Frothingham of Haverhill, Frederick H. Tarr of Rockport; 6th district, Henry C. Muligan of Natick; 7th district, Daniel F. Ray of Worcester, Eldridge G. P. Guy of Worcester; 8th district, Charles H. Wright of Pittsfield.

Democrat: 1st district, James P. Doran of New Bedford; 2d district, William Lewis Murray of Boston, George W. Reed of Boston, Charles W. Guy of Quincy, John P. Rutigan of Boston; 3d district, Timothy J. Buckley of Boston; 4th district, William H. Barter of Winthrop; 5th district, Chas. D. Smith of Gloucester; 6th district, John J. Hogan of Lowell; 7th district, Edmund Mortimer of Grafton; 8th district, Roy of Springfield.

Progressive: 1st district, Chas. D. Rodfish of Barnstable; 2d district, Guy A. Ham of Boston, Frederick H. Bishop of Quincy; 3d district, no candidate; 4th district, Frank S. Hargrave of Cambridge; 5th district, no candidate; 6th district, Edmund Mortimer of Grafton; 7th district, Henry L. Bowles of Springfield.

LARGE FACTS ABOUT LARGE CITY

What are the names of the three largest cities in the Western hemisphere? About 160 out of every 100 well-posted citizens of the United States would promptly answer—New York, Chicago and Philadelphia. And, according to a communication just received by the Pan American union they would guess wrong. This message states that the corrected returns of the recently taken census show that the population of Buenos Aires has grown to 1,700,000, thus passing Philadelphia and crowding her out of the third place.

The growth of the Argentine capital has been phenomenal. In 20 years it has almost tripled its population and become the largest city in the world south of the equator, the largest South American city in the world, the second largest Latin city—Paris alone outranking it—and the third largest city in the western world. Immigration is, of course, largely responsible for this rapid increase, but the city's birth rate, 34.1 per thousand, has contributed to the growth.

Some more interesting questions, the answers to which are not very generally known, might be asked in this connection. For instance—where is the finest jockey club in the world? Where is the most expensive theatre in the Americas? Where the most remarkable newspaper building in the world?

Where the most elaborately housed municipal water works station? Where the most architecturally artistic business street? And the answer to each is Buenos Aires.

A few other noteworthy facts relative to the Argentine metropolis are the following: Not only is it the greatest South American seaport, but in point of entrance and clearance of vessels engaged in foreign trade it is ahead of even New York, while in tonnage and value of foreign commerce it ranks next to New York in all the Americas. It is the greatest wool-exporting port in the world, late returns showing that it has crowded Sydney, Australia, out of first place. In ex-

MANY STAY IN WAR ZONE

Improvement in Financial Situation of Americans Abroad—Ireland Least Disturbed Country

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19.—Decided improvement in the financial situation of Americans abroad especially in Germany and Austria was reported to the state department today from the embassies at Berlin and Vienna. In both capitals American credit paper is being honored.

Ambassador Penfield at Vienna states that the Wienerbankverein, the Austrian national bank, and many of their branches were cashing letters of credit, express checks and cable transfers.

Of the 32,000 Americans estimated to be in Austria at present 1500 of them, according to Ambassador Penfield are people of means and only one-third of the entire number care to leave the country. Daily trains, the ambassador states, are carrying people into Italy.

A check for \$1500 was received by the Red Cross from Mrs. Fletcher B. Proctor, daughter-in-law of the late senator from Vermont. His widow already had contributed \$2000 and Mrs. Lucy D. Proctor, a daughter-in-law \$1500.

Miss Mabel Boardman today received from the Marquis Vogue, chairman of the French Red Cross a further acknowledgment of the offer of assistance from the American Red Cross as follows: "Awards of your generous intentions. Thanks most heartily."

of any of those where Americans are located, so far no Americans having reported themselves financially embarrassed.

Minister Witlock announced the arrival of the queen of Belgium with many of the royal princes and government officials in Antwerp, where the temporary capital will be maintained while Brussels is threatened by the Germans. The royal palace, the minister states, has been equipped as a model hospital and turned over for the care of the wounded.

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Ireland Least-Disturbed Country

A message from Dublin states that Ireland is the least-disturbed country

FRENCH RESERVIST SHOT

Lowell Man Witnessed the Killing of French Soldier by British Sentinel in Montreal

Joseph E. Lambert of the Lambert Printing Co., has returned from a week's trip to Montreal, Que., where he was the guest of his parents. Mr. Lambert reports the entire population of the Canadian metropolises are much worked up over the war and considerable excitement reigns in the city.

Mr. Lambert witnessed the killing of a French reservist in Craig street last Friday evening when a little trouble which resulted in the death of the Frenchman broke out between the latter and an English sentinel, who was doing military duty in front of the drill shed in Craig street. It seems that the French reservist accompanied by two friends was ordered to move away from the vicinity of the drill shed and upon his refusal to obey orders was placed under arrest. The French reservist while in the custody of the English sentinel broke loose and while he was running away was shot through the body by the sentinel. The bullet pierced through his body and struck

a grocery clerk who was standing on the sidewalk, in the leg.

An inquest over the death of the reservist was held and the judge in his finding held the sentinel responsible for homicide, but the military authorities refused to allow the sentinel to be arrested for he will be court-martialed.

"Every day and evening," said Mr. Lambert, "parades are being held and the men are all anxious to enlist in the battalions which will be sent to the aid of England. The volunteers as soon as enlisted are being sent to Valcartier, a county near Quebec, where they will await the order to embark for Europe."

Practically all navigation has been stopped through the St. Lawrence river and a government cruiser is doing patrol duty on the waters of the St. Lawrence. The Ritchie and Ontario Navigation Co., has taken away all the large ships on the river and is now plying them by smaller ones, which navigate from Quebec to the Saguenay. The Montreal port is well guarded and no foreign ship is allowed to enter.

ports of frozen and chilled beef Argentina leads the world; next to Russia it exports more wheat than any country in the world; in the production and export of linseed it leads the world; while in the export of corn it more than triples the United States, and, of course leads the world.

Relative to the newspaper building mentioned above, in a descriptive article in a recent issue of the Monthly Bulletin of the Pan American union, Edward Albee writes:

"The building is on the Avenida de Mayo, not far from the Plaza, and is said to have cost over \$3,000,000. In addition to the newspaper plant, the owners of La Prensa (The Press) maintain at their own expense a free medical dispensary, a law office where the poor may go for free legal advice; a free library; and a free employment agency. A large concert hall, beautifully decorated with paintings and frescoes, is maintained for its staff of employees, who also have a gymnasium and a private restaurant. Finally a suite of rooms is maintained, consisting of a banquet hall, smoking room, ladies' boudoir, reception room, and sumptuously furnished bedrooms, for the accommodation of distinguished visitors from foreign countries as guests of the nation in general and of La Prensa in particular. These apartments are not inferior in their furnishings and artistic decoration to many of the renowned palaces of European royalty. Incidentally the paper claims to have the most extensive news service of any paper in the world."

"The Avenida de Mayo is unquestionably one of the greatest thoroughfares in the world. It is about 120 feet wide and nearly a mile and a half long, extending from the Plaza de Mayo at the lower end to the new plaza in front of the capitol at the upper end. Along the middle, suspended from ornamental iron posts, is a double row of arc lights, and on each side near the curb of the 20-foot sidewalks, is a double row of arc lights, and on each side near the curb of the 20-foot sidewalk, is a row of the trees extending the entire length of the street. The main feature which strikes the stranger, however, is the uniformity in height, and the fine architecture of the buildings. The municipal government offers an annual prize for the most artistic building erected on the several business streets, and supplement this prize by exempting the building from taxation for a certain number of years. Again, under the building regulations each new structure must harmonize in architecture, height and material, with its neighbors. Thus no one and two story cheap buildings are found to mar the general effect on the Avenida."

FEDERALS LEAVE MANZANILLO
ON BOARD U. S. S. CALIFORNIA
MANZANILLO, Mex., Aug. 18, by wireless to San Diego, Cal., Aug. 19.—The federals completed today their evacuation of Manzanillo and sailed for Salina Cruz, leaving behind 400 deserters.

Gen. Telles, it was reported here today, has heard of a plan to disband the federal army. He said he considered it a trick and that he believed high officials would be executed.

The constitutionalists now control the entire west coast with the exception of Salina Cruz. Everywhere business is reviving.

ASK WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS
LAREDO, Texas, Aug. 18.—Resolutions asking that General Carranza's first official act be a request to the United States to withdraw its troops from Vera Cruz where they "are an affront to the Mexican nation" were adopted Monday night at a mass meeting at Saltillo, according to travelers reaching the border. After the mass meeting a crowd paraded the streets shouting "vivas" for Carranza and the constitutionalists, and some cried "Death to Americanos," according to information brought here.

If you want help at home or in your business, try The Sun "want" column.

YOUR BLOOD

is the canal of life but it becomes a sewer if clogged up. All life consists of building up and tearing down and just in the same manner that the blood carries to the various parts of the body the food that the cells need for building up, so it is compelled to carry away the waste material that's torn down. These waste materials are poisonous and destroy us unless the liver and kidneys are stimulated into refreshed and vigorous life.

DR. PIERCE

Lowell Took 14 Inning Game 1-0
With Ring on Mound — Lose
Second Contest 2-1

Fifth Inning
Orcutt hit a grounder over second base, which "Shorty" Dee picked up with one hand and threw to Kelly. Orcutt was called safe; however, on a very close play. It was a swell play for "Shorty." Moulton forced Orcutt at second when he tried to ring the later, saying "he short grounded in line style." King's spitler proved too much for Courtney and he walked to the Lynn bench telling his teammates that Jimmy had some wet offering. Moulton was an easy out when he attempted to steal second.

Tenth Inning
Ring pulled himself out of a bad hole in the tenth inning by masterly pitching. Moulton, the first Lynn bat

TESTIMONY FROM DEAD

BASEBALL GAME
TICKET
FREE
Mail This Adv. With
Name and Address for
Particulars
Base Ball Dept. L.S.
P. O. Box 292
Boston, Mass.

**BASE
BALL**

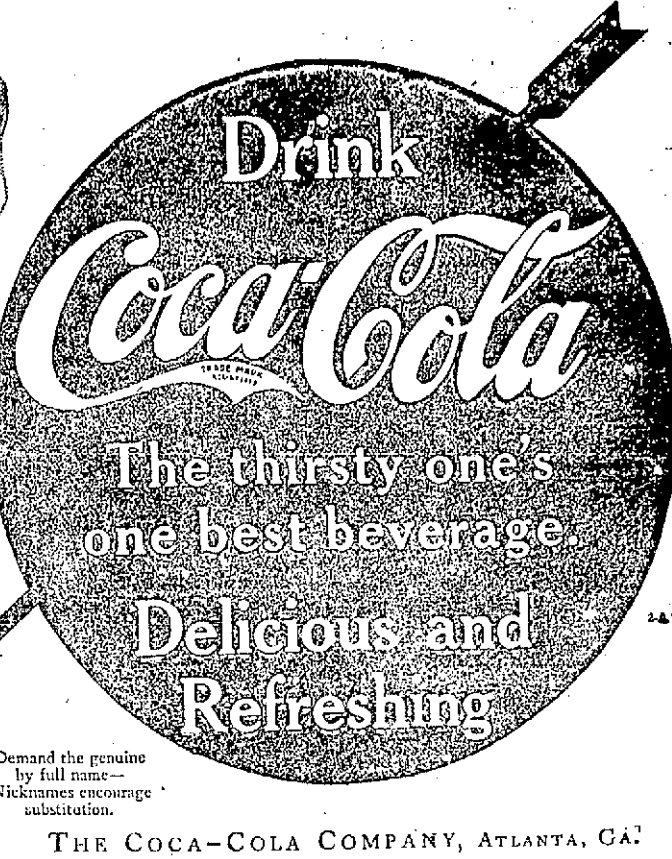
Michaud was suspected of being one of two men who were surprised while about to dynamite the safe in the Maine Central freight office and who shot Harold Mayo, a freight checker, in the leg, when he came upon them unexpectedly.

Michaud was arrested near the scene of the shooting. Mayo failed to identify him and no evidence sufficient to hold Michaud has been discovered. No other arrests have been made in the case. Mayo is recovering from a wound in the leg which will disable for some time.

will hit your

for yourself
bully in fragr
You sure hav
dime against

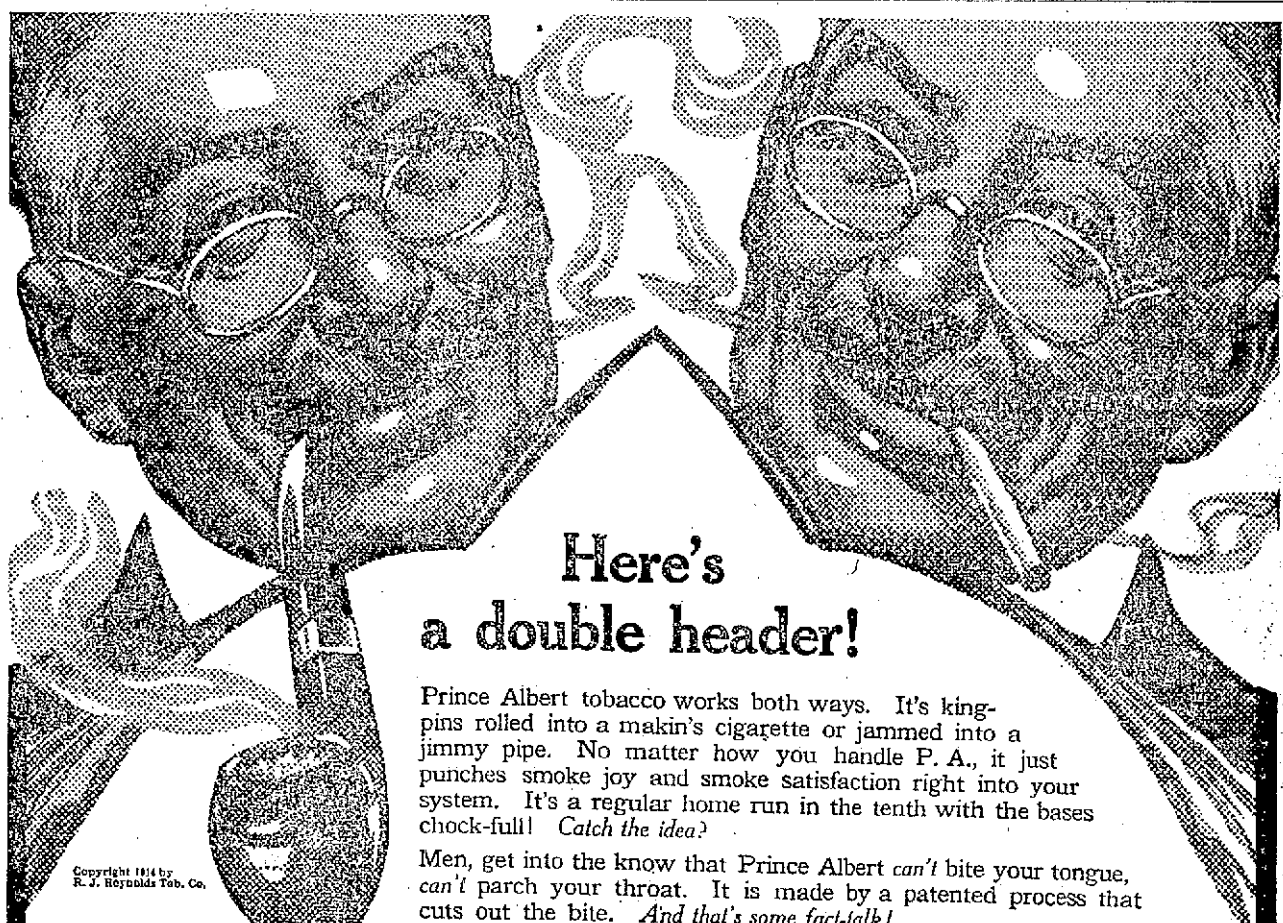
R. J. REYNOLDS



THE COCA-COLA COMPANY, ATLANTA, GA.

Senator Borah urged the folk of Illinois to limit the power of the courts to grant injunctions in labor disputes. He cited the attempts already made in West Virginia and Colorado to settle labor disputes by bloodshed instead of by the courts.

Senator Cummins announced he would offer a substitute for the paragraph exempting labor and agricultural organizations. As drawn, he contended, the Chicago bean packers could organize as agricultural organizations, and so could cereal manufacturers.



will hit your favor first time you come to bat, because today it is the natural choice of men who have found tobacco satisfaction for the first time! They like it; *you'll like it!* You get right into the game and prove for yourself that P. A. is real and true man-tobacco, bully in flavor and bully in fragrance. It's a mile away from the *fire-brands* and *dust-brands*. You sure have some high times coming if you'll sport a bit and lay a dime against a tidy red tin of P. A. Go to it like it was your middle name.

R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY, Winston-Salem, N. C.



And get a free cup of tea or coffee all this week.

POPE DIES WITH PRAYER ON LIPS

Brussels Taken by Germans

Persistent Rumor in Paris That the Germans Occupy Belgian Capital
Germans Defeat Allies on Frontiers and Push on to Antwerp

FUNERAL OF J.F. SAUNDERS

Great Concourse of People Attend
Services—Cortege the Largest
Seen Here for Years

The high place which the late John F. Saunders held in the estimation of the public was well attested this morning by the immense concourse of people which turned out to show him a last mark of respect and to express their sympathy with his bereaved family. Not only was St. Patrick's church filled to overflowing during the celebration of the requiem mass but the streets in the vicinity of the church were packed with hundreds who could not obtain admission. At intervals along the funeral route, too, allent hundreds gathered, and it seemed to be the general opinion of the Lowell public that the city has suffered an irreparable loss in the death of a man who had been its general purveyor for the masses of the people.

The body was borne from his residence shortly before 10 a. m. and the requiem mass was celebrated at St. Patrick's church promptly at 10. Long before the ceremony proper the sidewalks of the city were thronged, and hundreds stood without being able to get admittance, the centre of the church having been reserved for the relatives and immediate friends. As the funeral procession entered, the choir intoned the slow and solemn strains of the touching Gregorian ser-

vice. Preceding the casket came delegations of the various societies of which the deceased was a member, two by two, and following the casket came the immediate relatives and friends. When all had taken their places there was not a vacant seat in the church. Those present represented leaders in the political, business and social life of the city and there were many outside of the circle of relatives who felt that they had sustained a personal loss.

The solemn high mass was celebrated by Rev. Albert Readdy of Ipswich, Mass., with Rev. Timothy Callahan as deacon and Rev. James J. Kerrigan as subdeacon, respectively. Within the sanctuary were: Rt. Rev. Monsignor William O'Brien; Rev. John J. McHugh, Immaculate Conception, Everett; Rev. Dennis A. Sullivan, O. M. I., Immaculate Conception, Lowell; Rev. John P. Flynn, O. M. I., Sacred Heart, Lowell; Rev. Thomas Walsh, St. Mary's, Callinsville, and Rev. Brendan Shea, St. John's seminary, Brighton.

The music was the solemnly beautiful Gregorian, rendered by a specially augmented choir drawn from many of the Catholic choirs of the city, under the direction of Organist Michael J. Johnson. At the offertory the "Domine Jezu Christe" was sung by Andrew A. McCarthy and the stirring "De Profundis," at the close, was rendered by James E. Donnelly.

The bearers were: Joseph Donohoe, James Donohoe, Joseph Farrell, Peter H. Savage, Richard J. Welch and Daniel T. Sullivan; and the ushers were: Thomas A. Saunders, Edward Mulvey, Charles Marren, Charles Donohoe, Peter McGovern, John Barry, Walter Flynn and Joseph Gormley.

Delegations from the various socie-

A SUGGESTION

The following is our special combination for today, and is seven-fifty cents the person served in our cool restaurant which is one of the best appointed in New England:

Philadelphia Pepper Pot or Consomme au Spaghetti
Braised Native Capon a la Franciere
Creole Salad Demi Tasse

D. L. PAGE CO.

FLEX-OIL

For stiff, rheumatic joints. If you have not yet tried it you are needlessly suffering. It removes all soreness; the joints lose all stiffness and regain their original elasticity after a few applications. Price 25 Cents, all druggists. Generous sample sent on receipt of 10 cents.

O'SULLIVAN SPECIALTIES CO. LOWELL

CHALIFOUX CORNER

Let Thursday Afternoons Be Real Afternoons of Recreation

All who work hard should learn to play hard.
Every Jack is a dull chap if he does not know how to play.

It is not quite fair to yourself or those who employ you to waste the holidays that should add to your health, interest in your earning power and joy of life, by not using the time you have to the best advantage in the open air.

No Wood
No Coal
SWITCH-CONTROL

The many advantages
of the household electric
range are apparent.

To begin with, the
oven, broiler and "lids"
of the range are each controlled by their own individual three-heat switches.

The heat is rapidly generated in whatever portion of the range it is desired—"No wood—no coal—switch control."

Lowell Electric Light Corp.
50 Central St.

GERMANS AND ALLIES
IN DESPERATE BATTLE

An entire change in the plan of campaign may be brought about by the finding of an opening to the north by the German armies in Belgium. This was admitted in an official communication from Brussels today which said the Germans had gained ground on both banks of the Meuse and are in contact with the allies.

It adds that the Belgians having done all that could be expected by holding the invaders in check for 15 days, their strategy will now be merged into the general plan of the allied armies.

It concludes with the significant sentence that "the retrograde movement does not mean defeat," implying that the Belgians had been operating hitherto by themselves in checking the Germans while the French and British have been making preparations to meet the advancing German forces.

REPORT THAT BRUSSELS HAS FALLEN

Rumors that Brussels has fallen into German hands were persistently current in Paris but no confirmation could be obtained. The Belgian capital was known certainly to be threatened by daring German cavalry who had reached the forest of Sergines, flanking the city. All the approaching roads had been barricaded and entrenched. Four of the Brussels hospitals are filled with wounded soldiers.

Antwerp apparently is the temporary goal of the German troops in Belgium. They are reported moving slowly but steadily in the direction of the great fortified port on the river Scheldt. The German soldiers have occupied the town of Tirlemont and their masses, pushing in from the frontier, are believed to have come into contact with the allies' line of front.

Gumbinnen, a German town 20 miles from the Russian frontier, has been occupied by the Russians, who, according to Russian official advices, captured 12 German field guns and took many prisoners.

News of military developments issued by the official bureaus becomes more brief as the great masses of Germans and Austrians approach the opposing forces of the Belgians, French and British, and indications of the position occupied are entirely suppressed.

TO IGNORE JAPAN'S ULTIMATUM

Reports in Brussels asserted a battle had occurred near Charleroi in which the Germans were supposed to have suffered a loss of six thousand. This was not confirmed by any official source.

Reports were current in many European quarters today that Germany had decided not to comply with Japan's ultimatum calling for the German evacuation of Kiao-Chau and the abandonment of the eastern seas by German war vessels. Holland is said to feel uneasiness in regard to her East Indian colonies in view of Japan's attitude.

French official advices announce the rapid progress of the French column invading Lorraine in the direction of Metz.

Two sons of Emperor William, Princes Eitel Frederick and August Wilhelm, are said to have passed through Liege on the way to the front.

A corps of amazons is reported being raised in Berlin, according to a statement made by Chinese medical men who have arrived in Rotterdam from the German capital.

MONTENEGRINS INVADE AUSTRIAN TERRITORY

Montenegrins have invaded Austrian territory in Herzegovina, where they have been incorporated as an army corps in the Serbian army. The small German and British forces stationed in the African colonies are carrying out raids in each other's territory. The Germans in East Africa today invaded the British protectorate. The question of providing work for those thrown out of employment owing to the war occupied the attention of the French cabinet council which decided to start workshops and labor yards.

Second Edition
DEATH OF POPE

NEWEST PICTURE OF POPE PIUS X

"Together in One, All Things in Christ," Last Words of Pontiff—
Had Struggled Hard to Avert
War—Most Beloved of Pontiffs

ROME, Aug. 20.—The pope died at 1.20 o'clock this morning.

The pope's last illness began coincidentally with the great war in Europe. Those close to him believe that grief over the situation brought on the final crisis and so overwhelmed him that he was unable in his 80th year to withstand still another attack of his old enemy, gouty catarrh.

Old Ailment Revived
Grief over the war in Europe caused the pope much depression from the first outbreak and several days ago symptoms appeared of the old bronchial affection from which the pontiff had suffered in times past.

On Tuesday Dr. Marchisava announced that the pope was suffering from a simple cold and that possibly complete rest for a week would restore him to his usual health. The bronchial condition, however, spread and on Wednesday it was announced that the pope's condition was serious.

Heart Weakness Noted
A bulletin issued at 3 o'clock Wednesday afternoon, signed by Drs. Marchisava and Amici gave the following explanation: "The pope's condition grew worse during the night. This was due to the diffusion of the bronchitis to the lower lobe of the left lung."

"Symptoms of heart weakness became so threatening at 10.30 o'clock this morning that it was believed the pontiff's life was endangered."

"At 1.20 p. m. the symptoms were slightly improved, but are still grave."

Handicapped by Years
Dr. Marchisava was able to leave the Vatican for a time owing to the amelioration of symptoms. He said that nothing early in the morning in-

Continued to last page

WAR CAUSE OF SUICIDE
TARRYTOWN, N. Y., Aug. 20.—The body of Mrs. Elizabeth Ritter, 64 years old, was found in the Hudson yesterday. She was depressed over the losses of the German army and left home Tuesday morning. It is believed she threw herself into the river.

LATE WAR BULLETINS

GERMANS ENTER TIREMONT—CITY IN FLAMES

LONDON, Aug. 20, 5.20 a. m.—A despatch to the Times from Brussels says:

"The Germans in strong force, mostly cavalry and artillery, entered Tiremont early this afternoon (Tuesday). The big guns shelled the place while the cavalry played at war by attacking the flying, panic-stricken populace, shooting and attacking them at random.

"About five miles from the town two trains were made up and fully 5000 refugees got away. So swift and terrible had been the onslaught of the Germans that in the flight for their lives men, women and children left everything behind. Never have I seen such a picture of woe as that presented by a group composed of a peasant woman and five children standing bewildered in the square, crying as though their hearts would break. The woman said: 'They shot my husband before my eyes and trampled two of my children to death.' The last glimpse that the refugees had of Tiremont showed smoke and flames."

JAPAN'S ULTIMATUM CAUSES GRAVE THINKING

LONDON, Aug. 20.—A despatch to the Express from The Hague says:

"Japan's ultimatum to Germany has been the cause of some grave thinking on the part of many Dutchmen, who wonder whether there is likely to be any danger of Dutch colonies in the event of a great shuffle of Asiatic possessions."

MONTENEGRO TROOPS JOIN SERBIAN ARMY

LONDON, Aug. 20, 5.20.—According to the Milan correspondent of the Chronicle, the main body of the Montenegrin troops has been incorporated as an army corps in the Serbian army. They have entered Herzegovina, near Trebinje. The Albanian insurgents are moving forward rapidly. They occupy Nera and are now marching south on Avlona on the gulf of Avlona in the Adriatic.

RUSSIANS OCCUPY GUMBINNEN—CAPTURED GUNS

ST. PETERSBURG, Aug. 20.—A body of Russian troops, according to an official communication given out today, has occupied Gumbinnen, 20 miles from the Russian frontier of East Prussia, capturing 12 guns and a large number of prisoners.

GERMAN FORCE RAID IN BRITISH TERRITORY

NAIROBI, British East Africa protectorate, via London, Aug. 20.—A small German force crossed the frontier into British territory today, raiding the natives' cattle.

GERMANS MOVE ON TO ANTWERP

LONDON, Aug. 20, 2.30 p. m.—The Daily Telegraph correspondent, telegraphing Tuesday night, says:

"The Germans seem to be moving in the direction of Antwerp. Any Belgian backward movement in that direction may therefore be explained, as strategic maneuvering which points to the early discomfiture of the enemy."

GERMANS MAKE NEW ATTACK ON DIEST

BRUSSELS, Aug. 20.—The Germans made a new attack on Diest in the afternoon, date not given, according to press despatches. After pillaging the railway depot they bombarded the town, from which all the inhabitants had fled. Their artillery also appears to be damaging Tiremont.

LARGE GERMAN FORCES CROSSING

MEUSE BETWEEN LIEGE AND NAMUR

LONDON, Aug. 20 (5.55 a. m.).—An official statement issued at Paris last night states that large German forces are crossing the Meuse between Liege and Namur. The statement continues:

"The French army is making a rapid advance on the Sambre river and at the end of the day have reached Dinant on one side of the river and Morhange on the other."

A despatch to the Times from Paris says that the first point at which the Germans crossed the French frontier was Ciercy-Sur-Vesouse. Since then there has been continued fighting in that region until the victory of two days ago, when it ended in the victory of the French forces, who drove the enemy back across the frontier at Lunéville.

The correspondent says that the heroic representatives of the French minister of war give the idea of the desperate struggle that occurred around the handful of villages scattered along the French border.

Point after point was taken or retaken by one side or the other.

He gives the following story of the fighting at the village of Budonville as told by villagers:

"The village was occupied by a battalion of chasseurs as a covering force and prepared for defense by numerous trenches. The battle began on Aug. 10. The Germans bombarded the village, compelling the chasseurs to evacuate it. The latter retired on Colles and afterward took up a position on Donon ridge."

"After a nightfall the Germans increased the bombardment and the inhabitants sought refuge in cellars as a continuous rain of shells kept wrecking the houses and setting them afire."

"The chasseurs retired defending every house foot by foot and making the Germans feel their fire. The sun rose on a village in ruins. It has been under bombardment 15 hours. When the Germans entered they fired first on all the windows and down loopholes into the cellars. No corner was spared."

BEFORE MOBILIZATION AVERAGE

DAILY ASSETS IN PARIS WAS

700—NOW 555

PARIS, Aug. 20, 5.45 a. m.—The health of Paris is excellent. According to reports of the sanitary authorities the population of both the city and its suburbs co-operate readily in the measures taken by the health of the city (that there is no danger of epidemic).

Advice as to vaccination is very generally followed.

Safest City in World

The police consider Paris is now the safest city in the world. Brown wire bluejackets have been brought

Infection and insect bites dangerous Mosquitoes, flies and other insects, which breed quickly in stagnant pools of stagnant water in barns, musty places, etc., are carriers of disease. Get a bottle of Sloan's Liniment. It is a powerful antiseptic and will kill the infection caused by insect bites or rusty nails. Sloan's Liniment disinfects cuts, bruises and sores. You cannot afford to be without it in your home. Money back if not satisfied. Only 25c at your druggist.

ATHLETES AND ATHLETICS

The crucial plays of the two games were up to Simpson, in the first test his perfect work to the plate after picking up Dorio's single is left, nipped McPherson. The throw had to be perfect in order to nail him. Then Simpson came through with the hit which scored the winning run in the last half of the 14th, and then turned around to the second game and gave the visitors their two runs when he dropped McPherson's fly. Regardless of the fact that this play cost the second game, Simpson played fine ball.

Speaking about errors, it is peculiar that the only two errors made in the second game were alternates. Simpson dropped McPherson's fly and Mac made a bag on Simpson's grounder, which allowed Stumpy two sacks.

Two games alone separates the Braves and the Giants today. George Tyler brought home his game with the Reds yesterday while the Giants were being humbled by the Pirates. Jim Thayer, the famous Indian, connected safely when sent in as a pinch hitter by McGraw.

The Braves and Giants now reverse opponents for a few games. The Boston club will battle against the Pirates while McGraw's men left for Cincinnati last night. The Braves have a chance of being on top of the National league heap next week.

Both of these games at Spaulding park yesterday were interesting contests and the fans who took in the double-header were well satisfied. Manager Clark has evidently found himself a pretty fair ball club at last.

The supporters of the Red Sox were given a thrill yesterday when Carl-gan's men took a brace of games from

Jimmy Callahan's White Sox. The Athletics won from Detroit, also. The Boston club only picked up a half game on the Mackinnon. Last games are not worrying Connie much, with his present lead in the race.

Rink and Zoller both pitched good games and both Lowell pitchers showed an unusual amount of "curve." Rink's "splitter" and Zoller's "curve" are two mighty hard propositions out of which to negotiate base hits.

The war is given as the reason for Gilbert Smith calling off his hound with Young Abner, which was scheduled for next Monday. Evidently the war bulletins are more popular than pinhead seats these days. Smith called for New York today.

It must be a peculiar sight to see Jack Johnson being followed by a crowd of excited French patriots calling upon him to join the army. After his evening walk had been interrupted two or three times the big negro decided to discontinue his nightly constitutional. Johnson can't see that war game at all.

The battle between Sam Langford and Kid Cotton, which has been arranged for next Tuesday night in Boston, ought to be worth taking in. The Pittsburgh heavyweight is rated as a stiff proposition and Langford will have to show some of his old time form to take his measure.

Hushey Duffy has sold Pitcher Watkins to the New York Yankees. Watkins is a left hander and immense in size. His hitting as well as his pitching has been one of the factors which has kept Portland in her present position. Duffy developed Watkins from a raw product. He has plenty of "smoke," good control, and a fairly good curve ball.

ASSASSIN MAY BE INSANE

Opinion of Atty. Gen. Boynton as to

Duties of Port Directors Under Recent Legislation

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—The meaning of the phrase "entire time" as applied to the port directors is "the regular working hours of every working day" in the opinion of Atty. Gen. Thomas J. Boynton, from whom was asked an interpretation of the clause in the bill creating the new board of port directors, providing that they shall devote "their entire time to the duties of the office."

In reply to the question as to whether this would mean the eight-hour day established by the legislature for the employees of the state, the attorney general said that it would be open to such construction.

The rendering of this opinion by Attorney General Boynton was in answer to a request by Chairman Edward F. McSweeney of the port directors, who is also chairman of the board of trustees of the Consumptive hospital, and of the Boston Dispensary.

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SPRING LAKE, N. J., Aug. 20.—Cardinal Gibbons, who is in Spring Lake as a guest of Martha Maloney, was so shocked at the news of the pope's death that he was unable to prepare any statement today. The cardinal came here last evening for a week's rest.

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FAIR PLAY FOR GERMANS

DEMANDED BY RESOLUTIONS CON-

VENING PRESS ADOPTED BY

CONVENTION AT WORCESTER

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—At the annual convention of the German Order of Harugard in Worcester resolutions were adopted condemning the press for what they term its "Un-American stand in dealing with war news from Europe." They declare that "war news has been falsified and abuse and vilification heaped upon everything German."

After reciting many instances of German-American patriotism and declaring that they want no favors, the resolutions demand for the Germans and things German-American fair play.

TO PROTECT BOSTON

Mayor Approves Order to Tear Down

Number of Old Buildings That Are a

Nuisance to Community

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—Mayor Curley yesterday approved the action of Building Commissioner O'Hearn in ordering the certain number of old buildings situated in various parts of the city to be torn down in the interest of safety in case of fire, and for the better safeguarding of the lives and health of the citizens.

"I have directed the building commissioner," said the mayor, "to cause a thorough inspection to be made of the entire city with a view to clearing Boston of all old buildings which have so long been a menace to the community. Boston must be protected, and this is one of the ways to do it."

BREAK IN SUGAR PRICES

Decline to 51-4 Cents Due to De-

creased Demand, Owing to Heavy

Buying

NEW YORK, Aug. 20.—The first reaction in sugar prices since the recent excited advance of over 21-32 a pound occurred yesterday, when Cuban centrifugal 96 test, sold at 51-4 cents, representing a decline of 1-4 cent from the high record price.

It was understood that Cuban holders were offering raw sugar at concessions.

FUNERALS

McNAMARA—The funeral of Carrie E. McNamara was held yesterday afternoon from the home of her parents, James E. and Annie McNamara, 19 Brooks street. Among the floral offerings were tributes from W. H. Staples, playmate of Mrs. McNamara, Mrs. Sadie Stanford, Aunt Josie, Mrs. Keth building. The bearers were Masters Edward McDermott, James O'Brien, Lawrence Gallagher, Jeremiah O'Leary, Michael O'Day and James O'Donnell. Burial was in St. Patrick's cemetery. Undertaker Peter H. Savage had charge of funeral arrangements.

DEATHS

SILVA—Joseph S. Silva, aged 26 years, died this morning at his home, 103 Lincoln street after a lingering illness. The deceased was a well known and popular Portuguese resident. His leaves wife, Maria, his father Basil, and two sisters.

VINCENT—Maise, aged 10 months, died today at the home of the parents, Edward and Alice Vincent, 63 Clark street.

PROVENCHER—Adelaide, aged four months and five days, died today at the home of the parents, Alfred and Arsell, Provencher in Chelmsford.

FUNERAL NOTICE

SILVA—The funeral of the late Joseph S. Silva will be held on Friday afternoon at 2 o'clock from his home, 103 Lincoln street. Services will be held at St. Anthony's church at 3 o'clock. Burial will be in St. Patrick's cemetery. Undertakers M. H. McDonough Sons in charge.

STOPPED JUMP FROM TOWER

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—E. Modman Law of New York was prevented yesterday morning by the police from jumping with a parachute from the top of the 500-foot new custom house tower.

Law, who was accompanied by his sister, Miss Ruth B. Law, and two young men, was taken to station 2 and was warned by the captain not to trespass on the custom house property.

Norcross Bros. company, the contractors for the work now going on, objected to the jump, claiming that it would be liable for any injuries, even if the person took the leap voluntarily and in his right mind.

Law wanted to make a spectacular drop to advertise his coming stunt at the Rockingham fair, to be held at Salem, N. H.

THE KASINO

The good old once walk is coming back. Do you doubt it? Well, experience a change of mind, for the Kasino always sets the pace. Tomorrow night, Sam Jackson and Lady of Boston, Hon. Payne and Lady of London, all of the colored persuasion, will contend on the Kasino surface for a substantial prize. These "walkers" are said to be the best in the state. The patrons are invited to enjoy the exhibition at the expense of the management. Miner's orchestra will play, and a general good time is promised.

BRYAN WARNS DIPLOMATS

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Instructions issued to diplomatic and consular officers of the United States, acting for Secretary Bryan today admonished them to "exercise the extra duties with candid impartiality."

"The arrangements contemplate the exercise of no official function on your part, but only the use of unofficial good offices," said the secretary.

PITTSBURGH STEEL CO DIVIDENDS

PITTSBURGH, Aug. 20.—This statement was issued today by the Pittsburgh Steel Co.: "The directors have decided to defer the declaration of the dividend on preferred stock usually payable Sept. 1. This is done in the interests of the company and for the purpose of conserving its cash resources and protecting its credit."

"The action is taken notwithstanding the fact that the dividend has been more than earned during the past three months."

PRESIDENT PLANS CRUISE

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—President Wilson is planning a week-end cruise along the coast of the Mediterranean, beginning probably Saturday. White House officials, believing the president is in need of rest, are urging him to take the trip.

If you want help at home or in your business, try The Sun "want" column.

G.O.P. CONVENTION ENDS

NEW YORK HORSES FAVOR WHITE-

MAN—BARNES DEFEATS WICK-

ERSHAM AND STIMSON

SARATOGA, Aug. 20.—The republican state convention yesterday, concluded its work. The delegates left town and the only reminder of the convention last night was the woman suffragists. They had decided to remain until next week. The democratic state conference meets here in a few days and they are waiting for the democrats.

Candidates for delegates to the state constitutional convention were recommended to the voters. Delegates talked over candidates for the state offices in an informal way. All went precisely as the leaders had predicted and there was not a hint of insurrection by promoters of gubernatorial booms.

The convention passed the resolution adopted last year by the republican national committee to change the basis of representation to republican national conventions reducing the number of delegates from southern states.

State Chairman Barnes won the real fight of the convention. Opposed by George W. Wickersham and Henry L. Stimson, he procured the elimination of a sentence in the platform which, he said, falsely suggested a declaration of individual and property rights conflict with the general welfare. The platform was then adopted.

Save for expression of personal sympathy for Harvey D. Hinman, who lies severely ill at a hotel here, there was distinct rejoicing over the partial collapse of his candidacy. It was apparent that a number of his followers had wandered away.

There is bitterness in the Hinman progressive camp against Whitman because Boss Barnes and the old-time leaders of New York, Buffalo, Syracuse, Albany and other centers are backing the district attorney. If this convention of machine delegates had the power of choice they would name Whitman, but it is the appeal to the people at the September primaries that makes the outcome still uncertain.

Candidates for delegates to the constitutional convention were chosen, including Senator Root, and the convention adjourned sine die.

LEAGUE STANDING

N. E. League

Team	Won	Lost	P.C.
Lawrence	65	32	66.9
Worcester	52	34	60.0
Portland	40	40	50.0
Lynn	46	42	48.9
Lowiston	46	53	46.5
Haverhill	43	55	43.9
Lowell	43	57	43.0
Manchester	30	58	33.6

American League

Team	Won	Lost	P.C.
Philadelphia	72	38	65.7
Boston	61	47	56.5
Washington	58	51	53.2
Detroit	56	55	50.5
St. Louis	53	55	49.1
Chicago	55	58	48.9
New York	50	61	45.0
Cleveland	37	79	31.9

National League

Team	Won	Lost	P.C.
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THE LOWELL SUN

JOHN H. HARRINGTON, Proprietor

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POPE PIUS X

And the horrors of a world war a peaceful and saintly soul has passed from earth in the person of the beloved Pope Pius X, one of the most lovable pontiffs who have filled the chair of Peter. In the illustrious line which he perpetuated so well were mighty scholars, transcendent diplomats, zealous statesmen, popes who had a great share in shaping the destinies of nations, but seldom has there been a pope who more truly mirrored the example of Christ. Those who were fortunate enough to see him in the Vatican will now recall the sweet smile, the sad eyes, the benignant expression with a thrill of sorrow, for the earth cannot well spare a nature that was at once so kingly and so childlike. Millions of his children throughout the world and millions that acknowledge towards him no spiritual allegiance will mourn his passing.

The life of Pius X reads like a beautiful tale from the lives of the saints. Born of humble parents in the obscure town of Riese, Italy, on June 2, 1855, little Giuseppe Sarto spent his early days in peasant surroundings, attracting attention only by his superior talents which astonished his clerical instructors and which resulted in his being sent to the famous university of Padua. He combined great piety with a sunny disposition and from the earliest days was loved and respected. Entering the church, he soon attracted the attention of Pope Leo by the success which followed his efforts and he advanced consistently in dignities until he was made cardinal and patriarch of Venice. Here he was characterized by the sweet simplicity of manner that afterwards marked him more notably in the courts of the Vatican. Venetians still point lovingly to the seat beside the canal in the square of St. Mark's where the saintly Cardinal Sarto used to sit at eve and talk to the fisher folks of the lovely city. Often in later days when his exalted office imposed burdens that seemed too heavy for endurance, he would recall with regret the simple days of his childhood in pleasant Riese or dwell in thought in the Venice of his love.

Following immediately on the pontificate of Pope Leo XIII, the elevation of Pope Pius was a surprise to the Christian world. The great Leo had been universally regarded as one of the greatest statesmen of his time and blended with his zealousness in the cause of the church were the characteristics of the polished man of the world, the gifts of the diplomat and ruler. His regime was notable for the part he played in international diplomacy and the brilliancy of his rule reflected glory on the papacy. Following him came the humble Cardinal Sarto who had no desire for worldly glory and who knew more of the love of God than of the diplomacy that shaped the destinies of nations. Yet when troubles came and when the principles for which he stood were menaced he showed himself to be a man of courage and determination; principles and thrones did not shake him from his purpose. He started out "to restore all things in Christ" and he devoted more attention to the internal affairs of the church than to the affairs of the world. Gradually he became recognized as a great spiritual power and his words were listened to with respect in every corner of the earth. The early simplicity never left him and he would rather be preaching to the poor of Rome than receiving potentates in the jeweled reception halls of the palace of the popes.

The life of Pius X has closed like a beautiful and perfect day, his last hours being saddened by a contest which his soul abhorred. He stood for peace, for holiness, for religious toleration. Exalted station did not change him and responsibility did not corrupt the sweetness of his nature. His successor, like the great Leo, may make a more brilliant mark in international history, but the earth will not soon see a greater influence for righteousness and practical piety. May his soul find perfect peace far from a world of war.

STREETS AS PLAYGROUNDS

Not a city in this state but has accidents to children on the streets almost daily, sometimes serious, sometimes slight. When they happen there is great commotion in the immediate vicinity and neighbors compare notes as to where the responsibility should rest. Generally prejudice finds a voice in the decision that the driver or chauffeur was careless, inexperienced or intoxicated; rarely does the public decide that the injured party is to blame. Yet as a broad proposition it may be set down that in nine out of ten street accidents to children under sixteen, those injured had no right to be on the street.

The local board of trade, in common with similar bodies throughout this part of the country is conducting an earnest and active campaign to discourage the use of the streets as playgrounds, and the secretary has issued through the press an open let-

ter which is deserving of close study. He urges the parents of Lowell to impress on the children that the streets are for traffic and not for play and that they should use every precaution before stepping off the sidewalk or off a car, in order to avoid danger.

These rules may strike many as childishly simple and elementary but it is the neglect of such simple things that results in accident or death to many. Our annual list of dead from accidental causes is enormous, and it could be reduced to the lowest possible figure if the parents of the country took to heart the lessons sent broadcast by the Lowell board of trade. If, for instance, children were told from the first that they must not go on the streets, and if they were punished for every infraction, they would unconsciously learn a degree of public caution which is unknown at present.

Undoubtedly it is very discouraging for a mother who has a large family to try to put these rules into practice but she would be far more an object of sympathy if her boy was brought home dead after having been run over. Far too many parents are anxious to get their children out of the house, caring nothing where they go or what they do so long as they are not in the way. In sections where parents are careless games of street urchins may be constantly found playing ball or other games right in the path of passing autos and teams to their own danger and to the great annoyance of the drivers of the city.

In residential sections children may play on the streets with more or less safety, but there is constant danger for children who play on upper Merrimack street, on Gorham street, on High street and on other streets where there is heavy traffic. In all of these sections it is not uncommon to see large groups having a great time in the middle of the busy thoroughfare while some of the mothers smile approvingly from doorways or chat with their neighbors in careless indifference. Children who play under such circumstances are absolutely unconscious of danger and every little while a lump form is carried into a sudden home or to the hospital. No traffic rules or regulations of any kind can prevent accidents where the streets are so used as playgrounds.

The ideal condition is that in all parts of the city playgrounds be provided so as to keep the juveniles off the street, and it is probable that this condition will be realized some day. At present we have quite a few public playgrounds or private grounds whose owners permit children to play at will. In some sections these places may be a considerable distance from the home but better a long walk than a long hospital term. Chubs and guilds of all kinds that reach into the homes should strive to arouse the parents of Lowell to the danger of permitting their children to use the street as playgrounds, and the advice given by the board of trade should be brought to the attention of all our people. There is great need for it, and its adoption would materially lessen the number of our accidents and fatalities.

PRESIDENT ON NEUTRALITY

Without a dissenting voice every American worthy of the name will commend the principle which urged President Wilson to send broadcast the splendid statement urging neutrality on all Americans during the European conflict. Its appeal is timely, its arguments are sound, its need is obvious. It is in line with the advice already given by the reputable press and by wise leaders of public opinion but it carries the conviction that the official position of its author gives to his every public utterance. It will once again remind the public that this country is extremely fortunate to have the present chief executive at the head of affairs during this trying and dangerous time.

In any country on earth the voice of public opinion is ultimately the voice that speaks for that country throughout the world. Governments may plan and proclaim but it is the opinion of the merchant, the laborer, the writer that will prevail at last. This is peculiarly true in America where the passing opinion of the masses is from time to time reflected in a complete change in government heads. President Wilson recognizes this at the outset, for he says: "The effect of the war upon the United States will depend upon

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what American citizens say and do. Every man who really loves America will act and speak in the true spirit of neutrality which is the spirit of impartiality and fairness and friendliness to all concerned." It goes on to remind the people of the country that America has drawn from all the nations at war and that therefore "it will be easy to excite passion and difficult to allay it."

Where the president was empowered to order instead of to advise, he took care that strict neutrality should prevail. He insisted early in the struggle that the officers of the army and navy should have nothing to say publicly about the merits of the respective sides or its probable outcome. The papers of yesterday proved convincingly that in this he was wise. Among the most prominent dispatches was one which said that a Russian officer had predicted defeat for Germany in a few months. It is easy to see the commotion that this would produce in Germany were the papers to attribute such a prophecy to an American officer. Thanks to President Wilson the opinions of American officers and government officials will be kept out of the columns of the press.

As usual, the president makes known his wishes in sentences that lose nothing in their rhetoric for the idealism of their import. Following is a paragraph that is worthy of a place in the noblest collection of American patriotic utterances:

"My thought is of America. I am speaking, I feel sure, the earnest wish and purpose of every thoughtful American that this great country of ours, which is, of course, the first in our thoughts and in our hearts, should show herself in this time of peculiar trial a nation fit beyond others to exhibit the fine poles of undisturbed judgment, the dignity of self-control, the efficiency of dispassionate action. A nation that neither sits in judgment upon others nor is disturbed in her own councils and which keeps herself fit and free to do what is honest and disinterested and truly serviceable for the peace of the world."

THE WAR SITUATION

The war situation is still tense and everywhere is a feeling of expectation. For the past few days the sentiment has been growing that a great battle along the Belgian frontier was imminent but the reported engagements have been unimportant. It is known that the German army in three divisions has advanced further into Belgium and that over two millions of soldiers are massed on both sides at points along a line about 200 miles long. The rival armies cannot long maintain their present positions without a great conflict, and the world waits for news of such an engagement from hour to hour. So strict is the censorship of news that details of such a battle may not be known until it is all over. It is said that a great battle is being fought at present, but the facts to hand are fragmentary. Meantime there is a great deal of

surprise because of the slight importance of the naval conflicts. At first it was supposed that England and Germany would clash in the North Sea, but Germany is showing no disposition to invite a naval battle at present. In the respective strength of the fleets may lie the reason for this. England has 42 "capital ships" to 25 of Germany and comparing the respective strengths of the two powers broadly it may be said that the navy of Great Britain is about double that of Germany. The naval success of Germany would depend on her submarines and perhaps on her aero craft, but neither has been yet put to a practical test. At present the German ships are busy in the Baltic or locked in the Kiel canal and England's dreadnoughts are having a period of watchful waiting. Russia's fleet has been bottled up by the Turks who fall back on a treaty giving them absolute power over the Dardanelles, but Russia has signified her intention of disregarding the treaty. Should Turkey strive to thwart Russia—which is not probable—the Balkan belt would be aflame with the old fires.

Meantime Japan is taking advantage of Germany's difficulties and is getting ready to take back the German possessions in the Orient. Its act is a declaration that all is fair in war, but in this Germany is receiving more sympathy than it has received since the beginning of hostilities. Serbia and Austria have been hammering away almost unrelentingly, but late despatches hint at Serbian victories. It now looks as though the great battle between the German forces and the allies cannot be delayed more than a few days longer.

FOOD PRICE REVELATIONS

New York city is showing itself very much in earnest in the investigation of food prices and while talk of municipal grocery and meat markets is in the air the police are visiting all the stores to find how present prices compare with prices before the war and to find, if possible, to what the increase has really been due. The investigation proper will start on Thursday in the criminal court building before Chief Magistrate McAdoo, and in anticipation there has been a halt in the soaring prices and some of the retail stores have started to come down. The retailers have put the blame on the wholesale dealers but their claim has yet to be proved. Meantime the government is beginning to feel optimistic concerning the future and Washington reports anticipate lower prices. The many investigations should continue, however, and if it is found that dealers have taken advantage of the war in a desire to fleece the public, the law should compel them to slice off the artificial increase. The real results of the war have too many adverse possibilities without permitting those prompted solely by greed.

SEEN AND HEARD

There may come a time in this country when the dry states will send missionaries to enlighten the heathen in the wet states.

The reason why eugenics isn't making any headway is because each man believes it would be a good thing for the other fellow but not for himself.

The poor can get a lot of comfort out of sitting around and cheating to the point of knocking the rich. But the rich can't find any entertainment in knocking the poor.

One reason why a man won't listen to advice when he is down town is because he gets too much of it when he is at home.

Any old time I see a man kick a stray car because it tries to play with his children, I always pity that man's children.

The new baby had proved itself the possessor of extraordinary lung power. One day baby's brother, little Johnny, said to his mother:

"Oh, little brother came from heaven, didn't he?"

"Yes, dear," answered the mother. Johnny was silent for a minute, and then he went on: "I say, ma."

"What is it, Johnny?"

"I don't blame the angels for slinging him out, do you?"

Fashion is queer stuff. Go up into the attic, girls, and dig out one of the funny looking old basques that your mothers were back in the early '80s. Put it on and you will be right in style and the other girls will be crazy with envy.

The Sun man after flying three or four times around Lake Massawippi sometimes with head downward, thinks that after all he would rather walk than fly.

It is alleged on what seems to be good authority that in spite of the vigilance of half a dozen cops there were half a hundred repeaters in the sandwich line at the McManis picnic yesterday.

In yesterday's noonday edition of The Sun, through a typographical error, the letter "I" was omitted in the word "Beligians." An Englishman hurrying through Merrimack Square purchased a copy of The Sun from Johnnie Greene, the newsboy with the 50 horsepower voice. Noting the error at a glance, the Englishman jokingly said to Johnnie:

"I say lad, 'Who knocked bloody hell out of Belgium?"

"Nobody yet, but Germany is trying very hard," soberly responded Johnnie.

THE FLAG MAYOR

The death of Mayor Michael A. Francis at the age of thirty-nine in his home in Lawrence, Mass., brings to mind the strike in the Lawrence mills in 1912 and the incident that gave him this title of "Flag Mayor."

Two weeks when the strike in the mills broke out. From the first there was violence, and the foreign element were encouraged by the socialists and the I. W. W. The strikers then had an immense parade and at the head of the procession they carried a large banner with the treasonable motto: "No God, No Master." Mayor Scanlon at once took measures to put an end to any more violence, and there was never another attempt made to show the I. W. W. banners. A few days after the mayor called upon all patriotic citizens, men, women and children, to parade on a certain day, and 32,000 citizens of Lawrence responded. It was a remarkable sight, the rich and the poor marching shoulder to shoulder, while every woman saluted the enormous banner which Mayor Scanlon had ordered painted, on which was inscribed the words: "For God and Country." From that day till his death Mayor Scanlon was always known as the "Flag Mayor," a title of which he was rightly proud.

HOCHI DER KAISER!

Der Kaiser, der Kaiser! Und Gott on high all things command. Vo two-ach! Don't you understand? Myself—und Gott!

Vile come men sing der power divine, Mine soldiers sing "Der Wacht am Rhine." Und drinker health in Rhenish wine Of Me—and Gott!

Dere's France, she swaggers all around! She augspeiled, of no account. To much we drink she don't amount; Myself—und Gott!

She will not dare to fight again, But if she should, I'll show her blain Dot Elsass und (in French) Lorraine. Ah mein—by Gott!

Dere's grandma dinks she's rich small beer. Rlt Boerz und such she interfere; She'll learn none owns dink hemisphere. But me—und Gott!

She dinks, good frau, tin ships sho's Und soldiers mit der scarlet goal. Arch! We could knock dem! Poult! Like dot. Myself—mitt Gott!

In times of peace prepare for wars, I hear do speak and hein of Mars. Und care not for a doughnut Czarz, Myself—mitt Gott!

In fact, I humor every whim, All aspect dark and visage grim; Gott pulls mit me, und I mit him, Myself—und Gott!

This doggerel, written by Rodney Blake, was made famous by the late Rear Admiral Joseph Bullock Coghlan, U. S. N. He recited it at the Union League club, New York, August 10, 1899, when he was a guest on his return from the Philippines.

A captain, Coghlan was with Dewey's fleet, commanding the third-class cruiser Raleigh, when the Spanish fleet at Manila was destroyed, May 1, 1898. During the subsequent blockade, the Raleigh of the German Atlantic squadron, Von Drellrichs, made himself decidedly offensive to

Dewey. Coghlan's delivery of "Hoch! der Kaiser," reflected the anti-German sentiment in the United States—turning to ridicule a lingering feeling of indignation which the German officer's humiliating behavior and created at the time. The publicity given to the recitation threatened an "international incident," and Coghlan was duly reprimanded by the navy department.

EDITORIAL COMMENT

LOSS TO SCIENCE

Marconi, inventor of wireless telegraphy, has offered his services to the field in case Italy goes to war. How many more men of his kind, men valuable to science, are ready to fight or are fighting? And how many of these master minds will be lost?—Brooklyn Times.

A FEW QUESTIONS

What kind of a stroke of diplomacy would it be for Germany and Austria now that they see that all the world is against them, that their advance on Paris can be pushed only at frightful cost, that Germany may lose Alsace and Lorraine and perhaps German Poland and Berlin be captured by the Russians, and Austria lost Bosnia, Herzegovina and perhaps Austria Poland, to tell President Wilson that they will accept his offer of mediation and will refer the entire cause of differences to the Hague tribunal? How could the other nations decently refuse such a course?—Fitchburg Sentinel.

RESPONSIBILITY

In pursuing the line of least resistance we attach blame to the speed maniacs, but those who know all about the ones who habitually violate the law and who make no complaint and those who, receiving complaints, dismiss them with a smile and a shrug of the shoulders—these can share altogether escape responsibility.—Berkshire Eagle.

JAPAN COUNTED IN

Little Japan feels big enough to be counted in the great world war and informs Germany that if she does not retire from her Chinese possession of Kiau-Chau on or before next Sunday, Japan is under treaty obligations to stand by Great Britain when that nation is attacked, and she takes this method of dealing a blow at England's chief antagonist. Kiau-Chau was practically stolen from China.—Lynn Item.

CANALS AND CARNAGE

Which do you prefer? One is the way of the United States, the other the way of Europe. We spent a few hundred millions constructing the Panama canal; Europe is spending many hundreds millions butchering its people. Today the canal is open for the traffic of the world. At the very time when this waterway is ready to accommodate the ships from all seas, the bulk of that traffic is swept from the ocean by brutal warfare. Some of the nations of the old world will triumph in this horrible massacre, undoubtedly. But whose victory will be the greater, ours or theirs?—Salem News.

BANANAS

One of the big factors in the world's tropical trade is bananas, and yet experts believe that the exports of bananas from the tropical countries which are now valued at \$50,000,000, will in a few years greatly increase. In Jamaica the value of bananas exported 50 years ago was \$3640 a year; now the value is \$1,500,000 a year.—Providence News.

MISS MABEL BOARDMAN

CHAIRMAN OF NATIONAL COMMITTEE ASKS FUNDS FOR RED CROSS WORK IN THE EUROPEAN WAR



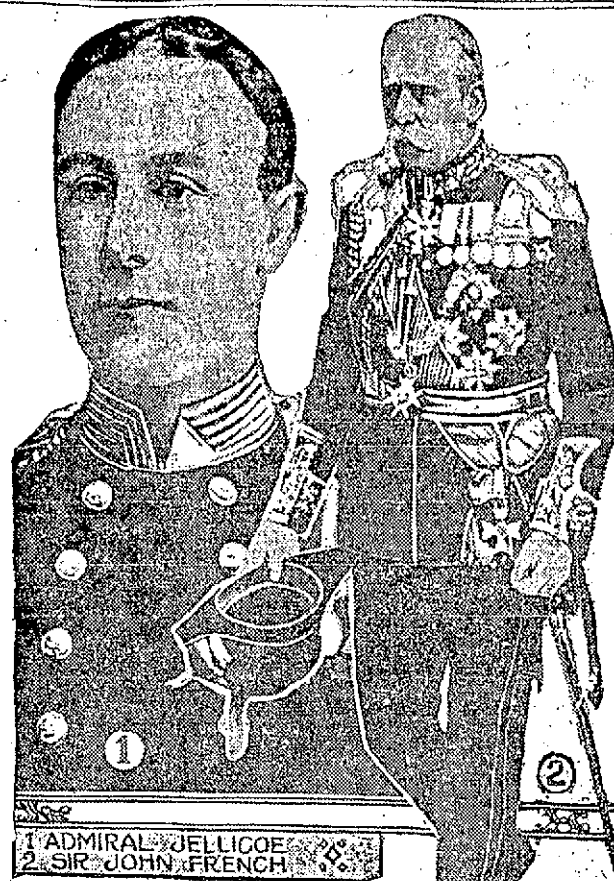
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Contributions for the Red Cross fund for European war relief work have been coming in very slowly from the United States, it is announced in a letter sent out by Miss Mabel Boardman, chairman of the national executive committee, at Washington. Funds are needed at once to send over the Red Cross ship with a corps of surgeons and nurses and surgical equipment and hospital supplies. Donors who wish to do so, it is explained, may designate the country for which they wish their contributions used. Miss Boardman writes in part: "It seems strange that a year ago, in two weeks' time, about \$2,000,000 came in for the Ohio flood relief, and that \$600,000 was given in July this year, mainly in Massachusetts, for Salem, and that when the Messina earthquake occurred \$1,000,000 was donated. If our people only realized to a slight degree the fearful sufferings of the sick and wounded and the need for trained aid and hospital supplies, I am sure they would give promptly and liberally."

DECREASE OF 50 CENTS

Turners Falls Assessors Fix the Tax Rate at \$17.80—Increase at Lake Pleasant

TURNERS FALLS, Aug. 20.—The assessors fixed the tax rate yesterday at \$17.80, a drop of 50 cents. The increase in valuation is \$512,188. There will be no change in the fire district rates in Turners Falls and Millers Falls. At Lake Pleasant the rate will jump from \$4.50 last year to \$10.80, due to a new system of lighting.



1. ADMIRAL JELlicoe

2. SIR JOHN FRENCH

Latest pictures of Admiral John Jellicoe, head of Great Britain's home fleet, and Sir John D. French, commander in chief of the English expeditionary army, are here shown. Admiral Jellicoe is known as the shortest officer of the British navy. He has seen plenty of fighting, having been present at the bombardment of Alexandria in 1882 and afterward taking part in the battle of Tel-el-Kebir as an officer of the naval brigade, while he was badly wounded in the attempt to relieve the beleaguered foreign legations at Peking fourteen years ago, receiving a Boxer bullet through his lungs. His recovery was in the nature of a miracle. As for England's military forces in the present conflagration, they are under the supreme control of her foremost soldier and most successful commander in chief, Field Marshal the Earl Kitchener of Khartoum, who

has been appointed minister of war. The chief command of the English forces in the field has been allotted to Field Marshal Sir John French. Son and grandson of naval officers, Sir John was originally intended for the church and was sent against his will into the navy, which he quit as subaltern to join the army, as a hussar officer. He enjoys the well merited reputation of being the most able cavalry leader of the British army and won fame as such during the Boer war. He assisted Lord Kitchener in the crushing of Cronje.

BLOCKED BY MANN

REPUBLICAN LEADER OBJECTS TO DIRECTING COMMERCE DEPT. TO INVESTIGATE WHEAT PRICES

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Consideration of a resolution directing the department of commerce to investigate Kansas wheat prices was defeated in the house yesterday by Republican Leader Mann, who objected, declaring that the department had ample authority for such an inquiry. The resolution charged that a combination of exporters and dealers bought wheat in Kansas at 63 cents a bushel and sold it in Kansas City for export at 82½ cents. Senator Gore introduced a bill yesterday for government licensing of grain warehouses. A bill for licensing cotton warehouses is pending in the senate. Both are designed to facilitate loans on farm products, particularly during the European war.

APPOINTED BY WALSH

BARTON MEMBER OF METROPOLITAN PARK COMMISSION McCaffrey Medical Examiner

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—Gov. Walsh made two new appointments yesterday. One is of Charles J. Barton of Melrose as member of the metropolitan park commission. The other is of Charles F. McCaffrey, of Somerville as medical examiner in Middlesex county. He succeeds Dr. Thomas N. Durrell.

Dr. McCaffrey was graduated from Harvard and is well known in medical circles throughout the state. He is married and has two children. Mr. Barton has long been prominent in local politics. He was formerly mayor of Melrose and had a place on the ticket with Governor Foss.

Thomas B. Fitzpatrick of Brookline is recommended upon the state board of education.

Cornelius A. Parker of Boston is reappointed upon the homestead commission.

Gov. Walsh is giving careful attention to the suggestion of Daniel

J. McDonald, president of the Boston city council, for fire hazard commissioner. The governor held open the appointment yesterday, however, owing to questions regarding the construction of the act. President McDonald is strongly backed by labor interests.

GOOD PLACE FOR MITCHELL

Indorsed by Massachusetts Congressmen to Succeed Peters on Ways and Means Committee

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—The democratic members of congress from Massachusetts had a conference at the capitol yesterday afternoon and voted unanimously to recommend to the democratic caucus the appointment of Congressman Mitchell of the 13th district to the ways and means committee to fill the vacancy made by the retirement of Andrew J. Peters, recently appointed assistant secretary of the treasury. This recommendation will undoubtedly receive the indorsement of the democratic members from the other New England states and, therefore Congressman Mitchell is assured of election to this most important committee when the house fills the vacancy.

WAR CAUSES POSTPONEMENT

The Fourth International Congress on Home Education, scheduled to convene in the city of Philadelphia under the auspices of the International Commission on Home Education and Parent-Teacher Unions September 22-29, 1914, has been temporarily postponed to a date to be determined by the central committee. A meeting of this committee will be called by Dr. Martin G. Brumbaugh, president of the congress, as soon as events warrant, according to a statement received from Mrs. J. Scott Anderson, general secretary.

STEAMERS ARRIVED

NEW YORK, Aug. 20.—Arrived Steamer Stambulla from Naples.

HALIFAX, Aug. 20.—Arrived Steamer Mongolia from Glasgow for Philadelphia.

GRAND CUT PRICE SALE

OF Fruit Jars, Stone Crocks, Kitchen Utensils

Until Sept. 15th. Don't miss this unusual opportunity. Look at our display in our window.

The Central St. Racket Store

GEO. AHLIJAN, Prop. 423 CENTRAL ST.

A SAFETY RAZOR

Will add much to the comfort and pleasure of your vacation. Always ready. No waits. Put in neat boxes. Take little space.

GILLETTE, GEM, AUTO-STROP AND OTHERS 25c and Up

BARTLETT & DOW, 216 Central St.

THE LATE PIUS X., "PEASANT POPE," AS PRIEST, PATRIARCH, CARDINAL, PONTIFF

THE late Pius X., known as "the peasant pope," was born of humble parents on June 2, 1835, in the obscure little town of Riese, Italy. He was the elder of two brothers and had six sisters. The family name was Sarto, which means taller in Italian, and he was christened Giuseppe, which means Joseph, but he was known to his mother and sisters always by the diminutive Beppo. The family was so poor that the sisters never wore hats and even refused to wear them when in later years they went to Rome to see their little Beppo seated in all magnificence upon the papal throne. And to the horror of all the dignitaries they still insisted on calling him Beppo, but no courtier ever dared remonstrate and face that quizzical but beautiful smile that was a distinguishing feature of the lovable personality of Pius X.

The early life of the future pope was typical of his birth and worldly position, except that he loved to study more than does the average boy and soon attracted the attention of his superiors at the Salesian Institute at Cottolengo, who later helped his father in defraying the expenses of his long education.

Won Way by Study. He won many prizes and scholarships, and these resulted in his being sent to college at Padua, one of the most noted universities in the world. Many stories have been told regard-

ing the liberality of Pius X. and of his willingness at all times to give anything and everything he possessed to those less fortunate than himself. There is no incident, however, in the pontiff's career which stands out so prominently and is as characteristic of him as that which occurred while he was still a youth at school.

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Every day for nearly three months the future pope ate only a small portion of the food provided by the seminary, carrying the remainder to the invalid. The sacrifice on Beppo's part was brought to an end only by the death of the aged peasant.

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Among the well nigh countless stories of his personality is the following: One day when he was bishop of Mantua one of his three unmarried sisters, who kept house for him, as they subsequently did when their brother was patriarch of Venice, went to him to report that somebody had stolen the meat she had left on the stove for their dinner. The bishop, with a twinkle in his eye, suggested that it might have been the cat.

"The cat, indeed!" replied the sister in ridicule. "The cat does not carry off likewise the brot pot."

"My dear sister," then said the bishop gently, "if you wish to know, it was I who carried it off. A poor man came in and told me his wife was ill in bed and needed broth, and I gave it to him already made."

Pawned His Ring For Charity. St. Bernardo delle Terme was the little Pope Leo bestowed upon Bishop Sarto when his holiness elevated him to the cardinalate. Cardinal Sarto's sole article of value was an episcopal ring, the gift of friends. His revenues,

an open one. When Pius X. opened the Vatican for an exhibition of athletics at a great Catholic athletic festival Italy was agog. Addressing the boys, the pope said: "I bless your games and athletic exercises. While they make your bodies healthy and strong, they are certain also to have a powerful and beneficial influence on your minds." The pontiff had been used to exercise, and the close confinement of his new life harassed him.

Numerous stories have been told about the pope's objections to such restrictions as the Vatican imposed upon him; but while no doubt exaggerated in many instances, it was known that Pope Pius X. would have liked more freedom than he felt warranted in demanding or taking. He caused a stir by deciding to close the celebrated Academy For Noble Ecclesiastics, which for more than three centuries had supplied the church with diplomats and cardinals and which was founded by Cardinal Imperiali for the diplomatic training of Italian nobles who wished to follow an ecclesiastical career. The object of Pope Pius was to utilize the funds required to maintain the academy in other ways for the good of the church.

Rumors regarding the pope's health were circulated at frequent intervals. Some said the holy father suffered from gout and others that his heart was affected. But Pope Pius X., so far as the public knew, had never been

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"The cat, indeed!" replied the sister in ridicule. "The cat does not carry off likewise the brot pot."

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One day Beppo entered the home of an old peasant with whom he was acquainted, only to find his friend bed-ridden and in danger of starving to death. Of money Beppo had none, and he thereupon decided to share his food with the poor old fellow.

Every day for nearly three months the future pope ate only a small portion of the food provided by the seminary, carrying the remainder to the invalid. The sacrifice on Beppo's part was brought to an end only by the death of the aged peasant.

Was Fun Loving Boy. That Pius X. in his boyhood days was as full of animal spirits and mischievousness as the average boy everywhere is evident from the remark made by an old farmer of Riese, who, on being told that Giuseppe Sarto had been made pope, exclaimed: "Not Beppo—not that little rascal! Many are the cherries he has taken off my trees, he underneath the tree with a stick and he bidding me defiance and pelting me with stones."

Pius X. was only twenty-three years of age when he was consecrated a priest at Castel Franco, the birthplace of the great Master Giorgione, acting afterward for nine years as coadjutor to the parish priest of Tombolo, province of Padua, a small village of 3,000 people, who were the first to appreciate his virtues. His kindness was untiring. He sought to all their wants, and never a murmur was heard when he was called in the middle of a winter night to a deathbed which proved to be nothing of the kind. He gave freely of his small means until he often went without meals himself, but he kept many a poor family from starvation.

Idol of His Parishioners. In 1867 he was appointed parish priest at Salzano, which was considered an important promotion, being a village of 3,500 souls. Still, he was exceedingly sorry to leave Tombolo, having become attached to the people. The peasants when he left made a most enthusiastic demonstration, crying "Viva Don Giuseppe!" while many women whose children he had nursed wept copiously.

He distinguished himself so much at Salzano that he was kept there only nine years, which is remarkable in the career of an Italian parish priest. In 1876 he was elected chancellor of the bishopric of Treviso, then spiritual director of that seminary, judge of the ecclesiastical tribunal and finally vicar general.

Pope Leo, who had highly appreciated his cleverness, piety and modesty, appointed Sarto in November, 1884, at the age of forty-nine years, bishop of Mantua, where he remained nine years, until 1893, when he was made a cardinal and appointed patriarch of Venice.

He there distinguished himself as a thorough reformer, suppressing all abuses, restoring the dignity of the clergy and the earnestness of religion.

Popular With Officials. From this appointment rose heated polemics between the holy see and the Italian government. The latter, as heir to the ancient privileges granted by the pope to the republic of Venice, maintained that it had the right to choose and appoint the patriarch. The government, however, after having long refused its exequatur, eventually granted it to Sarto, who, meanwhile, succeeded in gaining general esteem, including that of the government officials.

The Italian cabinet ministers had no feeling against Sarto personally. In fact, he might quite well have been their choice if the papacy had been their choice, but it was a political question on which, however, they soon gave way.

Learned to Love Venice. Cardinal Sarto learned to love Venice as Venice learned to love him. He did not visit Rome more often than his duties demanded, and when asked if he enjoyed the gorgeousness of the papal court and the magnificence of the

palace he always set for six persons. He was very popular with his intimate secretaries and the prelates of his entourage. Soon after his election, finding that custom prescribed that the pope should take his meals all by himself, he rebelled and ordered that the table be always set for six persons.

ferred on him the highest dignity in the church he perceived at a glance that as a son of the people it would be his best policy as pope to continue in the democratic ways to which he had been accustomed for so long.

Refused to "Ride in a Box." On the very day he was elected, when the sedici brought the sedan chair to carry him to his apartments from the conclave hall, he gently but firmly protested that he would rather walk than ride in a box. For days after that the master of the chamber had the sedan chair waiting in the pope's antechamber, but the determination of Pius X. to decline to use it never changed, and finally the chair had to be relegated to the attic.

The same happened with the portable throne which the popes have always used when going to and from a ceremony. Only in a few solemn occasions, when the ceremonies had to be held in St. Peter's, Pius X. consented to sit on this throne, but on all other instances, when the ceremonies were to take place in the Vatican palace itself, he always walked to the meeting place.

The democratic manners of Pius X. were very popular with his intimate secretaries and the prelates of his entourage. Soon after his election, finding that custom prescribed that the pope should take his meals all by himself, he rebelled and ordered that the table be always set for six persons.

Excepting the breakfast, which consisted of a cup of coffee, which he took alone in his study, he partook of all his other meals together with his private secretaries and during the repast conversed familiarly with them, generally in the Venetian dialect.

The ladies were indebted to him for banishing the form of having them bow themselves out of his presence. With their long trains this was a source of worry and embarrassment. They didn't have to do it with Pius X. He invariably showed them out in chivalrous manner.

For the first few months of his pontificate the Vatican cooks had a hard time to please the democratic tastes of the new pope. The elaborate and formal dishes prescribed by long usage for the pope's table he abhorred and was never so happy as when his own sisters prepared for him a plain Venetian meal and brought it to the Vatican for his dinner or supper. His aversion to any elaborate repast compelled him at last to discharge the Vatican chef and replace him with a Venetian who did the cooking for him when still a bishop.

Abolished Court Ceremony. One of the traits which made Pius X. very popular to the Roman people and to all his personal visitors was the democratic way in which he received them at the Vatican. Under the preceding popes a visitor before approaching the head of the church was obliged to make three formal genuflections, one at the threshold of the papal apartment, a second inside the door and the third when approaching the pope.

Pius X., however, soon dispensed with these formalities and had been known to go and meet his visitors at the very door and escort them out, no matter how humble their position in life, when they left the apartment. To any one who tried to kneel before him Pius X. promptly extended his hand and insisted on the person rising.

Among other signs of the pope's democracy was the abolition of many officials whose duties had long ceased to exist and who had become purely ornamental adjuncts of the papal court. Had he consulted only his individual desires he would have abolished the court altogether, but he realized that the exalted office he held demanded a certain amount of state, and he put aside his personal inclinations in this respect.

Forbade Constant Kneeling. While he was still a poor priest, the curate's house in which he lived, having a little garden, he used to spend his spare hours in the open air reading his breviary. A wall separated the garden from the public roads, and in this once several young men stopped to talk excitedly, and one of them resorted to profane words. No sooner had he spoken than Don Giuseppe, leaping over the wall, bestowed upon the irreverent fellow such a tremendous blow that it fell him and inspired the others with a wholesome consideration for Don Giuseppe's persuasive powers.

He was already cardinal when he boasted still with a well known monsignore of being able to frighten alone a gang of thieves or robbers at night and proved it by confronting once in a lonely country road a handful of ruffians who attempted to disturb him and by often going out in the night all alone with only a latchkey in his pocket when called to the sick and dying.

Visited Dying Atheist. Once, among others, he was informed that a man who had long been a friend of his, although a freethinker, was on his deathbed. The hour was quite late. He sent to inquire whether the dying man would like to see once more "his friend Sarto." The answer was affirmative, and Bishop Sarto went as a friend, not as a Roman Catholic priest, to comfort with pure human sympathy the death of the atheist. He often maintained personal friendly relations with Jews and other individuals of various political opinions, and his

remarked that Americans were very good Christians.

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SPLIT DOUBLE-HEADER

Lowell Took 14 Inning Game 1-0
With Ring on Mound — Lose
Second Contest 2-1

Lowell and Lynn battled fourteen innings before either team could put over a tally in the first game of yesterday's double header. It was one of the finest diamond contests that the league has witnessed this season. Lowell pulled out a win in the last half of the fourteenth when Stimpson sent Jimmy Ring scampering across the plate with the only score of the game.

Ring and Cunningham both pitched fine ball, Lowell getting nine hits and Lynn eight in the fourteen innings. Only four errors were made in the game, two by each club.

First Inning
Ring started off by issuing a pass to Porter. Jimmy was not able to locate the plate on four attempts. Robinson tried to sacrifice Porter to second but Ring fielded his bunt and threw to Dee, forcing the Lynn speed merchant at the middle cushion. Murphy slammed a hard liner which Kelly knocked down with his glove. McCleskey came over fast and took the ball while Ring covered the bag and the put-out was effectual. It was nice playing by both McCleskey and Ring. Dee then dug up Wilson's error, calling him with a short throw to Kelly. No hits, no runs, no errors.

Swayne opened up by beating out an infield hit to McPherson. Mac's throw pulled Wilson off the bag, but Swayne would have tied the throw anyhow. McCleskey then came through with a sacrifice which sent Swayne to second. Cunningham made a mistake of Greenhalge, striking him out with ease. Stimpson's high foul fly was captured by Wilson after a chase. No runs, one hit, no errors.

Second Inning
Orcutt went down by the strike-out route without taking the bat from his shoulder. Dee grabbed Moulton's grounder for an easy put-out at first. Courtney was Ring's second strike-out of the inning. Jimmy showed lots of stuff. No runs, no hits, no errors.

Dee struck out after Murphy had muffed his foul fly. Fahey showed his former team mates something when he tapped the ball to right and got around to second on the hit. Kelly's long fly to right dropped into Robinson's hands. No runs, no errors.

Third Inning
McPherson lifted a fly to right which Greenhalge did not have to move for. Fahey and Kelly were the busy pair on Cunningham's grounder. Ring's spit ball fooled Porter so badly that he struck out. No hits, no runs, no errors.

Ring did not have a chance for a life on his grounder to Moulton. Swayne was also an easy victim when he sent up a fly to short left. McCleskey gave Porter a chase with a long fly to left center. No hits, no runs, no errors.

Fourth Inning
Robinson opened the fourth with a high foul fly which Kelly took while on the run. Wacoob could not hold Murphy's third strike but stopped the ball and threw to Kelly for the put-out. Ring fielded Wilson's grounder which took a high bound and "Squint" went out at first. No runs, no hits, no errors.

The best that Greenhalge could do was to put up a fly to center which Orcutt gobbled up. Stimpson then gave Robinson a put-out with a fly to right. Courtney and Wilson proved the cow fall of Dee. No runs, no hits, no errors.

Fifth Inning
Orcutt hit a grounder over second base which "Shorty" Dee picked up with one hand and threw to Kelly. Orcutt was called safe, however, on a very close play. It was a swell play for "Shorty." Moulton forced Orcutt at second when he bunted to Ring, the latter playing the short grounder in fine style. Ring's splitter proved too much for Courtney and he walked to the Lynn bench telling his teammates that Jimmy had some wet offerings. Moulton was an easy out when he attempted to steal second.

Sixth Inning
McPherson proved a good water and drew down Ring's second pass of the game. Fahey pulled the feature play of the game when he reached in to the air and caught Cunningham's liner, throwing to first for a double play, McPherson being nearly to second base when the ball was hit. Porter dropped a Texas leaguer to short left but Kelly was under Robinson's foul fly near first base. No runs, one hit, no errors.

Seventh Inning
Murphy did not relish being called out on strikes again and talked back to the umpire, but Bobby waved him to the bench. Dee made a fine stop of Wilson's hard hand grounder, but his poor throw to Kelly allowed the Lynn first sacker to reach first. Orcutt put up a foul fly which Kelly was under and on the first ball pitched to Moulton, Wilson stole second. No runs, no hits, no errors.

Eighth Inning
Stimpson started off Lowell's half of the seventh with a solid smash to right center good for one base. Dee poked the ball to McPherson and Stimpson was a victim of Mac's throw to Moulton at the second sack. McPherson jumped into the air and made a wonderful catch of Swayne's throw, throwing to Wilson for a double play. No runs, one hit, no errors.

Ninth Inning
Courtney kicked up the dust, slammed his bat to the grandstand and hit some loud talking when Umpire Keeler called him out on strikes. He was out, just the same. McPherson hit to McCleskey and died at first. Ring then made a wild pitch with Cunningham at the bat and the Lynn pitcher accused Jimmy of trying to bean him. Cunningham got back at Ring a moment later, however, when he slammed a hard grounder through the box which only missed James by inches. Swayne stopped the ball in deep center, holding Cunningham to a single. Porter forced Cunningham at second with a sharp grounder to Fahey. No runs, one hit, no errors.

Tenth Inning
Kelly hit the ball on the nose for a single to right. Wacoob dropped a sacrifice to Cunningham which advanced Kelly to second. Kelly pulled a fine homehead play when he allowed himself to be caught between second and third. There was no excuse for the play, whatever. Ring fanned. No runs, one hit, no errors.

Eleventh Inning
Stimpson made a fine running catch of Cunningham's fly in left field near the foul line. Murphy hit to deep left-center but would have been nailed at second had not McCleskey dropped the relay into the diamond. Murphy went to third while Fahey was throwing out Wilson at first. Orcutt relieved the suspense by grounding out, McCleskey to Kelly. No runs, one hit, no errors.

Twelfth Inning
Ring struck out Wilson with his splitter. Fahey's peg to Kelly got Orcutt on his grounder, although the play was close. Fahey made a remarkable one-hand stab of Moulton's grounder and the crowd shouted its approval. No runs, no hits, no errors.

Swayne dropped a single into short center, but was forced at second by McCleskey's sacrifice. Mac being safe at first. Greenhalge drove a double to right center, sending McCleskey to third.

Cunningham intentionally passed Stimpson, after a conference with Courtney. Murphy. Dee hit McPherson and a double play was pulled over by Lynn. McPherson throwing to Murphy, forcing out McCleskey at the plate and Dee being thrown out at first. The inning furnished plenty of

excitement for the fans. No runs, two hits, no errors.
Score: Lowell, 0; Lynn, 0.

Thirteenth Inning
Swayne was under Courtney's fly in center. McPherson drove a single through the box into centerfield. Cunningham bounced a single over Greenhalge's head. McPherson going to second. Porter drove a single through Fahey. Stimpson was right behind the third baseman and his throw nailed McPherson at the plate when Mac attempted to score. Fahey jumped in front of Robinson's line drive for the third out. No runs, three hits, no errors.

Fahey was given a fine hand as he stopped to the plate in the last half of the 13th. Porter took Fahey's fly in short left by his famous speed. Orcutt took Kelly's fly while on the run. Porter made the third outfield putout of this inning when he took Wacoob's fly. No runs, no hits, no errors.

Fourteenth Inning
Dee nailed Murphy at the first station with a perfect peg. Wilson drew a pass and then stole second. Ring took Orcutt's weak grounder and retired the runner at first. Moulton went out for a grounder to Kelly. No runs, no hits, no errors.

Ring bunted along the first base line and reached the bag in safety when Murphy's throw caught him in the back. Swayne sacrificed Ring to second. Cunningham then walked to McPherson. Greenhalge then hit to McPherson and McCleskey was forced at second. Ring going to third and Greenhalge being safe at first. The Lynn batter once more held a conversation with Stimpson at the bat. Greenhalge stole second, Orcutt being made to head him off. Stimpson singled to left, winning the game.

The summary:
Lowell 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1-1
Two out when winning run scored.
Two base hits: Fahey, Murphy and Greenhalge. Three base hit: Moulton. Sacrifice hits: Fahey and Kelly. McPherson and Wilson. Stolen bases: Wilson, Greenhalge. Passed balls: By Ring, 2. Cunningham 1. Struck out: By Ring 12; by Cunningham 4. First base on errors: Lowell 2. Left on bases: Lowell 8. Lynn 2. Time: 2:21. Umpire: Keeler. Attendance: 500.

SECOND GAME
The second game was lost by the same player who had won the first contest. Leftfielder Stimpson, when he dropped a fly of McPherson's ball in the fifth inning, which allowed two men to score.
Zieser and Johnson opposed each other in this contest and both pitchers worked in great form. Two hits were all that the Lynn club could connect for. In fact only one clean hit was gotten off Zieser. The final score of the game awarded the victory to the visitors, 2-1. Lowell scored her lone tally in the first inning when Swayne was hit by a pitched ball, reached second on an infield out and crossed the plate on a wild throw by McPherson.

The summary:
Lowell 0 0 0 0 2 0 0-2
Lowell 1 0 0 0 0 0 0-1
Two base hits: Weaver. Sacrifice hit: McCleskey. Double play: Orcutt and Fahey. Stolen bases: Courtney. Passed balls: By Zieser, 1. Struck out: By Zieser 1. Hit by pitched balls: Swayne and Weaver. Passed balls: Greenhalge, Fahey. First base on errors: Lowell 1. Lynn 1. Left on bases: Lowell 2. Lynn 1. Time: 1:25. Umpire: Keeler.

TESTIMONY FROM DEAD

QUINCY JUDGE ADMITS IT AFTER STREPTON'S OBJECTION BY COUNSEL OPPOSED TO VAUGHN

QUINCY, Aug. 20.—Another entire day was given to the appeal of William J. Vaughn, recently removed as keeper of the almshouse by Overseer of the Poor Perry Green, in the district court, by Judge Avery, yesterday. The testimony was similar to that at the first hearing given Mr. Vaughn in city hall last June by Overseer Green, from the finding of whom Mr. Vaughn has appealed under the civil service laws.

A statement reflecting on the management of Mr. Vaughn, as written by Michael Curtis, who has since died, was admitted after a very strenuous objection by J. J. McAnarney, counsel for Mr. Vaughn, who charged bad faith against City Solicitor Pinkham, Thomas Phelps, George Hobart, Thomas Cooper and Patrick McGowan, all of whom are or were inmates of the almshouse, were witnesses.

Mrs. Vaughn testified that she got on without any word of complaint under the two previous overseers of the poor, James H. Elcock and Fred F. Green. She said Perry Green used profanity the first day he came to the almshouse. The first question he asked was if "Mike" Shea kept liquor in his auto at the city stables, which are on the almshouse property. Mrs. Vaughn said she told Mr. Green that she never heard of Mr. Shea keeping liquor in his auto.

She said she asked the overseer if Mr. Shea was not a civil service man. "Civil service, he — We're going to get 'Mike' Shea," is what Mrs. Vaughn swore was the answer. Mrs. Vaughn also testified to something not brought out at the first hearing. "Mr. Green," she said, "said that Mr. Vaughn would not have to bother any more coming to city hall for his daily orders. I asked him what he meant and he said to send Herbert Colby. He referred to Herbert Colby, one of the inmates, as a 'religious cripple.'"

"Mr. Colby is a religious boy and it is hard for him to walk because of a foot trouble. Mr. Green said to keep Herbert Colby running all day long between the almshouse and city hall so that he would get too tired to do any religious running around."

If you want help at home or in your business, try The Sun "want" column.

BASEBALL GAME
TICKET FREE
Mail This Adv. With Name and Address for Particulars
Base Ball Dept. L.S. P. O. Box 2927
Boston, Mass.

TOMORROW MANCHESTER VS. LOWELL
Spalding Park
Three o'clock

PRETTY LAWN PARTY

HELD LAST EVENING IN GORHAM STREET BY SWEDISH CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH

A pretty lawn party was held last evening at the home of Mrs. Florence Marshall, 1087 Gorham street, by the members of the Swedish Congregational church, and the affair will go down in the annals of the church as one of the most successful events of the season. The spacious lawn was prettily decorated with lighted Japanese lanterns, while booths and tables containing ice and dainties for sale, also added to the attractiveness of the scene. Musical selections were given and all reported a very enjoyable evening.

The committee in charge was as follows: General manager, Rev. John B. Boman, pastor of the Swedish Congregational church; David Peterson, Birger Peterson, Edward Westerberg, Charles E. Anderson, Nels O. Dellgren and Edward Dellgren. In charge of the refreshment table were Miss Carrie Anderson, Miss Julia Nelson, Miss Martha Anderson and Miss Nettie Carlson. The preparation of the refreshments was well looked after by Mrs. Karl Torsan, Mrs. Charles Abrahamson, Mrs. August Anderson, Mrs. Emil Widen and Mrs. Robert Turnquist.

SNAKE IN POLICE STATION

OFFICER JOHN MCGEE OF CLINTON FINDS A REAL ONE AND KILLS IT WITH IRON BAR

CLINTON, Aug. 20.—There have been many men in the Clinton police station who have sworn solemnly that they saw snakes crawling about, but it remained for Officer John McGee to prove conclusively that there were live reptiles within the structure. While performing his duties as house officer today he came upon a striped adder three feet in length stretched upon the floor in the hallway leading from the main office to the guardroom. He killed the snake with an iron bar. It is believed the snake crawled into the police station from a nearby field.

MICHAUD RELEASED

No Evidence Against Lawrence Man In Connection With Break in Maine Central Freight Office, Bangor

BANGOR, Me., Aug. 20.—After being in jail for three weeks on the charge of assault with intent to kill, Leo Michaud, of Lawrence, Mass., has been released by order of County Attorney Donald F. Snow.

Michaud was suspected of being one of two men who were surprised while about to dynamite the safe in the Maine Central freight office and who shot Harold Mayo, a freight checker, in the leg when he came upon them unexpectedly.

Michaud was arrested near the scene of the shooting. Mayo failed to identify him and no evidence sufficient to hold Michaud has been discovered. No other arrests have been made in the case. Mayo is recovering from a wound in the leg which will disable for some time.



Drink
Coca-Cola
The thirsty one's
one best beverage.
Delicious and
Refreshing

Demand the genuine
by full name
Nicknames encourage
substitution.

THE COCA-COLA COMPANY, ATLANTA, GA

BRIDE OF YOUNG BROKER MAYOR OF LAWRENCE TRUST BILL DEBATE

DAUGHTER OF LILLIAN RUSSELL ELOPES WITH EDWARD O. REILLY

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Aug. 20.—Eloping to Pleasantville, five miles from this city, Lillian D. Solomon, better known as Dorothy Russell, daughter of Lillian, became the bride of Edward O. Reilly, a young Pittsburgh broker. They have disappeared on their honeymoon, according to neighbors of Mrs. A. F. Moore, the mother, who has a summer home at Ventnor, N. J., just below this resort.

Asked for confirmation of the report yesterday afternoon, Mrs. Moore replied: "Yes, it happened yesterday. No, there was no romance attached to it. I don't recall the name of the minister. There is nothing else to say." The pair appeared at the marriage bureau here Tuesday morning, but because of some difficulty over the divorce papers of the bride-to-be, they were referred to City Clerk James Seult of Ventnor, who issued the permit.

When they sought the services of a Chelsea clergyman the divorce again caused a hitch, and they finally took a motor to Pleasantville. It is understood that Mrs. Moore was not acquainted with the news until this morning and was somewhat displeased.

TWO ALDERMEN DOUBT POWER OF COUNCIL TO CHOOSE NEW EXECUTIVE

LAWRENCE, Aug. 20.—Alderman Todd declared yesterday that if the election of a mayor to succeed the late Michael A. Scanlon was left to the city council he would refuse to cast a vote. He stated that he believed if there was to be a mayor chosen the people should have the say and not four aldermen. He does not believe the framers of the present charter intended to give the city council all power to choose a mayor. Alderman Bradbury was of the same mind. Alderman Cadogan or Hannagan made no statement.

City Solicitor Murphy declined to make any statement relative to the situation. One Lawrence attorney stated that the charter provides that the city council has the naming of Mayor Scanlon's successor and that the power cannot be delegated by the council.

Until some action is taken Alderman Hannagan will continue to act as mayor.

If you want help at home or in your business, try The Sun "want" column.

EXEMPTION OF CONSUMERS' ORGANIZATIONS STRICKEN OUT BY SENATE

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Diversity of views as to the exemption of labor and agricultural organizations from the operation of antitrust laws blocked the progress of the Clayton anti-trust bill in the senate yesterday. The only vote taken resulted in striking out of the bill, as it came from the house, the provision exempting consumers' organizations.

Senator McCumber attacked the labor and agricultural exemptions as class legislation. Senators Hollis and Hughes replied, the latter asserting that the republican party in its protective tariffs had been noted for passing class legislation.

Senator Cummings announced he would offer a substitute for the paragraph exempting labor and agricultural organizations. As drawn, he contended, the Chicago meat packers could organize as agricultural organizations, and so could cereal manufacturers.



Here's
a double header!

Prince Albert tobacco works both ways. It's kingpins rolled into a makin's cigarette or jammed into a jimmy pipe. No matter how you handle P. A., it just punches smoke joy and smoke satisfaction right into your system. It's a regular home run in the tenth with the bases chock-full! Catch the idea?

Men, get into the know that Prince Albert can't bite your tongue, can't parch your throat. It is made by a patented process that cuts out the bite. And that's some fact-talk!

PRINCE ALBERT
the national joy smoke

will hit your favor first time you come to bat, because today it is the natural choice of men who have found tobacco satisfaction for the first time! They like it; you'll like it! You get right into the game and prove for yourself that P. A. is real and true man-tobacco, bully in flavor and bully in fragrance. It's a mile away from the fire-brands and dust-brands. You sure have some high times coming if you'll sport a bit and lay a dime against a tidy red tin of P. A. Go to it like it was your middle name.

Buy Prince Albert everywhere. Tippy red bags, 5c (handy for cigarette smokers); tidy red tins, 10c; also handsome pound and half-pound humidor.

R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY, Winston-Salem, N. C.

Special Demonstration
Of Our Elyrad Coffee. 35c
1 lb. 35c
35 stamps with each lb.

SPECIAL DEMONSTRATION
Of our Plaza and Silver Key Tea. 50c
1 lb. 50c
70 stamps with each lb.

Come Into the Great
Atlantic and Pacific Tea Co.
155 MERRIMACK ST.
And get a free cup of tea or coffee all this week.

NEWS FROM CITY HALL

Political Calendar of Interest to Candidates and Voters—No Relief From Bad Water

A number of complaints are being received daily at the office of the water department at city hall in reference to the quality of the water, but Commissioner Carmichael says nothing can be done to relieve the condition until the proposed filtration plant is installed.

In some districts of the city the water is as clear as can be, while in other parts it is so turbid that it is hardly fit to use for domestic purposes. This will be remedied, however, as soon as money is available for the erection of a filtration plant for the work will be pushed along and in a short time the citizens of Lowell will be supplied with clear and pure water.

Political Calendar
The secretary of the commonwealth has issued a political calendar a copy of which was sent to the clerks of the cities and towns of the state. The calendar is printed on a card and contains valuable information. A part of the said calendar is as follows:

Aug. 21, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing withdrawals of or objections to nominations with the secretary of the commonwealth.

Aug. 25, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing vacancies caused by withdrawals.

Sept. 4.—Last day for filing applications for nomination to the voters at the state election of questions of public policy.

Sept. 22.—State primaries.

Sept. 23.—Earliest day for holding conventions of political parties.

Oct. 3.—Last day for holding conventions of non-political parties for the nomination of candidates to be voted for at large.

Oct. 5, 6 p. m.—Last day and hour for the filing of nomination of candidates to be voted for at large.

Oct. 6.—Last day for holding conventions of political parties.

Oct. 13.—Last day for holding conventions of non-political parties for the nomination of candidates to be voted for by districts.

Oct. 13, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing nomination papers of candidates.

Oct. 15, 6 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing certificates of nomination for candidates to be voted for by districts.

Oct. 16, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing withdrawals of or objections to nominations of candidates.

Oct. 20, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing vacancies caused by withdrawals, certificates or nomination papers, objections or withdrawals are all to be filed with the secretary of the commonwealth.

Nov. 3.—State election.

Election expenses.
Oct. 14: Earliest day for filing with secretary of commonwealth returns of expenses for nomination, for an office to be voted for at large.

Oct. 16: Earliest day for filing returns of candidates for all other offices.

Oct. 20, 5 p. m.: Last day and hour for filing returns of expenses for nomination for office and to be voted for at large.

Oct. 22, 5 p. m.: Last day and hour for filing returns of candidates for all other offices.

Nov. 4: Earliest day for filing returns of expenses of candidates for election.

Nov. 10, 5 p. m.: Last day and hour for filing such returns.

Political committees to have a chairman and treasurer whose names, and in case of committee not elected, a

statement of the purpose of organization with the names of at least three additional members, shall be filed with the secretary of the commonwealth before any money or other thing of value is received or any disbursement is made. This is an amendment to section 358, chapter 334 of the acts of 1913.

Political committees not elected to consist of five or more voters (Sec. 358). Changes in officers or members to be notified to the secretary of the commonwealth.

Nov. 4: Earliest day for filing statement with the clerk of the city or town in which the treasurer is a voter, and a duplicate with the secretary of the commonwealth.

Dec. 3, 5 p. m.: Last day and hour for filing such statement.

Playgrounds
M. Sheiher & Sons Co., 130 Merrimack street, have tendered the North and South common playgrounds the free use of a piano for the closing exercises to be held on Friday, Aug. 25.

Park Commissioner Henry P. Carr has donated 12 prizes to be awarded at the closing of the playgrounds.

Math Department
The working gang of the math department has started the fall light spraying for brownish moth and this work will be kept up a few weeks.

The shade trees in Middlesex Village have been sprayed and the men are now at work in the Highlands. From there they will go to Pawtucketville.

Arsenic head is being used to exterminate the small moths which are just beginning to feed on leaves. For the light spraying Supt. Gordon says only six pounds of arsenic of lead is being used for every 100 gallons of water, while for the heavy spraying from 12 to 16 pounds of arsenic is used.

There are four men employed in the work and they start at 7:30 a. m. and go over the city property only. As soon as this spraying is done the men will endeavor to exterminate the gypsy moth, which are reported as being very numerous.

Marriage Intentions
The following marriage intentions have been filed at the city clerk's office at city hall since the last were published:

Antonio Brouillard, (widowed), 651 Middlesex, 27, painter; Lillian Lassiter, 152 Ford, 23, dressmaker.

Jerome Rial, Haverhill, 40, heater; Harriet Moss, (widowed), 190 Coburn, 35, operative.

Thomas E. Dolan, Wakefield, 27, inspector; Daniel J. Egan, 48 Butler avenue, 20, button operator.

Leonard B. Wormald, 41 Barrington, 25, electrician; Helen P. Dugdale, 122 Quebec, 25, inspector.

Frank P. Bowlen, 6 Varley avenue, 22, knitter; Lilla Belle Pugh, 238 Westford, 21, stitcher.

Eugene N. Hebert, 416 School, 18, milkman; Eva M. Blais, 416 School, 17, at home.

Terrence O'Rourke, 37 Dunfey, 29, motorman; Blanche Cudmore, 29 Dunfey, 24, hostess.

Edward Sauvageau, 10 Woodbury, 19, shoemaker; Marie Etta Cassidy, 3 Irving, 18, U. S. Cartridge Co.

Joseph Martin, 12 Swift, 23, operative; Rita Mello, 17 Angle, 23, weaver.

Apollon Manolis, 11 Little, 35, hotel shop; Elizabeth Sully, 116 Dunmer, 32, operative.

John F. Casey, 356 Concord, 32, bottle; Annetta E. Ready, 221 Middlesex, 27, at home.

George D. Bounakes, 124 Dunbar avenue, 25, weaver; Nicola C. Vasilakos, 124 Dunbar avenue, 23, spinner.

TRIBUTE BY PRESIDENT
SAYS CHRISTIAN WORLD HAS SUFFERED GREAT LOSS IN DEATH OF POPE PIUS

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—At the request of President William Secretary Bryan today sent the following telegram to the Vatican:

"The president desires me to express his sense of the great loss which the Christian world has sustained in the death of His Holiness, Pius X. By his pure and gentle character, his unaffected piety, and his broad and thoughtful sympathy with his fellow men, he adorned his exalted station and attracted to himself the affectionate regard of all who felt his world-wide influence."

The president received no official word of the death of the pope but acted on news despatches received early today.

JOHN F. SAUNDERS' FUNERAL
Continued

ties were as follows: Holy Name society; President Timothy J. Hogan, D. D. Redding, Jeremiah Ryan, Patrick Reardon, Knights of Columbus; William F. Thornton, G. K. Hugh J. Molloy, Henry L. Roarkie, John J. Sullivan, John P. Curley, John P. Adams, Michael J. Donoghue, Hugh Maguire, Alphonse Frank, Marren, William C. Puresell, David Sullivan, Martin J. Courtney, St. Patrick's School Alumni; Brother Omond, R. J. McShane, M. D., John Monahan, Dr. John J. O'Connor, Hyde Park. Scores of friends from out of town and representatives of firms with which Mr. Saunders had done business were also present. Funeral arrangements were in charge of Undertakers J. F. O'Donnell & Sons.

The funeral service at the grave was conducted by Monsignor William O'Brien, assisted by Rev. Albert J. Readdy, Rev. Timothy Callahan, Rev. John J. McHugh, Rev. Edward P. Kerrigan. The cortege was the largest seen here for years.

There was a great profusion of beautiful floral offerings, among them being the following:

Mammoth pillow inscribed "My Johnny," bereaved wife; large pillow inscribed "Our Papa," from children; cross and crown on base, "Johnny," Mrs. John Flynn; large crescent on base inscribed "Brother," Mr. and Mrs. E. P. Saunders; wreath on base, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Mahoney; and gun-jay basket blazer, employee of the J. F. Saunders market; wreath on base, teamsters of the J. F. Saunders market.

Others who sent flowers were: Mr. and Mrs. J. P. O'Donnell, W. A. Keirstead, Mr. and Mrs. Lucien Turcotte, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. McGauveran, Miss Hannah Butler, Messrs. John and Richard Welch, Thos. Dean and family, Mr. and Mrs. Peter F. Graham, Mrs. Catherine Connors, I. H. Hosmer & Co., Mr. and Mrs. Peter Savage, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Mullane and family, Lowell all Grocers and Butchers' association, neighbors at Old Orchard beach, Mr. and Mrs. John Flynn, Smith's Pork store, Charles C. Scholtes, Pittsfield, Mr. and Mrs. Patrick Curran and Miss Madeline Crowley, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis D. Robinson, Walter T. Kroh, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Carmichael, Mr. and

Specials for Friday and Saturday

Helix Pepper Sauce, 15c size, 13c, 2 for 25c
Export Borax Soap, 7 bars for 25c
Sunrise Evaporated Skimmed Milk, 10c can
Van Camp's Italian Style Spaghetti, 2 for 25c
Sunlight Pure Refined Gelatine, 10c pkg.
Dun Amel
Fruit Egg Pudding, 3 pkgs. for 10c

SAUNDERS' MARKET

159 GORHAM ST. COR. SUMMER ST.

TELEPHONES 3890-3891-3892-3893

7½c SUGAR 7½c

10 lbs. to a customer

100 Lb. Bag, \$7.50
Brown Sugar, lb., 6c
Powdered Sugar, lb., 7c
Cut Loaf, lb., 8½c
Crystal Domino Loaf, 2 lb. pkg., 19c
Crystal Domino Powdered, 1 lb. pkg., 10c

SOAPS

Soapine, 4c Pkg.
Ivory Soap, 6 for 25c
Peerless White Floating, 10 for 25c
White Rose, 10 for 25c
Swift's Pride, 9 for 25c
Swift's Naphtha, 7 for 25c
Swift's Borax, 7 for 25c
Lenox, 9 for 25c
Welcome, 7 for 25c
Every Woman's, 7 for 25c
P. and G. Naphtha, 7 for 25c
20 Muleteam Borax, 7 for 25c
Pure White Castile, 7 for 25c
Snap, 14 for 25c
Pearl, 6 for 25c
Bee, 6 for 25c
Swift's Wool, 7 for 25c
Grandma's Washing Powder, 4c, 12c
Jumbo Washing Powder, 4c
Swift's Washing Powder, 4c
Big 10 Washing Powder, 4c
Pearline, 4c, 3 for 10c
Star Naphtha Washing Powder, 4c, 16c
Gold Dust Washing Powder, 4c, 16c
Salt Soda Washing Powder, 5c Pkg.
Lighthouse Cleanser, 4c

BEEF IS CHEAPER

Compare these prices, they will convince you that we are still giving a little more than value received for your money.

Legs Lamb, 12c Up
Fores Lamb, 9c and 10c
Legs Mutton, 14c
Fancy Lamb Chops, 15c
Best Roast Beef, first cut, 15c
Chuck Roast Beef, 14c
Leg Veal, lb., 16c Up
Fresh Pork Shoulders, lb., 15c
Rump Butts, lb., 14c, 15c
Chickens and Fowl (fresh killed), 16c and 18c
Fresh Pork Loins, lb., 16c
Best Rump Steak, lb., 28c and 30c
Best Round Steak, lb., 20c, 22c
Best Sirloin Steak, lb., 22c
Fancy Corned Beef, 12c
Spare Ribs, lb., 11c
Sweet Pickled Shoulders, 14c
Sugar Cured Hams, lb., 19c
Raw Leaf Lard, lb., 11c
Best Sirloin Roast Beef, tip, lb., 20c
Pork Butts, Boston cut, lb., 16c
Ducks, 10c

FISH

SALMON 9c and 10c
EXTRA QUALITY
SWORD FISH 16c
FRESH HALIBUT 12c
CUT FRESH FROM BEST PARTS
SHORE HADDOCK 4c and 5c
Codfish, 4c and 5c
Bluefish, lb., 10c
Flounders, 5c
Large Mackerel, 10c, 3 for 25c
Butter Fish, lb., 5c
Pollock, lb., 4c
Shad, 25c, 30c
Canned Clams, 8c
Salt Salmon, 8c
Fish Cakes, 1 lb. pkg., 14c
Shredded Fish, pkg., 5c
Salt Fish, 1 lb. pkg., 7c

BUTTERINE

Very Good Quality Butterine, lb., 15c
10, 30 lb. Tubs, lb., 13 1-2c
Highest Grade, lb., 20c

OUR COOKED MEAT DEPARTMENT

This is the height of the season for these goods, and a glance at our prices or a trial purchase will convince you that we are still maintaining the low cost and superior quality that we have in the past. Come in and see.

SPECIAL FOR FRIDAY AND SATURDAY

Pigs' Feet, 10c
Veal Loaf, 20c

VEGETABLES

NEW POTATOES 20c pk.
New Carrots, lb., 3c
New Parsnips, lb., 4c
Radishes, 1c
Shell Beans, 3 qts. 10c
Scallions, 3 for 5c
Cucumbers, 1c
Apples, pk., 20c
Fancy Corn, doz., 15c
New Cabbage, lb., 1c
Butter Beans, 3 qts., 10c
Fancy Bunch Beets, 3 for 5c
String Beans, 4 qts., 10c
Fancy Boston Lettuce, 4c
Squash, lb., 2c
Onions, lb., 5c
Sweet Potatoes, 9 lbs., 25c
Yellow Turnips, pk., 15c
Tomatoes, 3 lbs. for 5c
Celery, 10c, 12c

FRUIT

BLUEBERRIES 12c (85c Box)
Grape Fruit, 4c, 3 for 10c
Fancy Georgia Peaches, 12c Doz.
Pineapples, 5c Each
Bananas, 10c dozen
Cantaloupes, 3 for 5c
Oranges, 12c, 15c, 20c doz.
Plums, 8c doz.

\$5.75 - FLOUR - \$5.75

Our stock of Bread Flours includes the following brands: MUSKETIER, ETHAN ALLEN, COMMANDER AND CAVALIER—

\$5.75 Barrel—75c Bag

Best Pastry, Snow Crust and White Lily Brands 65c Bag

COMPOUND LARD

50 Lb. Tub Compound Lard, 9c Lb.
20 Lb. Tub Compound Lard, 9 1-2c Lb.
10s, 5s, 3s Compound Lard, 11c

PURE LARD

Swift's Silver Leaf Brand
50 Lb. Tub Pure Lard, 11 1-2c Lb.
20 Lb. Tub Pure Lard, 12c Lb.
10s, 5s, 3s Pure Leaf, 13c Lb.

BUTTER

WESTERN CREAMERY, lb., 25c
FANCY NORTHERN CREAMERY, lb., 27c
BEST GRADE FANCY CREAMERY, 29c, 31c
5 LB. BOX PURE VERMONT CREAMERY, \$1.55
ELM TREE FANCY CREAMERY, 1 Lb. Cartons, 30c
ALSO HOOD FARM, MEADOW GOLD, CLOVE HILL AND YORKSHIRE BUTTER.

CAMPBELL'S SOUPS

Tomato, Vegetable and Chicken, 7 1-2c can
Campbell's Pork and Beans, 9c, 3 for 25c

Salmon, pink, 8c

Red Salmon—Columbia River Brand, 10c can
Salmon Steak—Choice Alaska Cuts, red, 1 lb. can 12c

MY WIFE'S SALAD DRESSING

Small Size, 14c
Large Size, 23c
Snider's Oyster Cocktail Sauce, 10c, 20c

Shredded Wheat, 11c

Cream of Wheat, 12c
Grape Nuts, 11c

Colombia Beans, 4c

Colombia Soups, 5c

6c—AMMONIA—6c

A regular 10c bottle. White Foam Ammonia has stood the test and unlike clear Ammonia does not irritate the skin or discolor the clothes.

COOKED MEATS

OUR OWN PRODUCTS
Roast Beef, 40c lb.
Boiled Ham, 40c lb.
Head Cheese, 40c lb.
Mince Ham, 40c lb.
Pressed Ham, 40c lb.
Bologna, 12c lb.
Frankfurts, Best German, 15c lb.
Fresh Pork Sausages, 15c lb.
Fresh Beef Sausages, 15c lb.
Fresh Tomato Sausages, 15c lb.
English Side Bacon, 25c lb.
English Rolled Bacon, 25c lb.
English Sugar Cured Ham, 30c lb.
English Blood Pudding, 12c lb.
German Liverwurst, 15c lb.

ALSO

Boiled Tongue, 32c lb.
Boiled Corn Beef, 20c lb.
Boiled Beef Tongue, 50c lb.
Fresh Trips, 12c lb.
Pigs' Feet, 10c lb.
Pork Pies, 5c Each
German Tonguewurst, 15c lb.
German Knockwurst, 15c lb.
And a full line of German Dried Bolognas.

Roast Pork, 40c lb.

SPECIALS

Our Pie Preparation, 6c
Chocolate, Custard and Lemon
Seeded Raisins, 8c pkg.
Not-a-Seed Raisins, 9c pkg.
O-Zeta Pudding, 6c pkg.
Fruittena Pudding, 4c pkg. (All Flavors)

Corn Flakes, 4c pkg.
Chivers, Pure Orange Marmalade, 16c
Hollis Pork and Beans, 8c
Crab Meat, 25c
American Sardines, 4c
Shrimps, can, 14c
Lobster, Osprey brand, 25c
Snider's Pork and Beans with Tomato Sauce, 11c
Ground Bone, fresh every day, 3c lb., 10 lbs. 25c

TEA and COFFEE

Poinsettia Cocoa, guaranteed pure, ½ lb. can, 12c
Ridgway Tea, all blends, ¼ lb. 25c
Avondale Coffee, regular 38c quality, lb., 30c
Yours Truly Coffee, lb., 25c
Silver Coffee, lb., 25c
Quality Cocoa, warranted pure, ½ lb. 23c, ¼ lb. 12c, 1/8 lb. 6c
Wan Eta Chocolate, 14c 1-2 lb.
Bensdorps Cocoa, 30c
Bakers Cocoa, 19c

SPECIALS

D'Zerta Jelly, 6c
D'Zerta Pudding, 6c
Dry Mustard, ¼ lb., 6c
Bottle Mustard, large, 6c
Saunders' Baking Powder, 6c
Bird Seed, 6c
Horseshoe, 6c
Tapioca, 6c
Alspice, ¼ lb., 6c
Ground Ginger, ¼ lb., 6c
Bluline, quart bottle, 6c
Rex Jelly, 6c
Extracts (all flavors), 6c
Epsom Salts, 6c
Worcestershire Sauce, 6c
Pepper Sauce, 6c
Napier Borax, 5c
Napier Alum, 5c
Napier Epsom Salts, 5c
Napier Rochelle Salts, 5c
Napier Sulphur, 5c
Napier Bicarbonate Soda, 5c
Napier Comp. Licorice, 5c

CHEESE

Very Good Cheese, lb., 10c
Full Cream Cheese, lb., 19c
Full Cream Pimento, lb., 22c
Sage, lb., 22c
Swiss, lb., 30c
Rougetort, lb., 35c, 40c
Limburger, lb., 20c
Young America, lb., 20c, 22c
Full Cream Edam, each, 85c
Holland, each, 85c
Munster, lb., 30c
Camembert, box, 28c
Gorgonzola Cheese, lb., 35c
La Trappe Cheese, lb., 45c
Pineapples Cheese, each, 40c, 55c
Parmesan, lb., 40c
Neufchatel Cheese, each, 5c

CRACKERS

Sunshine Grahams, Lemon Snaps and Yum Yums, 5c pkg., 4c

Afternoon Tea, Butler Thin, Cheese Wafers, Chocolate Fingers, Coconut Dainties, Marshmallows, Pig Newtons, Peanut Wafers, Saltines, Zwieback, 10c pkg., 8c

ALL FRESH

SAUNDERS' MILK BREAD

1 Lb. Loaves, 4c
2 Lb. Loaves, 8c

Weight absolutely guaranteed.

This bread has the real "home made" taste and is made from the BEST flour under conditions that are both clean and sanitary.

BORDEN'S MALTED MILK

27c

MASON JARS

Pints 45c Doz.
Quarts 50c Doz.

PREPARED FRENCH MUSTARD

4c, 6c, 8c and 9c

QUAKER PUFFED RICE

13c—2 for 25c

MAGIC PERFUMED STARCH

1 Lb. Pkg. 5c

CLOTHES PINS

3 Doz. 5c

THE HINKY DINKS

On Their Third Annual Auto Ride to Revere Beach Today

The Hinky Dinks, a club composed of some very prominent business and tradesmen of this city left today at 1 o'clock for Revere beach. Hefers' and Trull's auto trucks were utilized to carry the party to their destination, and it indications before the start count for anything, a grand old time is in store for the members. Of course they went all supplied and brought all the necessities of life. The Hinky Dink Glee club went with the party, headed by Edward P. Shea, and the latest popular and classic music will be dispensed along the route. On arrival at the beach the party proceeded to "Sheridan's," where a sumptuous repast awaited them. Bathing and all of the mysteries of the resort will be taken in and the start home will be made late in the evening. The motor is in charge of Terrence Leonard and Anthony Hogan.

BUY FOREIGN SHIPS

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—White House officials today said there would be no lack of foreign ships offered for purchase under the pending bill for the expenditure of \$25,000,000 by the United States for building or buying the ships and the sale of Panama canal bonds to finance the enterprise, but would not say what companies had already indicated their wish to buy. It was reported, however, that a part of the Hamburg American line was available. Members of both houses assured the president the plan would encounter little serious opposition. Efforts will be made, they said, to pass the bill next week.

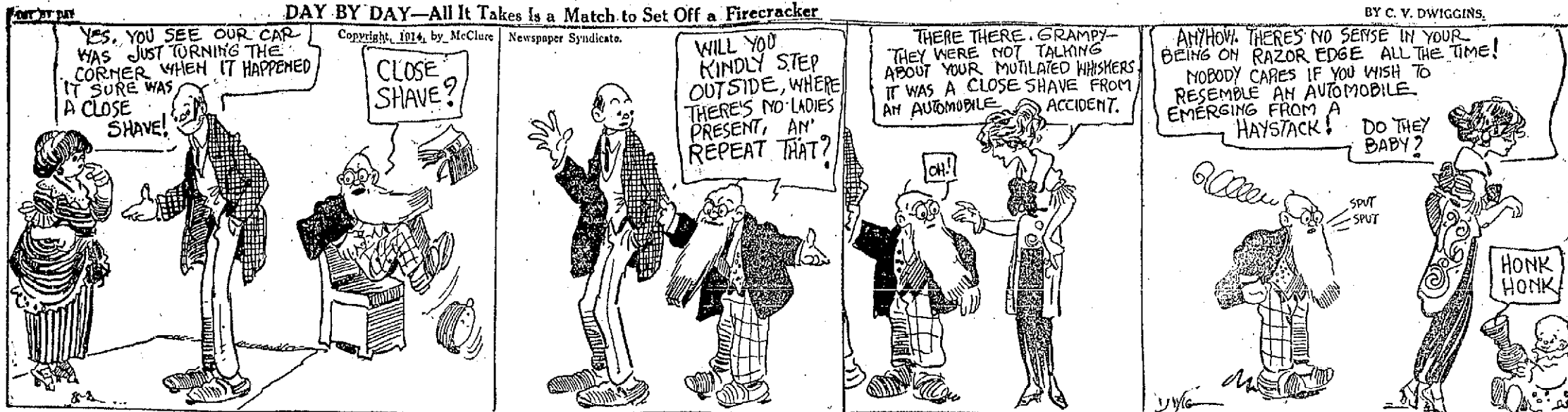
The right of the United States to buy ships from nations or countries engaged in war without violating neutrality is not questioned at the White House.

MASS FOR LATE POPE

HARTFORD, Conn., Aug. 20.—Bishop John A. Niles of the Roman Catholic diocese of Hartford, in a statement today on the death of Pope Pius X. announced that a solemn mass of requiem for the repose of the soul of the late pontiff would be celebrated in all the churches of the diocese Wednesday, Aug. 26.

DAY BY DAY—All It Takes Is a Match to Set Off a Firecracker

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MR. BARR OF LOWELL HELD IN WAR ZONE

Representing New York House Walwin Barr of This City Fleed From Germany Through Liege to Brussels—His Checks Were Worthless—Hopes to Return on Red Star Line

Mr. Walwin Barr, brother of Harry Barr of 53 Beach street, in one of the men who were stranded in Europe when war was declared. Mr. Barr was in Germany and made his escape to Belgium when war was declared and found the Germans right at his heels as he tried to find some means of securing transportation to the seacoast where he might find a steamer bound for the United States. He was traveling in Europe as representative of F. U. Stearns & Co., a manufacturer of milk bottles.

HELD ANNUAL FIELD DAY

Big Turnout of the People of St. Andrews' Parish at Annual Outing—Most Enjoyable Event

The annual field day and outing in aid of the rectory fund of St. Andrews' parish, North Billerica, was held yesterday at Pinehurst park. The success which attended this event was even far in advance of the anticipations of the most sanguine of the committee and a great gathering of people enjoyed the various resources of the park.

The outing occupied the entire afternoon and evening, the people beginning to arrive shortly after dinner in large numbers. Each car brought a new host of eager people, young and old.

Sporting events were the bill for the afternoon, and the feature of these was a baseball game between the famous T. R. & T. team of North Billerica and the Pinehurst outfit. The former aggregation outclassed the latter and demonstrated its superiority by the one-sided score of 14 to 2. This does not, however, indicate that the game was slow and uninteresting, for on the contrary exciting moments were many and the class baseball was served out to the fans in generous quantities. The hitting of the T. R. & T. was strong and the hits counted. Their opponents could not seem to connect safely when the hits were needed.

VENERABLE JESUIT DEAD

LONDON, Aug. 20.—A despatch to the Exchange Telegraph Co., says that Fr. Francis Xavier Wernz, general of the society of Jesus, died today in Rome, almost simultaneously with Pope Pius.

A requiem mass for Pope Pius was held today in Westminster cathedral, Cardinal Bourne officiating.

It has been suggested in some quarters that the conclave for the election of a new pope may be adjourned. The reason is that under the present circumstances it might be distasteful for the British, French and Belgian cardinals to meet with their Austrian and German colleagues.

At Westminster cathedral, however, it was thought that a postponement of the conclave was most unlikely. Cardinal Bourne's secretary, in this connection, said:

"We are first of all Catholics rather than nationalists. The presence of a pope is now more than ever necessary. Cardinal Bourne is starting next Saturday to attend the conclave."

ERUPTIONS OF LASSEN PEAK
CHICAGO, Aug. 20.—Two eruptions of Lassen peak, which occurred yesterday were more violent than any previous disturbances, spread ashes a distance of ten miles and caused a rumbling sound plainly heard by a forest ranger seven miles away.

IN THE POLICE COURT

BRIEF SESSION PRESIDED OVER BY JUDGE FISHER—AN ASSAULT CASE TRIED

The police court session today was brief and the offenders in the dock comparatively few in number. John J. Williams, the 19-year-old lad who created such a disturbance at Lakeview Tuesday afternoon, was sentenced to the Massachusetts reformatory at Concord by Associate Justice Fisher in police court this forenoon. The sentence was ordered on the complaint of carrying a pistol while the charges of threatening and injuring property were placed on file. The complaint in the case was James A. Leighton, who, it is claimed, attempted to quiet Williams, who was amusing himself by breaking up furniture in the Lakeview Penny Arcade.

When John was arraigned yesterday he gave his address as Malden but the police were unable to locate anyone who knew him in that place. However, the lad still claimed that his last residence was in Malden but has been traveling about considerable of late and had planned to make a lengthy stop at Lakeview and the Prudent authorities not gotten hold of him.

Larceny of Milk Bottles

For stealing two empty milk bottles from the delivery wagon of C. I. Hood, Walter K. Smith, aged 17 years, of Dummer street was brought before Judge Fisher this afternoon and entered a plea of guilty. Smith testified that he was out early yesterday morning looking for a job in one of the local mills and as he was passing through the street saw several boys taking milk bottles from Hood's wagon and running away with them. In order to keep up with the other lads, said Walter, he also took two bottles from the wagon and was making a great retreat when he was captured.

Supt. Welch told the court that complaints had been made about youngsters stealing empty milk bottles and selling them to junk dealers for five cents apiece. The defendant stated that he had no intention of selling the bottles, his only motive being "to do what others do." The court recommended that Smith had been before the court once before for larceny but Judge Fisher believed that probationary sentence was sufficient and he placed the young man in the care of Probation Officer Slattery for the term of six months.

Non-Support Case

Mrs. Jennie Pappas claims that she has been married for over two years but has received hardly any support from her husband, Samuel. The complainant told the court that she has been making a living working in her mother's house. She said that her husband had complained of her drinking but she took the pledge about four months ago and since that time she has been very steady and is now willing to make a home for her husband. The defendant was placed on probation for six months on condition that he pay his wife \$3 a week.

"SAFETY FIRST" BULLETIN

INSTRUCTION FOR OLDER CHILDREN THAT SEEMS TO BE MUCH NEEDED—READ IT

Never get on or off a car while it is in motion, always face forward, the way the car is going. In getting off a car, take hold of handle with left hand, use caution, don't get excited. Look out for the elevated post when getting off a car. Look both ways before getting off a car for an auto or wagon that may be coming. Never run across behind a car, auto or wagon, and wait and see what is on the other side. Don't run across in front of a car, auto or wagon, there may be an auto on the other side that is moving faster; take time to see what is coming, then move on a fast walk, don't run. (The quick run ahead of or behind a car, auto or wagon is what causes accidents to children.) Do not get on a crowded step of a car, wait for next car, as a wagon, auto or elevated post may knock you from the crowded step. If you are on a car and go past your stopping place, don't jump off, wait until car stops at next stopping place and walk back. Always cross a street or boulevard at the crosswalk, stop and look both ways, go slow, wait for an opening in the passing autos and wagons. Do not run. Do not get excited. Look out for the "joyriders," the auto-speeders. Look both ways when crossing a street or boulevard. The speeder may come from either direction. Never pass on a railroad track; 25,000 children under 18 years of age killed on railroad tracks during the past twenty years. Never steal a ride on a freight or passenger train. Never cross under or crawl through a standing freight train; it may start, while you are doing so; wait until it passes out of your way. Don't get excited in a crowd, or at a fire scare. Keep cool. Stop a panic, don't start one. The panic is more dangerous than the fire. Keep small children away from any bonfire started in the open. Go safe. Think along lines of safety and caution, and you can go safely and

HOLY NAME PARADE

HAS BEEN INDEFINITELY POSTPONED ON ACCOUNT OF THE POPE'S DEATH

The grand parade of all of the Holy Name societies in the archdiocese, which was to have been held in Boston on Sunday, Oct. 4, has been indefinitely postponed by order of His Eminence, Cardinal O'Connell. The latter making announcement of this postponement is as follows:

Archdiocesan Holy Name Society, 75 Union St., Boston, Mass., August 20, 1914.

Reverend and Dear Father: His Eminence, the cardinal, directs me to inform you that the proposed parade of the Holy Name societies is indefinitely postponed.

Very sincerely yours, M. J. Splaine, Director.

According to the plans, this parade was to have been the biggest event of its kind held in many a year, and considerable progress had been made in the extensive arrangements. The Holy Name societies of the Lowell parishes, which are among the largest in the whole archdiocese, were to have taken an active part, and in some instances, had nearly completed the arrangements. No hint has been given as to when the event will ultimately take place. The postponement is undoubtedly due to the pope's death as Cardinal O'Connell will probably go to Rome as soon as he can get a vessel free from the risks of war.

ADVISER OF THE KAISER

GENERAL CARL VON BUELOW AIDS KAISER WILHELM IN MOVING TROOPS IN THE WAR



General Carl von Buelow is one of Germany's staff officers who is a close adviser of the Kaiser in the war. He was formerly head of the Third Army corps and is considered among the best and most experienced of the general staff.

KILLED AFTER TWO HOURS WORK WORCESTER, Aug. 20.—George A. Robertson returned to work as a lineman for the Worcester Electric Light company last night after an absence from their employ of 17 years and was electrocuted two hours after reporting for duty.

Robertson was repairing a wire on a pole near Leicester when he touched a live wire. Twenty-seven hundred volts shot through his body and he dropped to the ground a distance of 40 feet.

CARDINAL TO SAIL ON CANOPIO BOSTON, Aug. 20.—Cardinal O'Connell will probably sail for Rome on the Canopio to attend the conclave which is to choose a successor to Pope Pius. The Canopio sails from Boston today but will touch at New York before sailing for Naples. Cardinals O'Connell and Gibbons will likely board the steamer at New York.

SUMMER WHITE HOUSE

OPENED AT CORNISH, N. H.—PRESIDENT'S ELDEST DAUGHTER HOSTESS

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—The summer White House at Cornish, N. H., was opened yesterday according to an announcement at the White House here. It was stated that Miss Margaret Wilson, the president's eldest daughter, left Washington yesterday for New Hampshire.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis B. Sayre, who have been at the White House since a short time before the death of Mrs. Wilson, left yesterday for Cornish. Miss Wilson, who is to be the hostess of the White House, hopes the president will be able to leave Washington at least for week-ends, and it was because she wants him to do so, if he gets the chance, that it was decided to open the summer home.

LEGAL NOTICES

MORTGAGEE'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE

By virtue of the power of sale contained in a certain mortgage deed given by Mary Cavanaugh et al to De Witt C. Farrington dated April 25, 1904, and recorded in Middlesex County, Massachusetts, Book 318, Page 278, which mortgage was assigned to the City Institution for Savings, a body corporate located at Lowell, Middlesex County, Massachusetts, by assignment dated March 26, 1907, and recorded with said Deeds, Book 402, Page 127, Fugate 418 and 224, and a certain mortgage deed and therein described as follows:

"A certain tract of land with the buildings thereon situated on the northern side of Andrew street in said Lowell and being lot numbered five (5) on a plan of land belonging to J. P. Fitchfield which plan is recorded at Middlesex North District Court, Office in Book 2, Plan 25, reference which may be had for a more particular description of the premises hereby conveyed, said lot numbered five (5) containing one thousand nine hundred ninety-nine and 15/100 square feet, more or less, bounded on the south by said Andrew street, on the east by land formerly of A. B. Heywood, now of W. H. Bent and Annie Molloy, on the north by land now or formerly of one Hangood and on the west by land now or formerly of one Riley. Being the same premises conveyed to Mary Cavanaugh and Jane Cavanaugh by deed of Amos B. Heywood dated January 8th, A. D. 1890, recorded with said Middlesex North District Deeds, Book 127, Fugate 418 and the same premises described in deed given by Martin L. Hamblitt administrator of the estate of Jane E. Cavanaugh to the said Mary J. Cavanaugh, Agnes V. Cavanaugh and Nellie J. Cavanaugh, said deed dated January 8th, A. D. 1895, recorded in said Middlesex North District Deeds, Book 127, Fugate 418 and 224."

Said premises will be sold subject to all unpaid taxes, assessments and tax sales, if any there are. Terms of sale to be paid by the purchaser at the time and place of sale; other terms at sale. City Institutions for Savings, assignee and present holder of said mortgage.

By FRANK W. HURD, Treasurer, Lowell, Mass., August 6, 1914.

WANTED

BOARD—WILL TAKE TO BOARD little girl, 3 or 4 years old, Protestant, in family of physician. For further information write Q 36, Sun Office.

FOR SALE

UPRIGHT PIANO FIRST CLASS condition must be sold quick; cheap for cash. 383 Fletcher st.

THREE AUTOMATIC SCREW MACHINES for sale; in good running order, with necessary tools. Single spindle Grizzly type 3, 1 1/2, 1 1/2. Also some other tools in perfect condition. Davis & Foster Machine Co., North Andover, Mass.

WE WILL MAIL YOU \$1 FOR FIRST sets of false teeth, any quantity; partial sets in proportion. Send by parcel post. Dixon Dental Co., Dorchester, Mass.

NEW UPRIGHT CONCERT GRAND piano; also talking machine and records for sale; low price; sell at once. Call evenings, 65 Dover st. E. Brickett.

FIVE PASSENGER 1912 TOURING car for sale; in perfect condition; cost \$2175; will sell for \$500, or trade for good cow. W. A. Wilson, Nobscot, Mass.

MOTOR CYCLE FOR SALE; IN good running condition; price \$35. If sold at once. Apply 407 Middlesex st.

S. BLANK

18 Daily st., dealer in all kinds of junk. Highest prices paid. Send postal and I will call. Tel. 4533-W.

We Will Paper Your Rooms for \$2.00 and Up

And furnish the wall paper. Dealer in wall paper at very lowest prices, also painting, whitewashing and papering. Estimates given on large or small jobs. All work guaranteed.

MAX GOLDSTEIN 36 Chelmsford st., Tel. 2223

TO LET

GEORGE E. BROWN, 10 CHESTNUT st., now has to let one 3-room tenement. Good neighbors, kind treatment.

5-ROOM TENEMENT TO LET, NEAR the depot, \$1.75 per week. Also 4-room tenement, \$1.25 per week. G. E. Brown, 33 French st., Tel. 822, or 4422-N.

STUDIO TO LET AT 20 APPLETON st., newly remodeled, hardwood floor, 36 ft. long, 26 ft. wide; rent \$15 month. Call at 115 Middlesex st.

ROOMS TO LET FOR LIGHT housekeeping; two rooms and three room tenements; also single rooms to let from \$1.00 up. 85 Gosham st.

TENEMENTS TO LET, 4 AND 5 rooms, \$2.00 and \$1.75. New rebuilt block, 19-21 Exeter st. Inquire on premises or Silverstein, 62 Central blk., Phone 4420.

11-ROOM HOUSE AT 20 TYLER ST., with all modern conveniences; rent very low. 4 room tenement at 207 Cumberland road, up-to-date. 5 room tenement, 251 Essex ave.; also barn and carriage shed; rent on premises, or Mahoney, 97 Beach st.

TWO DESIRABLE FIVE ROOM tenements to let; handy to Merrimack West End st.

FOR RENT—EXTRA PLEASANT tenement of four rooms and toilet on second floor. Convenient location, near depot; \$2.00 per week. T. H. Elliott, 107 West Fourth st., cor. Al-

LIGHT-ROOM TENEMENT FOR rent; bath, hot water, china closet and hardwood floors; everything convenient; 231 Merrimack st. Inquire 13 Franklin st., Tel. 1695-W.

ROOMS TO LET, NEWLY FURNISHED, with bath, gas, sunny and heated; only five minutes' walk from Merrimack sq.; gentlemen preferred. Inquire 67 West Fourth st., cor. Al-

ON PLEASANT ST., NICE SUNNY tenements to let; rent reasonable. Inquire Saunders' market.

NEW FLATS OF SIX ROOMS TO let on Riverside st. Inquire 433 Riverside st., Tel. 2370.

FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET; ALSO two for light housekeeping, at 19 Hard street.

TWO GOOD OFFICES IN THE HARRINGTON building, 52 Central st., to let at a very low rental. If desired will be rented for rooming purposes. Apply to D. J. Harrington, Building Manager, 901 Sun building.

A LARGE OFFICE, 34 BY 14 FEET on the second floor of the Harrington building, 52 Central st., good light and ventilation; will be par-

tioned off to suit a desirable tenant and will be rented or leased at a very reasonable rent. Apply to D. J. Harrington, Building Manager, 901 Sun building.

ROOM SUITABLE FOR BARBER shop or business office, to let, on second floor of the Harrington building, 52 Central st.

STORAGE FOR FURNITURE Separate room \$1 per month for regular \$2 two-horse load. Pianos 50c. Beds, dressers and cleaning place for storage in house. Telephone connection. O. F. Prentiss, 355 Bridge st.

SPECIAL NOTICES

LAWLESS NOONEN'S HAIR STAIN, black, brown, etc. 50c. Storey's Noona's, Stearns' Sons.

MRS. DEMARS, DRESSMAKER, formerly located at 635 Middlesex st. is now located at 8 Gates street, where she will be pleased to meet her friends and customers.

ROOMS PAPERED, INCLUDING wall paper from \$2.00 up. George E. Barrow, 13 Cedar st., Lowell, Mass. Painter, paperhanger, whitewashing and glazing.

PIANOS AND ORGANS TUNED AND repaired. Tuning \$1. Kershaw, 130 Cumberland road. Tel. 641-J.

LIMBURG CO. CHIMNEY EXPERTS—Chimneys swept and repaired. Residence 1125 Bridge st. Tel. 945-W.

THE SUN IN BOSTON—THE SUN is on sale every day at both news stands of the Union station in Boston. Don't forget this when taking your train for Lowell.

SUMMER RESORTS

TENEMENT TO LET; ALSO ROOMS, 10 K st., Hampton Beach. Tel. 1324, Lowell.

ROOMS AND TENEMENTS TO LET at Hampton Beach. Address Mary E. Carrington, Hampton Beach, N. H., or Tel. Lowell 1324.

SITUATIONS WANTED

YOUNG LADY WOULD LIKE SITUATION as general house girl. Inquire 12 Tyler st.

POSITION AS BOOKKEEPER AND general office work wanted by young woman with two years' experience. Can furnish references. Address L 16, Sun Office.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

IN BELVIDERE—TWO TEN. RENTS \$252 per year. \$2100. Ten room cottage, \$2500. Nine room cottage, 20% less than assessment. Near Beachcroft station, seven rooms and bath. \$1000. D. F. Leary, 233 Central st., old B. and M. depot. Open Saturday and Monday evenings.

56,800 SQ. FT. OF LAND IN CHRISTIAN HILL, on tenth st., for sale. It is subdivided into eight lots, ranging from 10,000 to 15,000 sq. ft. We have storage, gas and water there. Will sell lots to suit purchaser, but would like to sell the whole to a builder or contractor. Inquire 12 Tyler st.

HOUSE TO LET WITH CELLAR, DOG, for sale; good wall; good new car; shops; two minutes' to car line. Inquire at 1 Rogers st., North Billerica, Mass., or 122 South st., Lowell.

Bright, Sears & Co.

WYMAN'S EXCHANGE

Bankers and Brokers

100 SECOND STREET

MONEY TO LOAN

MONEY Supplied to all working people at lowest possible rates.

\$5 Full Charge... 75c
\$10 Full Charge \$1.50

Dealings strictly confidential. No red tape or unnecessary delays.

Equitable Loan Co.
Office, 209 Middlesex Building 45
Merrimack st. License 141
Open Evenings. Tel. 1888

LOST AND FOUND

TWO DOGS LOST: LIVER AND white pointer and black and tan setter. Notify or Tel. C. L. Abaro, 51 Fifth st.

POCKETBOOK LOST CONTAINING about \$14. Friday, Aug. 14. Reward if returned to Charles Maskell, care C. L. Hood Co.

LOCKET AND CHAIN LOST SUNDAY morning on way to St. Margaret's church. Return to 56 Lincoln st. Reward for return to 13 Royal st.

HELP WANTED

EXPERIENCED READERS ON slipshod wanted at once; none but experienced need apply. Mrs. Green, 16 Fifth st.

COTTON CARD GRINDER WHO understands grinding and clothing and can speak English and Spanish, day or night. Apply to Charles P. Raymond, 291 Washington st., Boston.

CANVASSER WANTED, APPLY AT 602 Sun bldg., 2 to 5; 7 to 8.

EXPERIENCED KITCHEN GIRL wanted to go home nights. Apply 75 West End st.

WOMAN WANTED TO DO WASHING and ironing for family of two; also to assist in weekly house cleaning. Address R 22, Sun Office.

ALL ROUND KITCHEN GIRL wanted at 3 and 6 Dutton st.

SPINNERS WANTED AT TALBOT'S mill, No. Billerica. Woolen spinners on Davis & Parker machines.

EDGE TRIMMER WANTED, Address Mears, Adams Co. Tel. 16.

GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEWORK wanted. Apply Mrs. Dunn, 13 Bradford st.

BALL GUM VENDING MACHINES, entirely new proposition, exclusive rights; 100% profit. Write for particulars. National Vending Co., Boston, Mass.

LOWELL RAILWAY MAIL CLERK examinations coming. \$75 month. Sample questions free. Franklin Institute, Dept. 153 N. Rochester, N. Y.

FOUNDATION MAY BE LAID For permanent income and secure a handsome one as you go along building your attractive low cost accident and health plan in Lowell. Headquarters arranged for all on spare time. Insurance men preferred but not essential. This affords one of the best opportunities. Apply today giving particulars and name. I will receive prompt attention. Address K 40, Sun Office.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED Auto repairing and overhauling. Labor 40c per hour. Cars for sale. Hartley & Wright Co., 167 Plain st., Tel. 1187-W.

PROF. EHRLICH'S "606" SALVARSAN

Administered in the veins at Dr. Temple's Lowell office. NO LOSS OF TIME from business. NO PAIN. Lues, malaria, locomotor ataxia and various forms of skin diseases arising from blood poison.

This solves the problem of the century and this is the world of the future. WORST SCOURGE that the human race has known. RESULTS IMMEDIATE. Wasserman blood tests made. Also treats cancer, tumors, all acute and chronic blood and nervous diseases, WITHOUT THE USE OF THE KNIFE. Diseases of the eye, ear, nose, throat, skin, stomach, liver, kidneys, bladder, bowels, rectum, epilepsy, and all nervous diseases.

Terms always made to suit the convenience of anyone applying for treatment and very reasonable charges. Do not treat elsewhere until you have investigated methods and terms. Lowell office, 37 Central street, Mansur block. Hours, Wed., 2 to 4, 7 to 8. Sundays, 10 to 12.

Consultation, Examination, Advice FREE

BABY CARRIAGE TIRES Put on. 25c up. Prompt service and good work.

GEO. H. BACHELDER POST OFFICE SQUARE

W. A. LEW Steam dyeing and cleaning of ladies and gents' wearing apparel. 49 JOHN STREET

WAR HASTENED DEATH OF POPE

BIG BATTLE IN PROGRESS

German Advance Being Pushed With Vigor and Determination--Allies
Flee From Kaiser's Troops--Belgians Retreat Towards Antwerp

FUNERAL OF J.F. SAUNDERS

Great Concourse of People Attend
Services--Cortege the Largest
Seen Here for Years

The high place which the late John F. Saunders held in the estimation of the public was well attested this morning by the immense concourse of people which turned out to show him a last mark of respect and to express their sympathy with his bereaved family. Not only was St. Patrick's church filled to overflowing during the celebration of the requiem mass but the streets in the vicinity of the church were packed with hundreds who could not obtain admission. At intervals along the funeral route, too, silent hundreds gathered, and it seemed to be the general opinion of the Lowell public that the city has suffered an irreparable loss in the death of a man who had been the general purveyor for the masses of the people.

A SUGGESTION

The following is our special combination for today, and is seventy-five cents the person served in our cool restaurant which is one of the best appointed in New England:

Philadelphia Pepper Pot or
Consomme au Spaghetti
Braised Native Capon a la
"Manciniere"
Creole Salad Demi Tasse

D. L. PAGE CO.

For stiff, rheumatic joints. If you have not yet tried it you are needlessly suffering. It removes all stiffness, the joints lose all stiffness and regain their original elasticity after a few applications.

Price 25 Cents, all drugists.

Generous sample sent on receipt of 10 cents.

O'SULLIVAN SPECIALTIES CO. LOWELL

THE CHALIFOUX CORNER

Let Thursday Afternoons Be Real
Afternoons of Recreation

All who work hard should learn to play hard.

Every Jack is a dull chap if he does not know how to play.

It is not quite fair to yourself or those who employ you to waste the holidays that should add to your health, interest in your earning power and joy of life, by not using the time you have to the best advantage in the open air.

No Wood No Coal

SWITCH-CONTROL

The many advantages
of the household electric
range are apparent.

To begin with, the
oven, broiler and "hids"
of the range are each con-
trolled by their own in-
dividual three-heat
switches.

The heat is rapidly gen-
erated in whatever por-
tion of the range it is de-
sired--"No wood--no
coal--switch control."

Lowell Electric Light Corp.

50 Central St.

REPORT BRUSSELS HAS FALLEN TO GERMANS

An entire change in the plan of campaign may be brought about by the finding of an opening to the north by the German armies in Belgium. This was admitted in an official communication from Brussels today which said the Germans had gained ground on both banks of the Meuse and are in contact with the allies.

It adds that the Belgians having done all that could be expected by holding the invaders in check for 15 days, their strategy will now be merged into the general plan of the allied armies.

It concludes with the significant sentence that "the retrograde movement does not mean defeat," implying that the Belgians had been operating hitherto by themselves in checking the Germans while the French and British have been making preparations to meet the advancing German forces.

REPORT THAT BRUSSELS HAS FALLEN

Rumors that Brussels has fallen into German hands were persistently current in Paris but no confirmation could be obtained. The Belgian capital was known certainly to be threatened by daring German cavalry who had reached the forest of Sargines, flanking the city. All the approaching roads had been barricaded and entrenched. Four of the Brussels hospitals are filled with wounded soldiers.

Antwerp apparently is the temporary goal of the German troops in Belgium. They are reported moving slowly but steadily in the direction of the great fortified port on the river Scheldt. The German soldiers have occupied the town of Tirlemont and their masses, pushing in from the frontier, are believed to have come into contact with the allies' line of front.

Gumbinnen, a German town 20 miles from the Russian frontier, has been occupied by the Russians, who, according to Russian official advices, captured 12 German field guns and took many prisoners.

News of military developments issued by the official bureaus becomes more brief as the great masses of Germans and Austrians approach the opposing forces of the Belgians, French and British, and indications of the position occupied are entirely suppressed.

TO IGNORE JAPAN'S ULTIMATUM

Reports in Brussels asserted a battle had occurred near Charleroi in which the Germans were supposed to have suffered a loss of six thousand. This was not confirmed by any official source.

Reports were current in many European quarters today that Germany had decided not to comply with Japan's ultimatum calling for the German evacuation of Kiao-Chau and the abandonment of the eastern seas by German war vessels. Holland is said to feel uneasiness in regard to her East Indian colonies in view of Japan's attitude.

French official advices announce the rapid progress of the French column invading Lorraine in the direction of Metz.

Two sons of Emperor William, Princes Eitel Frederick and August Wilhelm, are said to have passed through Liege on the way to the front.

A corps of amazons is reported being raised in Berlin, according to a statement made by Chinese medical men who have arrived in Rotterdam from the German capital.

MONTENEGRINS INVADE AUSTRIAN TERRITORY

Montenegrins have invaded Austrian territory in Herzegovina, where they have been incorporated as an army corps in the Servian army. The small German and British forces stationed in the African colonies are carrying out raids in each other's territory. The Germans in East Africa today invaded the British protectorate. The question of providing work for those thrown out of employment owing to the war occupied the attention of the French cabinet council which decided to start workshops and labor yards.

Other War News on Page Two

Third Edition LOWELL AND HAVERHILL

Good Crowd at Today's Game--
Locals Anxious to Annex Vic-
tory and Move up a Peg

With sixth position depending upon the issue of the game, Haverhill and Lowell clashed at Spaulding park today with a fairly good crowd of fans in the bleachers and grandstand.

But one full game separated the two clubs before the contest but as Lowell played in two more games than Haverhill this season a win would mean a standing of 438 in the percentage column as against 434 for Haverhill, should the visitors lose.

Manager Gray was in deadly earnest when he told his players to go in and capture the game at all costs. The local manager is trying to climb to the first division and if Haverhill is passed the Lowell club should be able to soon work Lewiston and Lynn out of their fifth and fourth places, respectively.

The Haverhill club remembered the double defeat pinned on them last Saturday by Lowell and came here today with not quite so much confidence as they have previously displayed. At least their preliminary fielding showed them inferior to the ground ball gathering of Gray's men.

Manager Gray sent in one of the "Big Three" today as mound choice. Lohman, Ring and Zieser are the three men designated by this title and the local manager intends to work these pitchers until the team climbs into the first division. Lohman was the choice today and opposite to him was Jack Rogers, Haverhill's spit ball pitcher. Bobby Keeler once more decided the putout.

The lineup was as follows:

Lowell	Haverhill
Swaine	ss Campbell
McCleskey 2b	cf Wilson
Greenidge rf	1b Smith
Stimpson	2b Poploski
Dee ss	3b Yelle
Haley 3b	cf Joyce
Kelly lf	lf Conley
Wacob c	c Gannon
Lohman p	p Rieger

First Inning

Campbell lead off with a grounder which Lowell touched. The Lowell pitcher attempted to field the ball but knocked it down instead. In Kelly's direction, Kelly simply picked up the ball and touched the bag. Wilson found Lohman's delivery puzzling and struck out. The next two men, however, hit safely. Smith dropped a lucky ball in left centre. Poploski hit a single to centre which sent Smith to second. Wacob relieved the situation by getting under Yelle's high fly. No runs, two hits, no errors.

Swaine pushed a base hit between Yelle and Campbell. McCleskey hit a liner over Campbell's head which the Haverhill shortstop touched, but that is all. Swaine going to second. Greenidge, evidently thought that he was playing cricket for he attempted to hit the ball after it had struck the ground. It was the third strike. Stimpson lifted a short fly behind third which Campbell took. Yelle was waiting for a single. Gannon could not solve Lohman's change of pace but sending him one to left field for a single, sending Conley to second. Lohman then walked Campbell, filling the bases. Wilson forced Campbell at second with a short grounder to McCleskey. No runs, two hits, no errors.

Score: Lowell 0, Haverhill 0.

Second Inning

Joyce hit one off the handle of his bat which Lohman took and threw to first for the putout. Conley hit one to left, just beyond Stimpson's reach, for a single. Gannon could not solve Lohman's change of pace but sending him one to left field for a single, sending Conley to second. Lohman then walked Campbell, filling the bases. Wilson forced Campbell at second with a short grounder to McCleskey. No runs, two hits, no errors.

hilt. Lohman closed the inning with three futile swings at the little white pellet. No runs, one hit, no errors.

Score: Lowell 0, Haverhill 0.

See Next Edition

40 WORKMEN KILLED

IN COLLAPSE OF NEW CUSTOMS
HOUSE AT CEIBA, HONDURAS,
SAYS DESPATCH

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Forty British and American workmen were killed in the collapse of the new concrete customs house at Ceiba, Honduras, according to a despatch to the state department.

Many workmen were buried under the ruins and smothered. A fire enveloped the structure after its collapse. No further details were given.

MORGAN MEETS MCADOO

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—J. P. Morgan conferred here this afternoon with Secretary McAdoo and the federal reserve board. He did not tell inquiry what he came to discuss and members of the board professed not to know.

CHINA TURNS TO U. S.

PEKING, Aug. 20.—China today inquired of the United States what its attitude would be toward thecession by Germany to the United States of the territory of Kiao Chau for immediate session thereafter back to China.

The inquiry of the Chinese government was made to the American charge d'affaires and it was understood to be based on information from Germany that such a course might solve the problem.

FORBIDDEN TO LEAVE PORT

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 20.—The tramp steamer Maxilian, which at one time or another has flown the Mexican or German flags was forbidden today to leave port until she discharged 500 tons of coal laden in sacks which it is alleged was intended to be transferred to the German cruiser Leipzig at sea.

500 AMERICANS MAROONED

LONDON, Aug. 20.—125 p. m.—L. N. Vaughan of Richmond, Va., and his wife arrived in London today from Stockholm. He came on the steamer Sterling from Stockholm to Newcastle.

The Sterling was especially chartered by a party of 50 Americans. Speaking of the situation in Scandinavia, Mr. Vaughan said:

"There are 5000 Americans marooned on the Scandinavian peninsula and only one regular daily sailing for England. This is a steamer with a capacity of 75 passengers."

2,700,000,000 BUSHEL OF CORN
WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Production of 2,700,000,000 bushels of corn in the United States this year is the forecast today of the committee on statistics and standards of the chamber of commerce of the United States. Its report is based on data furnished to date.

The outlook is for about a normal crop, since the average for 1913 was 2,590,000,000 bushels.

SUN READERS

Remember that you can have The Sun mailed daily to any address out of town within the United States or Canada for six cents a week, or 25 cents a month. Have it sent to your address during vacation.

LATE WAR BULLETINS

GERMANS ENTER TIRLEMONT—CITY IN FLAMES

LONDON, Aug. 20, 5.20 a. m.—A despatch to the Times from Brussels says:

"The Germans in strong force, mostly cavalry and artillery, entered Tirlemont this afternoon (Tuesday). The big guns shelled the place while the cavalry played at war by attacking the flying, panic-stricken populace, shooting and attacking them at random.

"About five miles from the town two trains were made up and fully 6000 refugees got away. So swift and terrible had been the onslaught of the Germans that in the flight for their lives men, women and children left everything behind. Never have I seen such a picture of woe as that presented by a group composed of a peasant woman and five children standing bewildered in the square crying as though their hearts would break. The woman said: 'They shot my husband before my eyes and trampled two of my children to death.' The last glimpse that the refugees had of Tirlemont showed smoke and flames."

JAPAN'S ULTIMATUM CAUSES GRAVE THINKING

LONDON, Aug. 20.—A despatch to the Express from The Hague says:

"Japan's ultimatum to Germany has been the cause of some grave thinking on the part of many Dutchmen, who wonder whether there is likely to be any danger of Dutch colonies in the event of a great shuffle of Asiatic possessions."

MONTENEGRIN TROOPS JOIN SERBIAN ARMY

LONDON, Aug. 20, 5.20.—According to the Milan correspondent of the Chronicle, the main body of the Montenegrin troops has been incorporated as an army corps in the Serbian army. They have entered Herzegovina, near Trebinje. The Albanian insurgents are moving forward rapidly. They occupy Fier and are now marching south on Avlona on the gulf of Avlona in the Adriatic.

RUSSIANS OCCUPY GUMBINNEN—CAPTURED GUNS

ST. PETERSBURG, Aug. 20.—A body of Russian troops, according to an official communication given out today, has occupied Gumbinnen, 20 miles from the Russian frontier of East Prussia, capturing 12 guns and a large number of prisoners.

GERMAN FORCE RAID IN BRITISH TERRITORY

NAIROBI, British East Africa protectorate, via London, Aug. 20.—A small German force crossed the frontier into British territory today, raiding the natives' cattle.

GERMANS MOVE ON TO ANTWERP

LONDON, Aug. 20, 2.30 p. m.—The Daily Telegraph correspondent, telegraphing Tuesday night, says:

"The Germans seem to be moving in the direction of Antwerp. Any Belgian backward movement in that direction may therefore be explained, as strategic maneuvering which points to the early discomfiture of the enemy."

GERMANS MAKE NEW ATTACK ON DIEST

BRUSSELS, Aug. 20.—The Germans made a new attack on Diest in the afternoon, date not given, according to press despatches. After pillaging the railway depot they bombarded the town, from which all the inhabitants had fled. Their artillery also appears to be damaging Tirlemont.

LARGE GERMAN FORCES CROSSING

MEUSE BETWEEN LIEGE AND NAMUR

LONDON, Aug. 20 (5.55 a. m.).—An official statement issued at Paris last night states that large German forces are crossing the Meuse between Liege and Namur. The statement continues:

"The French army is making a rapid advance on the Sambre river and at the end of the day had reached Belgium on one side of the river and Marbais on the other."

A despatch to the Times from Paris says that the first point at which the Germans crossed the French frontier was at the village of Namur. Since then there has been continued fighting in that region until a day or two ago, when it ended in the victorious advance of the French forces, who drove the enemy back across the frontier at Lunelville.

The correspondent says that the Franco-Belgian representatives of the French minister of war gave little idea of the desperate struggle that occurred around the handful of villages scattered along the French border.

After nightfall the Germans increased the bombardment and the inhabitants sought refuge in cellars as a continuous rain of shells kept falling on the houses and setting them afire.

"The Germans retired after dark, leaving the houses in flames and the sun rose on a village in ruins. It has been under bombardment for 15 hours. When the Germans entered they fired first on all the windows and down loopholes into the cellars. No corner was spared."

BEFORE MOBILIZATION AVERAGE DAILY ASSETS IN PARIS WAS 700—NOW 535

PARIS, Aug. 20, 9.15 a. m.—The health of Paris is excellent. According to reports of the sanitary authorities the population of both the city and its suburbs co-operate readily in the measures taken by the health officials so that there is no danger of epidemics.

Advice as to re-vaccination is very generally followed.

Safest City in World

The police consider Paris is now the safest city in the world. Banned, wirey bluejackets have been brought in, and the city is now safe.

Infection and Insect Plagues

Mosquitoes, flies and other insects, which breed quickly in garbage piles, ponds of stagnant water, barns, musty places, etc., are carriers of disease. Every time they bite you they inject poison into your system from which some dread disease may result. Get a bottle of Sloan's Liniment. It is antiseptic and a few drops will neutralize the infection caused by insect bites or rusty nails. Sloan's Liniment disinfects cuts, bruises and sores. You cannot afford to be without it in your home. Only 50c at your druggist.

ATHLETES AND ATHLETICS

The crucial plays of the two games: Jimmy Callaghan's White Sox. The were up to Stimson, in the first game, his perfect peg to the plate after picking up Porter's single to left, tipped McPherson. The throw had to be perfect in order to nail him. Then Stimson came through with the hit which scored the winning run in the last half of the 14th, and then turned around in the second game and gave the visitors their two runs when he dropped McPherson's fly, regardless of the fact that this misplay cost the second game. Stimson played the ball.

Speaking about errors, it is peculiar that the only two errors made in the second game were alternates. Stimson dropped McPherson's fly and Mac made a bare peg on Stimson's grounder, which allowed Stimson two runs.

Two games alone separates the Braves and the Giants today. George Tyler brought home his game with the Reds yesterday while the Giants were being humbled by the Pirates. The Braves, the favorite, were expected safely when sent in as a pinch hitter by McGraw.

The Braves and Giants now reverse opponents for a few games. The Boston club will battle against the Pirates while McGraw's men left for Cincinnati last night. The Braves have a chance of being on top of the National league next week.

Both of these games at Spaulding park yesterday were interesting contests and the fans who took in the double-header were well satisfied. Manager Gray has evidently found himself a pretty fair ball club at last.

The supporters of the Red Sox were given a thrill yesterday when Carrigan's men took a brace of games from the Yankees.

The battle between Sam Langford and Kid Cotton, which has been arranged for next Tuesday night in Boston, ought to be worth taking in. The Pittsburgh heavyweight is rated as a stiff proposition and Langford will have to show some of his old time form to take his measure.

Hughie Duffy has sold Pitcher Watkins to the New York Yankees. Watkins is a left hander and immense in size. His hitting as well as his pitching has been one of the factors which has kept Portland in his present position. Duffy reported Watkins from a new product. He has plenty of "smoke," good control, and a fairly good curve ball.

ASSASSIN MAY BE INSANE

Opinion of Atty. Gen. Boynton as to Duties of Port Directors Under Recent Legislation

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—The meaning of the phrase "entire time" as applied to the port directors is "the regular working hours of every working day." In the opinion of Atty. Gen. Thomas J. Boynton, from whom was asked an interpretation of the clause in the bill creating the new board of port directors, providing that they shall devote "their entire time to the duties of the office."

In reply to the question as to whether this would mean the eight-hour day established by the legislature for the employees of the state, the attorney general said that it would be open to such construction.

The rendering of this opinion by Attorney General Boynton was in answer to a request by Chairman Edward F. Sawyer of the board of trustees, who is also chairman of the board of trustees of the Commonwealth hospital, and by Port Director Joseph H. Conry, Russian consul in Boston.

CARDINAL GIBBONS SHOCKED

SPRING LAKE, N. J., Aug. 20.—Cardinal Gibbons, who is in Spring Lake as a guest of Martin Mahoney, was so shocked at the news of the pope's death that he was unable to prepare any statement today. The cardinal came here last evening for a week's rest.

If you want help at home or in your business, try The Sun's "want" column.

FAIRBURN'S
12-14 MERRIMACK ST. TEL. 788-789

FRIDAY SPECIALS SATURDAY

- Large Eastern Potatoes, pk. 21c
- Welcome Borax Soap. 7 Bars 25c
- Star Naphtha Powder. 7 Pkgs. 25c
- Challenge Condensed Milk, can. 10c
- Gold Medal or Pillsbury Flour, bag. 83c
- Pure White Lard, lb. 12 1/2c
- 1 Lb. Cans Steak Salmon. 12c
- Granulated Sugar, lb. 7 1/2c
- Lilac Talcum Powder, can. 5c
- Hawaiian Sliced Pineapple, can. 15c

VEGETABLES MEATS

- New Cabbage, lb. 1c
- New Carrots. 2 lbs. 5c
- Onions. 3 lbs. 10c
- Turnips, lb. 1-2c
- Large Corn, doz. 13c
- Native Tomatoes. 3 lbs. 10c
- Large Cucumbers. 3 for 5c
- Boston Lettuce. 3 for 10c
- Ripe Canteleoupes. 3 for 10c
- Large Lemons, doz. 25c
- Pie Apples, pk. 15c
- Legs of Lamb, lb. 18c
- Fores of Lamb, lb. 13c
- Lamb Chops, lb. 20c
- Small Lamb Legs, lb. 22c
- Boston Pork, lb. 19c
- Western Pork, lb. 17c
- Rib Roast Beef, lb. 18c
- Chuck Roast, lb. 15c
- Sirloin Steak, lb. 25c, 30c
- Legs of Veal, lb. 18c
- Smoked Shoulders, lb. 16c
- Heavy Salt Pork, lb. 14c
- Lean Salt Ribs, lb. 12 1-2c

FISH BUTTER

- Large Mackerel. 8c, 12c
- Shore Haddock, lb. 5c
- Eastern Halibut, lb. 18c
- Butterfish, lb. 6c
- Flounders, lb. 6c
- Red Salmon, can. 12c
- Shrimps, can. 15c
- Shredded Fish, pkg. 5c
- Creamery Butter, lb. 30c
- Large Fresh Eggs, doz. 33c
- "Beechwood" Creamery, lb. 35c
- Butterine, lb. 17c, 20c

COOKIES

- Our new airtight cracker counter improves the taste and keeps the flavors. All packages. 9c
- Special Mixtures at, lb. 13c, 18c

FAIR PLAY FOR GERMANS

DEMANDED BY RESOLUTIONS CON-
VENIENT PRESS ADOPTED BY
CONVENTION AT WORCESTER

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—At the annual convention of the German Order of Bismarck in Worcester resolutions were adopted condemning the press for its stand in dealing with war news from Germany. They declare that "war news until next week. The democratic state conference meets here in a few days and they are waiting for the democrats."

Candidates for delegates to the state constitutional convention were recommended to the voters. Delegates talked over candidates for the state offices in an informal way. All went precisely as the leaders had predicted and there was not a hint of insurrection by promoters of gubernatorial booms.

The convention passed the resolution adopted last year by the republican national committee to change the basis of representation to republican national conventions reducing the number of delegates from southern states.

State Chairman Barnes was the real fight of the convention, opposed by George W. Wickersham and Henry L. Stimson. He procured the elimination of a sentence in the platform which, he said, falsely suggested a declaration that individual and property rights conflict with the general welfare.

The platform was then adopted. There was expression of personal sympathy for Harvey D. Hinman, who lies severely ill at a hotel here, there was distinct rejoicing over the partial collapse of his candidacy. It was apparent that a number of his followers had wandered away.

There is bitterness in the Hinman progressive camp against Whitman because Boss Barnes and the old-time leaders of New York, Buffalo, Syracuse, Albany and other centers are backing the district attorney. If this convention of machine delegates had the power of choice they would name Whitman, but it is the appeal to the people at the September primaries that makes the outcome still uncertain.

Candidates for delegates to the constitutional convention were chosen, including Senator Root, and the convention adjourned sine die.

BREAK IN SUGAR PRICES

Decline to 51-4 Cents Due to Decreased Demand, Owing to Heavy Buying

NEW YORK, Aug. 20.—The first reaction in sugar prices since the recent excited advance of over 21-2c a pound occurred yesterday, when Cuban centrifugal, 96 test, sold at 51-4 cents, representing a decline of 1-4 cent from the high record price.

It was understood that Cuban holders were offering raw sugar at concessions.

FUNERALS

MENAFARA.—The funeral of Carl E. Menafara was held yesterday afternoon from the home of his parents, James E. and Annie Menafara, 19 Brookline street. Among the floral offerings were tributes from W. H. Staples, physicians, Mrs. Hoyle, Mrs. Sadie Stafford, Aunt Josie, stores St. Keith, Lawrence, James O'Brien, Lawrence Gallagher, Jeremiah O'Leary, Michael O'Day and James O'Day. Burial was in St. Patrick's cemetery. Undertaker Peter H. Savage had charge of funeral arrangements.

DEATHS

SILVA.—Joseph R. Silva, aged 26 years, died this morning at his home, 132 Lincoln street, after a lingering illness. The deceased was a well-known and popular Portuguese resident. He leaves a wife, Maria, his father Basil, and two sisters.

VINCENT.—Eloise, aged 10 months, died today at the home of the parents, Richard and Aldea Vincent, 33 Clark street.

PROVINCER.—Adelaide, aged four months and five days, died today at the home of the parents, Alfred and Arzella Provencer in Chelmsford.

FUNERAL NOTICE

SILVA.—The funeral of the late Joseph R. Silva will take place on Friday afternoon at 2 o'clock from his home, 132 Lincoln street. Services will be held at St. Anthony's church at 3 o'clock. Burial will be in St. Patrick's cemetery. Undertakers M. H. McDonough Sons in charge.

STOPPED JUMP FROM TOWER

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—F. Edmund Law of New York was prevented yesterday morning by the police from jumping from a high building from the top of the 600-foot new custom house tower.

Law, who was accompanied by his sister, Miss Ruth B. Law, and two young men, was taken to station 3 and was warned by the captain not to trespass on the custom house property.

Marshall Bros. company, the contractors for the tower, were going on, objected to the jump, claiming that it would be liable for any injuries, even when the person took the leap voluntarily and in his right mind.

Law wanted to make a spectacular drop to advertise his coming stunt at the Rockingham fair, to be held at Salem, N. H.

THE KASINO

The good old cake walk is coming back. Do you doubt it? Please experience a change of mind, for the Kasino always gets the best of the management. Sam Jackson and lady of Boston, Ben Payne and lady of Lynn, all on the Kasino stage for a substantial prize. These "walkers" are said to be the best in the east. Kasino patrons are invited to enjoy the excitement of the contest, the management. Minor's orchestra will play, and a general good time is promised.

BRYAN WARNS DIPLOMATS

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Instructions issued to diplomatic and consular officers of the United States, acting for the warring European powers by Secretary Bryan today admonished them to exercise the extra duties which might impart.

"The arrangements contemplate the exercise of no official function on your part, but only the use of unofficial good offices," said the secretary.

PITTSBURGH STEEL CO DIVIDENDS

PITTSBURGH, Aug. 20.—This statement was issued today by the Pittsburgh Steel Co. "The directors have decided to defer the declaration of the dividend on preferred stock usually payable Sept. 1. This is done in the interests of the company and for the purpose of conserving its cash resources and protecting its creditors."

The action is taken notwithstanding the fact that the dividend has been more than earned during the past three months.

PRESIDENT PLANS CRUISE

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—President Wilson is planning a week-end cruise along the coast on the Mayflower, beginning probably Saturday. White House officials, believing the president is in need of rest, are urging him to take the trip.

G.O.P. CONVENTION ENDS

NEW YORK BOSSIES FAVOR WHITMAN—BARNES DEFEATS WICKERSHAM AND STIMSON

SARATOGA, Aug. 20.—The republican state convention yesterday, concluded its work. The delegates left town and the only reminder of the convention last night was the woman suffragists. They had decided to renounce until next week. The democratic state conference meets here in a few days and they are waiting for the democrats.

Candidates for delegates to the state constitutional convention were recommended to the voters. Delegates talked over candidates for the state offices in an informal way. All went precisely as the leaders had predicted and there was not a hint of insurrection by promoters of gubernatorial booms.

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LEAGUE STANDING

N. E. League	Won	Lost	P.C.
Lawrence	65	23	66.9
Worcester	62	24	65.0
Portland	55	40	57.9
Lynn	48	42	46.9
Boston	48	28	45.7
Haverhill	42	55	43.0
Lowell	43	57	43.0
Manchester	30	63	30.6

American League	Won	Lost	P.C.
Philadelphia	72	28	66.7
Boston	61	47	56.8
Pittsburgh	61	51	54.2
Detroit	58	55	50.9
St. Louis	58	55	49.1
Chicago	58	58	48.7
New York	50	61	45.0
Cleveland	37	79	31.9

National League	Won	Lost	P.C.
New York	59	46	56.7
Boston	57	47	54.8
St. Louis	52	52	50.0
Chicago	50	52	49.0
Brooklyn	49	56	46.7
Pittsburgh	48	58	45.7
Philadelphia	48	58	45.7
Cincinnati	48	60	44.4

Federal League	Won	Lost	P.C.
Chicago	61	49	55.5
Indianapolis	59	49	54.4
Baltimore	67	48	58.3
Brooklyn	54	48	52.6
Washington	52	52	50.0
Kansas City	51	60	45.3
St. Louis	49	61	44.5
Pittsburgh	45	61	42.4

N. E. League	Won	Lost	P.C.
Manchester at Lowell			
Lynn at Lawrence			
Worcester at Portland			
Lewiston at Haverhill			

American League	Won	Lost	P.C.
Chicago at Boston			
St. Louis at Washington			
Detroit at Philadelphia			
Cleveland at New York			

National League	Won	Lost	P.C.
Boston at Pittsburgh			
New York at Cincinnati			
Philadelphia at Chicago			
Brooklyn at St. Louis			

Federal League	Won	Lost	P.C.
Pittsburgh at Kansas City			
Baltimore at St. Louis			
Buffalo at Chicago			
Brooklyn at Indianapolis			

GAMES TOMORROW

N. E. League	Won	Lost	P.C.
Manchester at Lowell			
Lynn at Lawrence			
Worcester at Portland			
Lewiston at Haverhill			

American League	Won	Lost	P.C.
Chicago at Boston			
St. Louis at Washington			
Detroit at Philadelphia			
Cleveland at New York			

National League	Won	Lost	P.C.
Boston at Pittsburgh			
New York at Cincinnati			
Philadelphia at Chicago			
Brooklyn at St. Louis			

Federal League	Won	Lost	P.C.
Pittsburgh at Kansas City			
Baltimore at St. Louis			
Buffalo at Chicago			
Brooklyn at Indianapolis			

BASEBALL RESULTS

N. E. League	Won	Lost	P.C.
Lowell 1, Lynn 0 (14 innings.)			
Lynn 2, Boston 1 (7 innings.)			
Manchester 4, Haverhill 1 (14 innings.)			
Manchester 5, Haverhill 3 (7 innings.)			
Worcester 1, Lewiston 0			
Portland 1, Lewiston 0			

American League	Won	Lost	P.C.
Boston 3, Chicago 1			
Boston 4, Chicago 1			
New York 7, Cleveland 5			
Philadelphia 7, Detroit 5			
St. Louis 5, Washington 5			

National League	Won	Lost	P.C.
Boston 3, Cincinnati 2			
Brooklyn 6, Chicago 0			
Pittsburgh 6, New York 1			
Philadelphia 3, St. Louis 1—rain			

Federal League	Won	Lost	P.C.
Pittsburgh 3, Indianapolis 2			
Chicago 2, Baltimore 4			
Buffalo 5, Louisville 4			
Kansas City 3, Brooklyn 1—rain			

FURTHER PRICE PHONE

Wanted by Attorney General Boynton, Who Asks Boston Council for \$3000 to Complete Work

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—Atty. Gen. Thos. J. Boynton is said to have been so deeply impressed by the result of his investigation into the cause of increased prices of foodstuffs that he is anxious to continue the work on a wider scale.

He went before the executive council at its meeting at the state house yesterday and asked for the appropriation of \$3000 from the extraordinary expense account to continue the work.

It is understood that Attorney General Boynton told the council that what he has already learned demanded and uninterrupted investigation and he felt he would be able to secure evidence that would warrant prosecution in several cases.

The council is expected to try to see if the money cannot be taken from the attorney general's department regular appropriation.

NAHANT PASTOR

Preached Sermon That Caused Selectman to Resign

NAHANT, Aug. 20.—Because of a difference of opinion with Rev. Elmer Jones about the necessity of improving conditions at Bass Point, about which the clergyman spoke very plainly from the pulpit of the Congregational church, Sunday, Harry C. Wilson, chairman of the selectmen, has tendered his resignation as a trustee of the church.

The resignation of Rev. Mr. Jones was read two weeks ago, but no action was taken, and efforts are being made to induce him to change his mind. He is anxious to return to the Indiana Methodist conference, of which he is a member. Although a Methodist, he has served as pastor of the local Congregational church since April, 1912, and supplied during the previous year.

Rev. Mr. Jones is convinced that Bass Point and its attractions have wrecked the lives of many young girls and young men, that the selectmen have issued club licenses with the idea of keeping the town in the license column; that no instructions have ever been given the police to enforce the laws applicable to Bass Point. The minister stated that he has been assured that a large party in sympathy with his views about improving Bass Point.

Selectman Wilson is one of an old Nahant family, and after the sermon he tendered his resignation as trustee. The selectmen say conditions at Bass Point are satisfactory and that the

AMONG THE TOILERS

John Cullen of the American Hike & Leather Co. is spending the week at Lynn beach.

Miss Mary McQuaid of the Middlesex mills has returned from a two weeks' sojourn at Nantasket beach.

The girls employed in the rug room at the Bigelow Carpet Co. are a jolly lot.

Jas. Rogers of the Northern Waste Co. has been promoted to a more responsible position.

Wm. Fenton of Wilton, N. H., has accepted a position with the Lowell Fall Co.

John Doyle of the Silesia Worsted Co. is sojourning at Hampton beach for a few weeks.

Daniel O'Connor, formerly employed at the American Safety Tread Co., is now working at the Bay State mills.

When working in a textile mill becomes a Utopia, those who have passed before will turn over in their graves.

The overseer, who does not care a cuss about the super, but does his work right is the bigger man of the two.

The Misses Ethel Connors and May Kelly of the Bigelow Carpet Co. are spending two weeks at Old Orchard beach.

Michael Kelly and Thomas Doyle of the Bigelow Carpet Co. will sojourn at Lake Winnebago for the next two weeks.

It is reported that the Ipswich hosiery employees will take place Saturday. They will go to Revere beach.

Mr. Peter Golden of the American Hike and Leather Co. has received many compliments for his well cooking at the Silver Lake camp.

Joseph Doran of the Talbot mills, North Billerica, has returned from a delightful sojourn at Lynn beach.

Morris Quirk of the Helms Electric Co. has returned to work after spending a most delightful two weeks at the Wampanoag camp on the banks of the Concord.

John Mulligan of the Prescott mills is still talking about the O. M. I. Cadets' encampment. John says that he had the time of his life at Mulligan's Grove.

Miss Katherine Quinn of the Lawrence Mill Co. has returned from a pleasant vacation spent at Hampton beach.

Thomas Costello, who recently resigned his position with the Gilbertville Co., succeeds Norman P. Dempsey as overseer of dyeing at the Rickerts-Shaw plant, Monson, Mass.

The employees who form the quartet at the Helms Electric Co. are practicing nightly in preparation for the coming outing. They are said to be some song-birds.

Charles Nichols of the Bigelow Carpet Co. is seriously considering accepting an offer to play the piano at a local beach resort. Charlie is some boy at the Ivorys.

Thomas F. Glennon, agent of the Quisset mill, New Bedford, was elected a director of Soule mill at the regular meeting held the latter part of last week. This election was made to fill the vacancy due to the death of Arnold Shaw of Warren.

Edgar Benjamin, for the last 12 years superintendent of the National Crash Co., of Milbury, Mass., has resigned that position. It will be remembered that Mr. Benjamin was seriously hurt some time ago in an automobile accident which has kept him in the hospital. He has not yet completely recovered.

Samuel G. Priestly, second hand in the Wood mill spinning department, Lawrence, was surprised last week when many of his friends called at his home and presented him with a reading lamp. The occasion was in advance of his approaching marriage. The presentation speech was made by Harry L. Dizon.

The Merrimack Mechanics ran their annual deep sea fishing trip Saturday, leaving Monument square in three large touring cars. In Boston the party boarded the steam yacht "Wassau," owned by Frank R. Neal. Steamed to the outer banks, the party of 90 fished in their native content, and before the return trip everyone had caught a good string. The day was ideal, and with the exception of a slight mishap to one of the automobiles, nothing marred the day's enjoyment. The mechanics are now eagerly looking forward to another trip before the season closes.

Carpenters Held Meeting
The members of Carpenters' union, local 1610, held a largely attended meeting in their hall in the Rutland building, last evening. Considerable important business was discussed and many applications for membership were received. These will be acted upon at the next regular meeting. Reports from various committees were accepted as read. The secretary's report showed the union to be in a strong financial condition and the greater part of the members working.

Ipswich Hosiery
The impression was given in yesterday's edition that the Ipswich hosiery employees were to strike. This was a mistake. The employees are to go on strike Saturday.

HOW A MAN'S LIVER DEFENDS HIS LIFE

The liver is usually a quiet, unassuming organ and we do not think much about it. It has, however, protective functions that should command respect.

In the process of intestinal indigestion there are set free two poisons, and scientists call "toxic bodies." In other words poisons. If these poisons enter into the circulation of the blood, biliousness or sick headache results.

Regularly the liver is able to destroy these toxic bodies but if it lags in its work they quickly form in the blood an excessive amount to be troublesome. Headache, constipation, dizziness, furred tongue, wind on the stomach, bad complexion are the means by which nature gives warning that the liver needs help.

The remedy is to stimulate the liver by the use of Pinketts, the gentle laxative pills that do not grip or purge but simply assist nature. Harsh laxatives and salts often do harm by aggravating the conditions they are taken to correct. Pinketts, taken regularly for a time, really do correct constipation.

Your own druggist can supply you with Pinketts or they will be sent by mail, postpaid, by the Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Schenectady, N. Y., at 25 cents per bottle. Send for helpful pamphlet.

terday's editions that the Ipswich hosiery might shut down. Such is not the case, and the company has enough orders on hand to keep the plant in running order for some time to come. The plant is at present operating five days a week and the management feels confident that in a very short time the business will warrant full time with all hands at work.

North Berwick Co.
The North Berwick Co., North Berwick, Me., has been closed for several weeks in order to permit repairs being made.

Ludlow Mills
The Ludlow mills, Ludlow, Mass., are now running their 1, 2 and 3 mills on a 40-hour schedule owing to business depression.

Lynnville Co.
There are some indications that the Lynnville Co., Lynnville, R. I., will resume operations in full in the very near future.

G. M. Parks Co.
The G. M. Parks Co. of Fitchburg is reported as having large orders for humidifiers from manufacturing establishments all over New England. The humidifier is the invention of an ex-Lowell man, A. W. Thompson.

Boy State Dye House
Work is going on at a rapid rate on the building erected for the Boy State Dye Co. in Howe street, and it will be only a matter of a short time before the building is completed.

About Men You Know
C. H. Arnold, formerly of the Grovernorville Co., has entered upon new duties as foreman spinner at the Booth mill, New Bedford, to which he was recently appointed.

Supt. Charles H. Collins has resigned his position on account of ill health. Mr. Collins has been superintendent of the North Berwick Co. for the past 15 years. He is a member of the Rhode Island general assembly and chairman of the Cumberland police commission. His successor is John E. Gray, who has been overseer of carding at this plant for 15 years.

H. H. Hubbard, the Pennsylvania representative of the City Manufacturing Association, New Bedford, for the past 21 years, has resigned that connection. It is Mr. Hubbard's intention to devote all his time to his own business of handling high grade cotton yarn from southern and eastern mills, gray and mercerized.

James Kahn, one of the overseers of the plant of the Corb Manufacturing Co., East Taunton, for a number of years past, was the recipient of a gold mounted pipe, a leather suit case and an amber clockholder, presented by fellow workers when he retired.

Albert A. Booy, second hand of the weave room at the Nashawena mills, New Bedford, has succeeded him. Mr. Booy is a graduate of the five year course at the New Bedford Textile school, making a fine record there. As a tribute to him as a man, his associates at the Nashawena presented him with a gold watch, chain, alarm and a purse of money.

Joseph Tattersall, in charge of the designing and pattern department of the Lancaster mills, Clinton, resigned, and has left the east to take up his residence in Chicago. He is succeeded by Hans Becker.

David Donahue, who has been for several years second hand of ring spinning in the Royal mill, Riverpoint, R. I., has resigned. Philip Leo, formerly of the Whitman yarn mill, has succeeded him.

Fred L. Hunn, who has been instructor in the Ludlow Textile school, conducted by the Ludlow Manufacturing Association, for the past few years, which was recently re-elected, will take a position in the office of the company upon returning from a vacation.

Jacob Stephens, during the past 15 years general manager of the Wm. H. Maskell Manufacturing Co., Pawtucket, R. I., and one of the best known men in his line in the country, has resigned.

A. J. Cooper, president of the Cooper Manufacturing Co., Wrentham, R. I., is a candidate for governor at the coming election of his friends throughout the state.

B. H. Bristow Draper, son of the late ex-Gov. Eben P. Draper, has been elected a director of the National Shawmut bank, Boston.

Mill Help and the War
Many New England manufacturers seem to have lost their nerve as a consequence of the fears they are conceiving. Meetings were held in different places at the end of the week to take action to prevent the spread of agitation among foreign operatives for the purpose of inducing them to leave the mills and go abroad.

The slogan of the agitators among the foreign workmen is "With or without starve from idle mills or half time or die for the fatherland!"

Strangely enough some of the Polish and Slav elements think they prefer to die for the fatherland and they are trying to make arrangements to get to the front.

Meetings of many of these workers were held on Saturday and Sunday and emissaries of foreign governments are undoubtedly stirring them up.

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If people are put to it they can use white goods or brown goods. They have done it before and will do it again. The readjustment is what is making New England manufacturers needlessly fearful.

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AMUSEMENT NOTES

ACADEMY OF MUSIC

What promises to be one of the biggest events in the theatrical history of Lowell occurs next Monday when the Academy of Music will present a series of high class metropolitan shows. Starting with a special matinee on Monday, the Academy will give a series of high class shows, each with a different theme. The first show will be the new Burlesque de Luxe, playing the same class of high grade production as the Academy of Music in New York city, Boston, Chicago and other large cities. Thursdays, Fridays and Saturdays will be given over to the best of the Academy's repertoire, and money can be won on Sundays there will be an entire and complete change of program and number of acts. The Academy's "Lucky" Crane will be the first production to inaugurate the new theatrical era. The Academy is supported by one of the finest and best equipped musical extravaganzas companies on the circuit, and its best show, "The Irish Wizard," who has just finished a tour of the world and this is his first appearance in Lowell. The Academy's "Lucky" Crane, who has just finished a tour of the world and this is his first appearance in Lowell, is a most interesting character. He is a Loweller himself, and he has a style all his own and receives an almost fabulous salary for his services with the "Lucky" Crane company. The Academy's "Lucky" Crane, who has just finished a tour of the world and this is his first appearance in Lowell, is a most interesting character. He is a Loweller himself, and he has a style all his own and receives an almost fabulous salary for his services with the "Lucky" Crane company.

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Mr. Peter Golden of the American Hike and Leather Co. has received many compliments for his well cooking at the Silver Lake camp.

Joseph Doran of the Talbot mills, North Billerica, has returned from a delightful sojourn at Lynn beach.

Morris Quirk of the Helms Electric Co. has returned to work after spending a most delightful two weeks at the Wampanoag camp on the banks of the Concord.

John Mulligan of the Prescott mills is still talking about the O. M. I. Cadets' encampment. John says that he had the time of his life at Mulligan's Grove.

Miss Katherine Quinn of the Lawrence Mill Co. has returned from a pleasant vacation spent at Hampton beach.

Thomas Costello, who recently resigned his position with the Gilbertville Co., succeeds Norman P. Dempsey as overseer of dyeing at the Rickerts-Shaw plant, Monson, Mass.

The employees who form the quartet at the Helms Electric Co. are practicing nightly in preparation for the coming outing. They are said to be some song-birds.

Charles Nichols of the Bigelow Carpet Co. is seriously considering accepting an offer to play the piano at a local beach resort. Charlie is some boy at the Ivorys.

Thomas F. Glennon, agent of the Quisset mill, New Bedford, was elected a director of Soule mill at the regular meeting held the latter part of last week. This election was made to fill the vacancy due to the death of Arnold Shaw of Warren.

Edgar Benjamin, for the last 12 years superintendent of the National Crash Co., of Milbury, Mass., has resigned that position. It will be remembered that Mr. Benjamin was seriously hurt some time ago in an automobile accident which has kept him in the hospital. He has not yet completely recovered.

Samuel G. Priestly, second hand in the Wood mill spinning department, Lawrence, was surprised last week when many of his friends called at his home and presented him with a reading lamp. The occasion was in advance of his approaching marriage. The presentation speech was made by Harry L. Dizon.

The Merrimack Mechanics ran their annual deep sea fishing trip Saturday, leaving Monument square in three large touring cars. In Boston the party boarded the steam yacht "Wassau," owned by Frank R. Neal. Steamed to the outer banks, the party of 90 fished in their native content, and before the return trip everyone had caught a good string. The day was ideal, and with the exception of a slight mishap to one of the automobiles, nothing marred the day's enjoyment. The mechanics are now eagerly looking forward to another trip before the season closes.

Carpenters Held Meeting
The members of Carpenters' union, local 1610, held a largely attended meeting in their hall in the Rutland building, last evening. Considerable important business was discussed and many applications for membership were received. These will be acted upon at the next regular meeting. Reports from various committees were accepted as read. The secretary's report showed the union to be in a strong financial condition and the greater part of the members working.

Ipswich Hosiery
The impression was given in yesterday's edition that the Ipswich hosiery employees were to strike. This was a mistake. The employees are to go on strike Saturday.

HOW A MAN'S LIVER DEFENDS HIS LIFE

The liver is usually a quiet, unassuming organ and we do not think much about it. It has, however, protective functions that should command respect.

In the process of intestinal indigestion there are set free two poisons, and scientists call "toxic bodies." In other words poisons. If these poisons enter into the circulation of the blood, biliousness or sick headache results.

Regularly the liver is able to destroy these toxic bodies but if it lags in its work they quickly form in the blood an excessive amount to be troublesome. Headache, constipation, dizziness, furred tongue, wind on the stomach, bad complexion are the means by which nature gives warning that the liver needs help.

The remedy is to stimulate the liver by the use of Pinketts, the gentle laxative pills that do not grip or purge but simply assist nature. Harsh laxatives and salts often do harm by aggravating the conditions they are taken to correct. Pinketts, taken regularly for a time, really do correct constipation.

Your own druggist can supply you with Pinketts or they will be sent by mail, postpaid, by the Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Schenectady, N. Y., at 25 cents per bottle. Send for helpful pamphlet.

terday's editions that the Ipswich hosiery might shut down. Such is not the case, and the company has enough orders on hand to keep the plant in running order for some time to come. The plant is at present operating five days a week and the management feels confident that in a very short time the business will warrant full time with all hands at work.

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Mill Help and the War
Many New England manufacturers seem to have lost their nerve as a consequence of the fears they are conceiving. Meetings were held in different places at the end of the week to take action to prevent the spread of agitation among foreign operatives for the purpose of inducing them to leave the mills and go abroad.

The slogan of the agitators among the foreign workmen is "With or without starve from idle mills or half time or die for the fatherland!"

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POPE PIUS X

Amid the horrors of a world war a peaceful and saintly soul has passed from earth in the person of the beloved Pope Pius X, one of the most lovable pontiffs who have filled the chair of Peter. In the illustrious line which he perpetuated so well were mighty scholars, transcendent diplomats, zealous statesmen, popes who had a great share in shaping the destinies of nations, but seldom has there been a pope who more truly mirrored the example of Christ. Those who were fortunate enough to see him in the Vatican will now recall the sweet smile, the red eyes, the benignant expression with a thrill of sorrow, for the earth cannot well spare a nature that was at once so kindly and so childlike. Millions of his children throughout the world and millions that acknowledge towards him no spiritual allegiance will mourn his passing.

The life of Pius X reads like a beautiful tale from the lives of the saints. Born of humble parents in the obscure town of Riese, Italy, on June 2, 1855, little Giuseppe Sarto spent his early days in peasant surroundings, attracting attention only by his superior talents which astonished his clerical instructors and which resulted in his being sent to the famous university of Padua. He combined great piety with a sunny disposition and from the earliest days was loved and respected. Entering the church, he soon attracted the attention of Pope Leo by the success which followed his efforts and he advanced consistently in dignities until he was made cardinal and patriarch of Venice. Here he was characterized by the sweet simplicity of manner that afterwards marked him more notably in the course of the Vatican. Venetians still point lovingly to the seat beside the canal in the square of St. Marks where the salary Cardinal Sarto used to sit at eve and talk to the fisher folks of the lovely city. Often in later days when his exalted office imposed burdens that seemed too heavy for endurance, he would recall with regret the simple days of his childhood in pleasant Riese or dwell in thought in the Venice of his love.

Following immediately on the pontificate of Pope Leo XIII, the elevation of Pope Pius was a surprise to the Christian world. The great Leo had been universally regarded as one of the greatest statesmen of his time and blended with his zealousness in the cause of the church were the characteristics of the polished man of the world, the gifts of the diplomat and ruler. His regime was notable for the part he played in international diplomacy and the brilliancy of his rule reflected glory on the papacy. Following him came the humble Cardinal Sarto who had no desire for worldly glory and who knew more of the love of God than of the diplomacy that shaped the destinies of nations. Yet when troubles came and when the principles for which he stood were menaced he showed himself to be a man of courage and determination; principles and thrones did not shake him from his purpose. He started out "to restore all things in Christ" and he devoted more attention to the internal affairs of the church than to the affairs of the world. Gradually he became recognized as a great spiritual power and his words were listened to with respect in every corner of the earth. The early simplicity never left him and he would rather be preaching to the poor of Rome than receiving potentates in the jeweled reception halls of the palace of the popes.

The life of Pius X has closed like a beautiful and perfect day, his last hours being saddened by a contest which his soul abhorred. He stood for peace, for holiness, for religious toleration. Exalted station did not change him and responsibility did not corrupt the sweetness of his nature. His successor, like the great Leo, may make a more brilliant mark in international history, but the earth will not soon see a greater influence for righteousness and practical piety. May his soul find perfect peace far from a world of war.

ter which is deserving of close study. He urges the parents of Lowell to impress on the children that the streets are for traffic and not for play and that they should use every precaution before stepping off the sidewalk or off a car, in order to avoid danger.

These rules may strike many as childishly simple and elementary but it is the neglect of such simple things that results in accident or death to many. Our annual list of dead from accidental causes is enormous, and it could be reduced to the lowest possible figure if the parents of the country took to heart the lessons sent broadcast by the Lowell board of trade. If, for instance, children were told from the first that they must not go on the streets, and if they were punished for every infraction, they would unconsciously learn a degree of public caution which is unknown at present.

Undoubtedly it is very discouraging for a mother who has a large family to try to put these rules into practice but she would be far more an object of sympathy if her boy was brought home dead after having been run over. Far too many parents are anxious to get their children out of the house, caring nothing where they go or what they do so long as they are not in the way. In sections where parents are careless games of street wrecks may be constantly found playing ball or other games right in the path of passing autos and teams to their own danger and to the great annoyance of the drivers of the city.

In residential sections children may play on the streets with more or less safety, but there is constant danger for children who play on upper Merrimack street, on Gorham street, on High street and on other streets where there is heavy traffic. In all of these sections it is not uncommon to see large groups having a great time in the middle of the busy thoroughfare while some of the mothers smile approvingly from doorways or chat with their neighbors in careless indifference. Children who play under such circumstances are absolutely uncomprehending of danger and every little while a lump form is carried into a sudden home or to the hospital. No traffic rules or regulations of any kind can prevent accidents where the streets are so used as playgrounds.

The ideal condition is that in all parts of the city playgrounds be provided so as to keep the juveniles off the street, and it is probable that this condition will be realized some day. At present we have quite a few public playgrounds or private grounds whose owners permit children to play at will. In some sections these places may be a considerable distance from the home but better a long walk than a long hospital term. Clubs and guilds of all kinds that reach into the homes should strive to arouse the parents of Lowell to the danger of permitting their children to use the street as playgrounds, and the advice given by the board of trade should be brought to the attention of all our people. There is great need for it, and its adoption would materially lessen the number of our accidents and fatalities.

PRESIDENT ON NEUTRALITY

Without a dissenting voice every American worthy of the name will commend the principle which urged President Wilson to send broadcast the splendid statement urging neutrality on all Americans during the European conflict. Its appeal is timely, its arguments are sound, its need is obvious. It is in line with the press and by wise leaders of public opinion but it carries the conviction that the official position of its author gives to his every public utterance. It will once again remind the public that this country is extremely fortunate to have the present chief executive at the head of affairs during this trying and dangerous time.

In any country on earth the voice of public opinion is ultimately the voice that speaks for that country throughout the world. Governments may plan and proclaim but it is the opinion of the merchant, the laborer, the writer that will prevail at last. This is peculiarly true in America where the passing opinion of the masses is from time to time reflected in a complete change in government heads. President Wilson recognizes this at the outset, for he says: "The effect of the war upon the United States will depend upon

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what American citizens say and do. Every man who really loves America will act and speak in the true spirit of neutrality which is the spirit of impartiality and fairness and friendliness to all concerned." He goes on to remind the people of the country that America has drawn from all the nations at war and that therefore "it will be easy to excite passion and difficult to stay it."

Where the president was empowered to order instead of to advise, he took care that strict neutrality should prevail. He insisted early in the struggle that the officers of the army and navy should have nothing to say publicly about the merits of the respective sides or its probable outcome. The papers of yesterday proved convincingly that in this he was wise. Among the most prominent despatches was one which said that a Russian officer had predicted defeat for Germany in a few months. It is easy to see the connection that this would produce in Germany were the papers to attribute such a prophecy to an American officer. Thanks to President Wilson the opinions of American officers and government officials will be kept out of the columns of the press.

As usual, the president makes known his wishes in sentences that lose nothing in their rhetoric from the idealism of their import. Following is a paragraph that is worthy of a place in the noblest collection of American patriotic utterances:

"My thought is of America. I am speaking, I feel sure, the earnest wish and purpose of every thoughtful American that this great country of ours, which is, of course, the first in the world, and in our hearts, should show herself in this time of peculiar trial a nation fit beyond others to exhibit the fine poles of undisturbed judgment, the dignity of self-control, the efficiency of dispassionate action, a nation that neither sits in judgment upon others nor is disturbed in her own councils and which keeps herself fit and free to do what is honest and disinterested and truly serviceable for the peace of the world."

THE WAR SITUATION

The war situation is still tense and everywhere is a feeling of expectation. For the past few days the sentiment has been growing that a great battle along the Belgian frontier was imminent but the reported engagements have been unimportant. It is known that the German army in three divisions has advanced further into Belgium and that over two millions of soldiers are massed on both sides at points along a line about 200 miles long. The rival armies cannot long maintain their present positions without a great conflict, and the world waits for news of such an engagement from hour to hour. So strict is the censorship of news that details of such a battle may not be known until it is all over. It is said that a great battle is being fought at present, but the facts to hand are fragmentary. Meantime there is a great deal of

surprise because of the slight importance of the naval conflicts. At first it was supposed that England and Germany would clash in the North sea, but Germany is showing no disposition to invite a naval battle at present. In the respective strength of the fleets may lie the reason for this. England has 42 "capital ships" to 26 of Germany and comparing the respective strengths of the two powers broadly it may be said that the navy of Great Britain is about double that of Germany. The naval success of Germany would depend on her submarines and perhaps on her aero craft, but neither has been yet put to a practical test. At present the German ships are busy in the Baltic or locked in the Kiel canal and England's dreadnoughts are having a period of watchful waiting. Russia's fleet has been bottled up by the Turks who fall back on a treaty giving them absolute power over the Dardanelles, but Russia has signified her intention of disregarding the treaty. Should Turkey strive to thwart Russia—which is not probable—the Balkan belt would be aflame with the old fires.

Meantime Japan is taking advantage of Germany's difficulties and is getting ready to take back the German possessions in the Orient. Its act is a declaration that all is fair in war, but in this Germany is receiving more sympathy than it has received since the beginning of hostilities. Serbia and Austria have been hammering away almost unceasingly, but late despatches hint at Serbian victories. It now looks as though the great battle between the German forces and the allies cannot be delayed more than a few days longer.

FOOD PRICE REVELATIONS

New York city is showing itself very much in earnest in the investigation of food prices and while talk of municipal grocery and meat markets is in the air the police are visiting all the stores to find how present prices compare with prices before the war and to find, if possible, to what the increase has really been due. The investigation proper will start on Thursday in the criminal court building before Chief Magistrate McAdoo, and in anticipation there has been a halt in the soaring prices and some of the retail stores have started to come down. The retailers have put the blame on the wholesale dealers but their claim has yet to be proved. Meantime the government is beginning to feel optimistic concerning the future and Washington reports anticipate lower prices. The many investigations should continue, however, and if it is found that dealers have taken advantage of the war in a desire to fleece the public, the law should compel them to slice off the artificial increase. The real results of the war have too many adverse possibilities without permitting those prompted solely by greed.

SEEN AND HEARD

There may come a time in this country when the dry states will send missionaries to enlighten the heathen in the wet states.

The reason why eugenics isn't making any headway is because each man believes it would be a good thing for the other fellow but not for himself.

The poor can get a lot of comfort out of sitting around and chewing tobacco and knocking the rich. But the rich can't find any entertainment in knocking the poor.

One reason why a man won't listen to advice when he is down town is because he gets too much of it when he is at home.

Any old time I see a man kick a stray cat because it tries to play with his children, I always pity that man's children.

The new baby had proved itself the possessor of extraordinary lung power. One day baby's brother, little Johnny, said to his mother: "Ma, little brother came from heaven, didn't he?" "Yes, dear," answered the mother. "Johnny was silent for a minute, and then he went on and said, 'I say, ma.' 'What is it, Johnny?' 'I don't blame the angels for slinging him out, do you?'"

Fashion is queer stuff. Go up into the attic, girls, and dig out one of the funny looking old bonnets that your mothers wore back in the early '80s. Put it on and you will be right in style and the other girls will be crazy with envy.

The Sun man after flying three or four times around Lake Massachusetts sometimes with head downward, thinks that after all he would rather walk than fly.

It is alleged on what seems to be good authority that in spite of the vigilance of half a dozen cops there were half a hundred repeaters in the sandwich line at the McManus picnic yesterday.

In yesterday's noonday edition of the Sun, through a typographical error, the letter "T" was omitted in the word "Belgians." An Englishman hurrying through Merrimack square purchased a copy of the Sun from Johnnie Greene, the newsboy with the funny yellow voice. Nothing the error at a glance, the Englishman jokingly said to Johnnie: "I say lad, 'Who knocked bloody hell out of Belgium?'" "Nobody yet, but Germany is trying very hard," soberly responded Johnnie.

THE FLAG MAYOR
The death of Mayor Michael A. Scanlon at the age of thirty-nine in his home in Lawrence, Mass., brings to mind the strike in the Lawrence mills in 1912, and the incident that gave him his title of "Flag Mayor."

He had been mayor of Lawrence but

two weeks when the strike in the mills broke out. From the first there was violence, and the foreign element were encouraged by the socialists and the I. W. W. The strikers then had an immense parade and at the head of the procession they carried a large banner with the terrible motto: "No God, No Master." Mayor Scanlon at once took measures to put an end to any more violence, and there was never another attempt made to show the I. W. W. banners. A few days after the mayor called upon all patriotic citizens—men, women and children, to parade on a certain day, and 32,000 citizens of Lawrence responded. It was a remarkable sight, the rich and the poor marching shoulder to shoulder, while every person saluted the enormous banner which Mayor Scanlon had ordered painted, on which was inscribed the words: "For God and Country." It was that day till his death Mayor Scanlon was always known as the "Flag Mayor," a title of which he was rightly proud.

HOCH! DER KAISER!

Der Kaiser of dis Vatherland! Und Gott on high all things command, Ve two—ah! Don't you understand? Myself—and Gott!

Vie some men sing der power divine, Nine soldiers sing "Der Wacht am Rhein." Kaiser! Kaiser! Kaiser! Und drink der health in Rhenish wine Of Me—and Gott!

Dere's France, she swaggers all around! She ausspigheld, of no account. To much, too much, she don't amount! Myself—and Gott!

She will not dare to fight again, But if she should, she don't blain Dot Elsas and (in French) Lorraine. Ahe mein—by Gott!

Dere's grandma dinks she's nitch small heer. Rit Beers und such she interfere; He'll learn none ows der hemisphere. But me—and Gott!

She dinks, good frau, fine ships she's got. Und soldiers mit der senlet goat. Arch! We could knock dem! Pouff! Like, Myself—mitt Gott!

In times of peace prepare for wars, Bear do apoor and dink der wars. Und care not for a dousand Czars. Myself—mitt Gott!

In fact, I humor efery whim. Mit aspect dark and visage grim; Gott pulls mit me, und I mit him, Myself—and Gott!

This doggerel, written by Rodney Blake, was made famous by the late Rear Admiral Joseph Bullock Coghlan, U. S. N. He recited it at the United League club, New York, August 10, 1899, where he was a guest on his return from the Philippines. As a captain, Coghlan was with Dewey's fleet, commanding the third-class cruiser Raleigh, when the Spanish fleet at Manila was destroyed, May 1, 1898. During the subsequent blockade, the commander of the German Asiatic squadron, Von Doltelsch, made himself decidedly offensive to

Dewey. Coghlan's delivery of "Hoch! der Kaiser," reflected the anti-German sentiment in the United States—turning to ridicule a lingering feeling of indignation which the German officer's bumptious behavior and arrogance at the time. The publicity given to the recitation threatened an "international incident," and Coghlan was duly reprimanded by the navy department.

EDITORIAL COMMENT

LOSS TO SCIENCE

Marconi, inventor of wireless telegraphy, has offered his services in the many more men of his kind, men valuable to science, are ready to die or are fighting; and how many of these master minds will be lost.—Brooklyn Times.

A FEW QUESTIONS

What kind of a stroke of diplomacy would it be for Germany and Austria, new that they see that all the world is against them, that their advance on Paris can be pushed only at frightful cost, that Germany may lose Alsace and Lorraine, and perhaps German Poland and Berlin be captured by the Russians, and Austria lost Bosnia, Herzegovina, and perhaps Austrian Poland, to tell President Wilson that they will accept his offer of mediation and will refer the entire cause of differences to the Hague tribunal? How could the other nations decently refuse such a course?—Hitchburg Sentinel.

RESPONSIBILITY

In pursuing the line of least resistance we attach blame to the speed maniacs, but those who know all about the ones who habitually violate the law and who make no complaint and those who receive complaints, dismiss them with a smile and a shrug of the shoulders—these cannot altogether escape responsibility.—Berkshire Eagle.

JAPAN COUNTED IN

Little Japan feels big enough to be counted in on the great world war and informs Germany that it she does not withdraw her Chinese possessions from Kiau-Chau on or before next Sunday, Japan will know the reason why. Japan is under treaty obligations to stand by Great Britain when that nation is attacked, and she takes this method of dealing a blow at England's chief antagonist. Kiau-Chau was practically stolen from China.—Lynn Item.

CANALS AND CARNAGE

Which do you prefer? One is the way of the United States, the other is the way of Europe. We spent a few hundred millions constructing the Panama canal; Europe is spending many hundreds of millions butchering its own people. Today the canal is to be opened for the traffic of the world. At the very time when this waterway is ready to accommodate the ships from all seas, the bulk of that traffic is swept from the ocean by brutal warfare. Some of the nations of the old world will triumph in this horrible massacre undoubtedly, but whose victory will be the greater, ours or theirs?—Salem News.

BANANAS

One of the big factors in the world's tropical trade is bananas, and yet experts believe that the exports of bananas from the tropical countries which are now valued at \$50,000,000, will in a few years greatly increase. In Jamaica the value of bananas exported 50 years ago was \$500 a year; now the value is \$7,500,000 a year.—Providence News.

MISS MABEL BOARDMAN

CHAIRMAN OF NATIONAL COMMITTEE ASKS FUNDS FOR RED CROSS WORK IN THE EUROPEAN WAR



MISS MABEL BOARDMAN

Contributions for the Red Cross fund for European war relief work have been coming in very slowly from the United States, it is announced in a letter sent out by Miss Mabel Boardman, chairman of the national executive committee, at Washington. Funds are needed at once to send over the Red Cross ship with a corps of surgeons and nurses and surgical equipment and hospital supplies. "Donors who wish to do so, it is explained, may designate the country for which they wish their contributions used. Miss Boardman writes in part: "It seems strange that a year ago, in two weeks' time, about \$2,000,000 came in for the Ohio flood relief and that \$500,000 was given for Salem, and that when the Messina earthquake occurred, \$1,000,000 was donated. If our people only realized to a slight degree the fearful sufferings of the sick and wounded and the need for trained aid and hospital supplies, I am sure they would give promptly and liberally."

DECREASE OF 50 CENTS

Turners Fall's Assessors Fix the Tax Rate at \$17.50—Increase at Lake Pleasant
TURNERS FALLS, Aug. 20.—The assessors fixed the tax rate yesterday at \$17.50, a drop of 50 cents. The increase in valuation is \$312,138. There will be no change in the fire district rates in Turners Falls and Millers Falls. At Lake Pleasant the rate will jump from \$4.50 last year to \$10.90, due to a new system of lighting.



1. ADMIRAL JELlicoe 2. SIR JOHN FRENCH

Latest pictures of Admiral John Jellicoe, head of Great Britain's home fleet, and Sir John D. P. French, commander in chief of the British expeditionary army, are here shown. Admiral Jellicoe is known as the shortest officer of the British navy. He has seen plenty of fighting, having been present at the bombardment of Alexandria in 1882 and afterward taking part in the battle of Tel-el-Kebir as an officer of the naval brigade, while he was badly wounded in the attempt to relieve the beleaguered foreign legations at Peking fourteen years ago, receiving a Boxer bullet through his lungs. His recovery was in the nature of a miracle. As for England's military forces in the present conflagration, they are under the supreme control of her foremost soldier and most successful commander in chief, Field Marshal the Earl Kitchener of Khartoum, who

has been appointed minister of war. The chief command of the English forces in the field has been allotted to Field Marshal Sir John French. Son and grandson of naval officers, Sir John was originally intended for the church, and was sent against his will into the navy, which he quit as sublieutenant to join the army as a Hussar officer. He enjoys the well merited reputation of being the most able cavalry leader of the British army and won fame as such during the Boer war. He assisted Lord Kitchener in the crushing of Cronje.

BLOCKED BY MANN

REPUBLICAN LEADER OBJECTS TO DIRECTING COMMERCE DEPT. TO INVESTIGATE WHEAT PRICES

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Consideration of a resolution directing the department of commerce to investigate Kansas wheat prices was defeated in the house yesterday by Republican Leader Mann, who objected, declaring that the department had ample authority for such an inquiry. The resolution charged that a combination of exporters and dealers bought wheat in Kansas at 62 cents a bushel and sold it in Kansas City for export at 82½ cents yesterday for government licensing of grain warehouses. A bill for licensing cotton warehouses is pending. Both are designed to facilitate loans on farm products, particularly during the European war.

APPOINTED BY WALSH

BARTON MEMBER OF METROPOLITAN PARK COMMISSION MECAFFREY MEDICAL EXAMINER

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—Gov. Walsh made two new appointments yesterday. One is of Charles J. Barton of Melrose as member of the Metropolitan park commission. The other is of Charles F. Mc Caffrey of Somerville as medical examiner in Middlesex county. He succeeds Dr. Thomas N. Durrell.

Dr. Mc Caffrey was graduated from Harvard and is well known in medical circles throughout the state. He is married and has two children. Mr. Barton has long been prominent in local politics. He was formerly mayor of Melrose and had a place on the ticket with Governor Foss.

Thomas B. Fitzpatrick of Brookline is reappointed upon the state board of education. Cornelius A. Parker of Boston is reappointed upon the homestead commission.

Gov. Walsh is giving careful attention to the suggestion of Daniel

J. McDonald, president of the Boston city council, for dire hazard commission. The governor held open the appointment yesterday, however, owing to questions regarding the construction of the act. President McDonald is strongly backed by labor interests.

GOOD PLACE FOR MITCHELL

Indorsed by Massachusetts Congressmen to Succeed Peters on Ways and Means Committee

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—The democratic members of congress from Massachusetts had a conference at the capitol yesterday afternoon and voted unanimously to recommend to the democratic caucus the appointment of Congressman Mitchell of the 13th district to the ways and means committee to fill the vacancy made by the retirement of Andrew J. Peters, recently appointed assistant secretary of the treasury. This recommendation will undoubtedly receive the indorsement of the democratic members from the other New England states and therefore Congressman Mitchell is assured of election to this most important committee when the house fills the vacancy.

Congressman Delbrick of the 5th district was elected the Massachusetts member of the democratic national congressional committee to succeed Congressman Murray, who becomes postmaster of Boston Sept. 1.

WAR CAUSES POSTPONEMENT

The Fourth International Congress on Home Education, scheduled to convene in the city of Philadelphia under the auspices of the International Commission on Home Education and Parent-Teacher Unions, September 22-23, 1914, has been temporarily postponed to a date to be determined by the central committee. A meeting of this committee will be held by Dr. Martin G. Brumbaugh, president of the congress, as soon as events warrant, according to a statement received from Mrs. J. Scott Anderson, general secretary.

STEAMERS ARRIVED

NEW YORK, Aug. 20.—Arrived Steamer St. Paulina from Naples. HALIFAX, Aug. 20.—Arrived Steamer Mongolia from Glasgow for Philadelphia.

GRAND CUT PRICE SALE

OF
Fruit Jars, Stone Crocks, Kitchen Utensils

Until Sept. 15th. Don't miss this unusual opportunity. Look at our display in our window.

The Central St. Racket Store

GEORGE AHLJAN, Prop. 423 CENTRAL ST.

A SAFETY RAZOR

Will add much to the comfort and pleasure of your vacation. Always ready. No waits. Put in neat boxes. Take little space.

GILLETTE, GEM, AUTO-STROP AND OTHERS

25c and Up

BARTLETT & DOW, 216 Central St.

THE LATE PIUS X., "PEASANT POPE," AS PRIEST, PATRIARCH, CARDINAL, PONTIFF

The late Pius X., known as "the peasant pope," was born of humble parents on June 2, 1857, in the obscure little town of Riese, Italy. He was the elder of two brothers and had six sisters. The family name was Sarto, which means tailor in Italian, and he was christened Giuseppe, which means Joseph, but he was known to his mother and sisters always by the diminutive Beppo. The family was so poor that the sisters never wore hats and even refused to wear them when in later years they went to Rome to see their little Beppo seated in all magnificence upon the papal throne. And to the horror of all the dignitaries they still insisted on calling him Beppo, but no courtier ever dared remonstrate and face that quizzical but beautiful smile that was a distinguishing feature of the lovable personality of Pius X.

The early life of the future pope was typical of his birth and worldly position, except that he loved to study more than does the average boy and soon attracted the attention of his superiors at the Salesian Institute at Crotolengo, who later helped his father in defraying the expenses of his long education.

Won Way by Study. He won many prizes and scholarships, and these resulted in his being sent to college at Padua, one of the most noted universities in the world. Many stories have been told regard-

ing the liberality of Pius X. and of his willingness at all times to give anything and everything he possessed to those less fortunate than himself. There is no incident, however, in the pontiff's career which stands out so prominently and is as characteristic of him as that which occurred while he was still a youth at school.

One day Beppo entered the home of an old peasant with whom he was acquainted, only to find his friend bedridden and in danger of starving to death. Of money Beppo had none, and he thereupon decided to share his food with the poor old fellow.

Every day for nearly three months the future pope ate only a small portion of the food provided by the seminary, carrying the remainder to the invalid. The sacrifice of Beppo's part was brought to an end only by the death of the aged peasant.

Was Fun Loving Boy. That Pius X. in his boyhood days was as full of animal spirits and mischievousness as the average boy everywhere is evident from the remark made by an old farmer of Riese, who, on being told that Giuseppe Sarto had been made pope, exclaimed:

"Not Beppo—not that little rascal! Many are the cherries he has taken off my trees, me underneath the tree with a stick and he hiding me defiance and pelting me with stones."

Pius X. was only twenty-three years of age when he was consecrated a priest at Castel Franco, the birthplace of the great Master Giorgione, acting afterward for nine years as coadjutor to the parish priest of Tombolo, province of Padua, a small village of 3,000 people, who were the first to appreciate his virtues. His kindness was unflinching. He sought to fill their wants, and never a murmur was heard when he was called in the middle of a winter night to a deathbed which proved to be nothing of the kind. He gave freely of his small means until he often went without meals himself, but he kept many a poor family from starvation.

Idol of His Parishioners. In 1887 he was appointed parish priest at Salzano, which was considered an important promotion, being a village of 5,000 souls. Still, he was exceedingly sorry to leave Tombolo, having become attached to the people. The peasants when he left made a most enthusiastic demonstration, crying "Viva Don Giuseppe!" while many women whose children he had nursed wept copiously.

He distinguished himself so much at Salzano that he was kept there only nine years, which is remarkable in the career of an Italian parish priest. In 1896 he was elected chancellor of the bishopric of Treviso, then spiritual director of that seminary, judge of the ecclesiastical tribunal and finally vicar general.

Pope Leo, who had highly appreciated his cleverness, piety and modesty, appointed Sarto in November, 1894, at the age of forty-nine years, bishop of Mantua, where he remained nine years, until 1893, when he was made a cardinal and appointed patriarch of Venice.

He there distinguished himself as a thorough reformer, suppressing all abuses, restoring the dignity of the clergy and the earnestness of religion. Popular With Officials.

From this appointment rose heated polemics between the holy see and the Italian government. The latter, as heir to the ancient privileges granted by the pope to the republic of Venice, maintained that it had the right to choose and appoint the patriarch. The government, however, after having long refused its exequatur, eventually granted it to Sarto, who, meanwhile, succeeded in gaining general esteem, including that of the government officials.

The Italian cabinet ministers had no feeling against Sarto personally. In fact, he might quite well have been their choice if the papacy had not wished him, but it was a political question on which, however, they soon gave way.

Sarto became the idol of the Venetians. When his gondola went through the canals the people rushed on the bridges and along the sides of the canals, kneeling and saluting the women exclaiming, "God bless the patriarch!"

Learned to Love Venice. Cardinal Sarto learned to love Venice as Venice learned to love him. He did not visit Rome more often than his duties demanded, and when asked if he enjoyed the gorgeousness of the papal court and the magnificence of the

terrors on him the highest dignity in the church he perceived at a glance that as a son of the people it would be his best policy as pope to continue in the democratic ways to which he had been accustomed for so long.

Refused to "Ride in a Box." On the very day he was elected, when the sedan brought the sedan chair to carry him to his apartments from the conclave hall, he gently but firmly protested that he would rather walk than ride in a box. For days after that the master of the chamber had the sedan chair waiting in the pope's antechamber, but the determination of Pius X. to decline to use it never changed, and finally the chair had to be relegated to the attic.

The same happened with the portable throne which the popes have always used when going to and from a ceremony. Only in a few solemn occasions, when the ceremonies had to be held in St. Peter's, Pius X. consented to sit on this throne, but on all other instances, when the ceremonies were to take place in the Vatican palace itself, he always walked to the meeting place.

The democratic manners of Pius X. were very popular with his intimate secretaries and the prelates of his entourage. Soon after his election, finding that custom prescribed that the pope should take his meals all by himself, he rebelled and ordered that the table be always set for six persons.

Excepting the breakfast, which consisted of a cup of coffee, which he took alone in his study, he partook of all his other meals together with his private secretaries and during the repast conversed familiarly with them, generally in the Venetian dialect.

The ladies were indebted to him for banishing the form of having them bow themselves out of his presence. With their long trains this was a source of worry and embarrassment. They didn't have to do it with Pius X. He invariably showed them out in chivalrous manner.

For the first few months of his pontificate the Vatican cooks had a hard time to please the democratic tastes of the new pope. The elaborate and formal dishes prescribed by long usage for the pope's table he abhorred and was never so happy as when his own sisters prepared for him a plain Venetian meal and brought it to the Vatican for his dinner or supper. His aversion to any elaborate repast compelled him at last to discharge the Vatican chef and replace him with a Venetian who did the cooking for him when still a bishop.

Abolished Court Ceremony. One of the traits which made Pius X. very popular to the Roman people and to all his personal visitors was the democratic way in which he received them at the Vatican. Under the preceding popes a visitor before approaching the head of the church was obliged to make three formal genuflections, one at the threshold of the papal apartment, a second inside the door and the third, when approaching the pope.

Pius X., however, soon dispensed with these formalities and had been known to go and meet his visitors at the very door and escort them out, no matter how humble their position in life, when they left the apartment. To any one who tried to kneel before him Pius X. promptly extended his hand and insisted on the person rising.

Among other signs of the pope's democracy was the abolition of many of the offices whose duties had long ceased to exist and who had become purely ornamental adjuncts of the papal court. Had he consulted only his individual desires he would have abolished the court altogether, but he realized that the exalted office he held demanded a certain amount of state, and he put aside his personal inclinations in this respect.

Forbidden Constant Kneeling. Again, he forbade the members of his establishment kneeling whenever he passed, as had been the custom for centuries. Such perpetual homage, the inability to walk in the garden or in the corridors of the Vatican without every person kneeling, grated on him.

The first man to gain the privilege of painting the portrait of Pope Pius X. was Henry J. Thaddeus, a British artist, who was a native of Ireland and a Catholic.

"I was staying in Rome at the time of Leo XIII's death," said the artist after the picture was finished, "and as soon as his successor was chosen I sent in my application for permission to paint his portrait. Fortunately I had a friend among the cardinals, and through his influence, I was told that the pope would be graciously pleased to see me and give me some sittings. It was then the middle of August, and Rome was almost unbearably hot. I hardly knew whom I pitted the more, the holy father, swathed in his heavy pontifical robes, or myself, dressed in evening clothes and sweating gallons at every pore. I really believe I could have wrung the water out of my suit."

Patient and Kind. "The patience and kindness of the pope during the four sittings were remarkable, especially when one considers how worn out he was with attending to ecclesiastical affairs, which occupied him nearly every moment of the day. Yet, in spite of all the worry

he passed, as had been the custom for centuries. Such perpetual homage, the inability to walk in the garden or in the corridors of the Vatican without every person kneeling, grated on him.

He was already a cardinal when he was elected pope, and in this once several young men stopped to talk excitedly, and one of them resorted to profane words. No sooner had he spoken than Don Giuseppe, leaping over the wall, bestowed upon the irreverent fellow such a tremendous blow that it felled him and inspired the others with a wholesome consideration for Don Giuseppe's persuasive powers.

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DEATH OF POPE

WM. CARDINAL O'CONNELL

LEFT FOR ROME SEVEN HOURS AFTER NEWS OF DEATH OF POPE—TRIBUTE TO PONTIFF

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—Seven hours after receiving news of the death of Pope Pius X, Cardinal William H. O'Connell attended by his suite started for Rome today to attend the convocation at which a new pontiff will be elected. The cardinal sailed from here on the White Star liner Canopic, which will proceed to Naples after calling at New York for passengers tomorrow. It is expected that the Canopic will reach Naples Sept. 1. It was at first reported that the cardinal would not sail until Saturday, but later plans were changed.

Just before the departure of the steamer Cardinal O'Connell paid a tribute to the memory of Pope Pius, saying in part:

"The death of our holy father, Pius X, is a loss to the whole world of one who was a great friend and father to all humanity."

Born himself in the simplicity of country life, he never lost his sympathetic appreciation of the lot of his fellow men nor his interest in their betterment and happiness.

"It may be said that his holiness cherished a special predilection for the United States of America. The proper conception of liberty and justice as realized and practiced in this country is in accord with the freedom of religion which he so warmly championed."

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ENGLISH TROOPS OFF FOR THE WAR; MARCHING TO TRANSPORT FOR FRANCE



ENGLISH INFANTRY ON WAY TO WAR

This picture shows British infantry on its way through London. England sent the pride of her army across the channel and to the front without a line of the movement being printed in the newspapers. By common consent the English papers refrained from printing anything about the embarkation of the troops and nothing was sent from London to American papers. The London war office issued no bulletin until the troops had actually mobilized in Belgium and France.

GREEKS READY FOR THE CALL

Should Turkey and Greece Become Involved in War

Captain of Holy Regiment in This City Talks of the Outlook



CAPT. CONSTANTINIS Of Holy Greek Regiment

One of the most enthusiastic Greek soldiers in this city is Captain Constantine Constantinis, a veteran of the Balkan-Turkish war, and the head of the Holy regiment of Lowell, a semi-military organization, composed of Greek young men.

The captain, who conducts the Athenian club in Market street, when seen by a Sun reporter this morning, said he is ready to return to Greece if his services are needed and he informed the writer that about 1000 of his fellow countrymen are anxious to follow him.

He said the Holy regiment of this city which is under his command is composed of about 600 young men, 400 of whom are veterans of the Balkan-Turkish war. He said all his soldiers are well trained and are ready for service at a minute's notice and they are all anxious for another opportunity to give the Turks another good thrashing.

It is sincerely believed and hoped in the local colony that Greece will mobilize her troops and in such event thousands of Greeks will leave the New England states to again become soldiers.

Capt. Constantinis is a very efficient officer and is well liked by his subordinates. He is possessed of a thorough knowledge of military affairs and has given a good proof of his ability during the last war. It was reported by many who returned to Lowell that the captain has had many escapes with his life during the incessant fire between the Greeks and the Turks, but always managed to escape without serious injury.

At the close of the war the young man was publicly commended by his superior officers and promoted, but the nature of his promotion is not known. The young captain is of such modest disposition that he refuses to speak about his services to his country.

The captain can be seen every Sunday afternoon at the head of his small "army" going through Salem and Pawtucket streets and into Pawtucketville by way of Moody street, where the young men go through their weekly drill. If mobilization talk keeps up the regiment will be increased to 1000 men who will stand ready to respond to the call to arms.

The system which stiffens the muscles and joints with rheumatism is a scourge to many, by physicians that it is incurable as well as rheumatism may be cured by bee stings. This discovery was made quite by accident in a London hospital. Five men were being treated for chronic rheumatism. Four of them had been hard drinkers for years and one was a confirmed drunkard.

Bee-stings were applied to them and the rheumatic condition promptly subsided. When they were finally discharged they found that the treatment had done more than cure the rheumatism—it had destroyed their taste for alcohol. Even the sight of drink nauseated them and since leaving the hospital several months ago not one of them has touched liquor.

The hospital physicians, who were as greatly astonished at this unexpected result as their patients, have set on foot a widespread investigation into the effects of bee-stings on drunkards to see whether they are an infallible cure for inebriety.

Facts already brought to light show that an intoxicated person is quickly sobered by a bee-sting and that drinking men who take up work among beehives where they are frequently stung, find their old craving for alcohol—thus dies.

ACT ON POPE'S DEATH
PORTLAND, Me., Aug. 20.—A solemn mass of requiem for the repose of the late pontiff's soul will be celebrated in all the Catholic churches of Maine next Wednesday. Bishop Louis F. Walsh notified the clergy of the diocese to that effect today.

BUY 5,000,000 OUNCES OF SILVER
WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Purchase by the government of 15,000,000 ounces of silver from American smelters within six months is directed in a bill the senate finance committee today decided to recommend for passage. Senator Smoot had introduced a bill for the purchase of 25,000,000 ounces.

HOKA REINDEER RENOMINATED
ATLANTA, Ga., Aug. 20.—Senator Hoke Smith was renominated by a large majority over former Governor Joseph M. Brown, for the long term in the United States senate, according to practically complete returns from yesterday's statewide democratic primary.

CONNOLLY SUCCEEDS MEANEY
BOSTON, Aug. 20.—Thomas Connolly, assistant private secretary to Governor Walsh, was appointed today to succeed John F. Meaney, who was private secretary before being made a member of the public service commission.

A LARGE OFFICE
34 by 14 feet, on the second floor of the HARRINGTON BUILDING, 52 Central St., good light and ventilation, for rent. Will be partitioned off to suit a desirable tenant and will be rented or leased at a very reasonable rate. Apply to D. J. Harrington, Building Manager, 901 Sun Building.

TROOPS FOUGHT LIKE DEMONS AND BECAME VERITABLE BUTCHERS

LONDON, Aug. 20.—5:10 p. m.—A despatch to Reuters's News agency from Ghent, Belgium, says: "Yesterday's fighting at Aerschol was extremely hot. The appearance of two German aviators was the first intimation that the Germans who had been repulsed on the previous evening intended to renew the attack."

"The Belgians were outnumbered but put up a desperate resistance. The troops on both sides fought like demons and the battle soon became a veritable butchery."

"Two Belgian regiments which had already distinguished themselves in the battle of Jijega held the invaders in check for two hours."

"Both sides were losing heavily when the retreat was sounded. Major Gilson, whose nose had been broken by a bullet, took charge of the Belgian rear guard which fought so stubbornly that only seven out of his force of 285 men returned."

"When Major Gilson reached Ghent a friend suggested telegraphing to his father. At first he refused, remarking that his father would learn about his wound from the newspapers. Finally he consented, saying: 'I am at Ghent. No need to worry. Will quickly rejoin my regiment.'"

BATTLE STRENGTH ON WHICH WILL TEST STRENGTH OF BATTALION ENGAGED IN IT
LONDON, Aug. 20. (3:55 p. m.)—The almost complete absence of news from the theatre of war today is the best evidence that big things are in progress, events which will test the strength of the battalion engaged in the "new Waterloo."

That the German advance is being pushed with vigor and determined can be safely asserted, judging from the intelligence permitted to the outside world. On both banks of the Meuse the Prussians are crowding southward toward the entrenched French army which is stanch their progress toward Sedan and Paris.

The invaders already have reached a line between Dinant and Neufchateau, the latter point being less than 25 miles from Sedan as the crow flies. To the northward their advance troops have reached the river Meuse near Jallins, almost midway between Brussels and Antwerp.

Before this northward rush the Belgian forces are retreating on Antwerp. In Brussels they call this a strategic retreat.

Whether the movement is strategic or forced, the Germans have gained much ground in the direction of Brussels. Should they, however, take advantage of this tempting opening for a raid on the Belgian capital, they may find the new retreating Belgian army sweeping down on them from behind.

"All is going well for our arms," continues to be the tenor of official French despatches concerning the situation in Alsace-Lorraine.

The official information bureau this afternoon announced that communication with Brussels since early this morning has been difficult.

BELGIANS REPORT 6000 GERMANS KILLED AT CHARLEROI—HOSPITALS FILLED
BRUSSELS, Tuesday, via London, Aug. 20. (6:20 a. m.)—The war evidence is rapidly changing, nearer this city. Already four hospitals are filled with wounded soldiers. German aeroplanes have been seen scouting above the city after sundown.

German cavalry is reported frequently in the region on the further side of the forest of Sargans which backs the city. This forest is the point from which the attack is most likely to come in the opinion of many here, and a network of trenches has been thrown up along the woods. The trenches are occupied by burghers and a few civil guards. The forest of Sargans which is to the east of Brussels extends in the direction of Wavre, where severe fighting has been reported. Trustworthy reports have just been received

of an engagement near Charleroi. It is claimed by the Belgians that 6000 Germans were killed in this battle. The censorship here is now so strict that no news of the war is going out of the city except by courier.

The Belgian papers because of the right censorship have ceased to be sources of war news. They are publishing chiefly local matters unconnected with the war. The mails also are being held up.

An order has been issued prohibiting the granting of further military passes to newspapermen or others to go outside the city.

The populace does not appear unduly excited over the prospect of fighting in the streets. The crowds seem placid and the people are attending to their business as usual.

REPORTED THAT RUTHENIANS MAY TAKE UP ARMS AGAINST RUSSIA
ROTTERDAM, Aug. 20.—It is reported here that the Ruthenians of Russia may take up arms against Russia. According to another report the German fleet in the Baltic last Sunday captured 16 Russian sailing ships and one Russian steamer.

According to information from Berlin, the Spanish government has notified Germany of its strict neutrality, denying at the same time having any treaty with any power.

Among the Japanese leaving Germany are many officers who formerly served in the German army and navy.

WAR
GERMANS GAIN GROUND ON BOTH SIDES OF RIVER MEUSE—IN CONTACT WITH ALLIES
PARIS, Aug. 20.—An official communication received here from Brussels says:

"The Germans have gained ground on both sides of the River Meuse and are in contact with the armies of the allies."

The enemy finding the routes to the southward strongly held by French and Belgians, discovered an opening to the north. This may entirely change the strategy on both sides."

The Belgians having held the invaders in check for 15 days have done all that could be expected. Belgian strategy will now be merged into the general plan of the allied armies.

FRENCH GENDARMES HOLD GIRL WHO DISGUISED AS MAN, WAS ON WAY TO WAR
LIEGE, France, Aug. 20.—French gendarmes today stopped a young girl who, disguised as a man, had left with a group of Belgian aviators for the war. She was wearing a military uniform and had cut her hair short. It was found that she was an English girl, aged 26. She will be sent back to her parents.

BLIND BISHOP ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN SHOT BY GERMANS
PARIS, Aug. 20.—La Croix, the Catholic newspaper, declares that the blind bishop, Monsignor Kannengieser, alleged to have been shot by the Germans at Iselin in Baden, was an Alsacian and anti-German.

He was accused by the Germans of having in his possession plans of the fortress of Iselin Grotz, where a large German force is awaiting the advance of the French army now marching through Upper Alsace.

GEN. VON KOTOWE HAS BEEN APPOINTED THE NEW GOVERNOR OF LIEGE
LONDON, Aug. 20.—7:25 a. m.—The Rotterdam correspondent of the Times reports that a telegram from Maastricht says that Prince Etzel Freidrich, the second son of Emperor William, is quartered in the provincial palace at Liege on the footing of the commandant of the first guards regiment. Prince August William, fourth son of the emperor, who stopped last night at the Grand Hotel in Liege also arrived at the provincial palace and later left by motor car for the front.

General Von Kotowe has been appointed the new governor of Liege.

"Together in One, All Things in Christ," Last Words of Pontiff—Had Struggled Hard to Avert War—Most Beloved of Pontiffs

ROME, Aug. 20.—The pope died at 1:26 o'clock this morning.

The pope's last illness began coincidentally with the great war in Europe. These close to him believe that died over the situation brought on the final crisis and was overwhelmed him that he was unable in his 80th year to withstand still another attack of his old enemy, gouty catarrh.

Old Ailment Revived
Grief over the war in Europe caused the pope much depression from the first outbreak and several days ago symptoms appeared of the old bronchial affection from which the pontiff had suffered in times past.

On Tuesday Dr. Marchisavi announced that the pope was suffering from a simple cold and that possibly complete rest for a week would restore him to his usual health. "The bronchial condition, however, spread

and on Wednesday it was announced that the pope's condition was serious.

Heart Weakness Noted
A bulletin issued at 2 o'clock Wednesday afternoon, issued by Drs. Marchisavi and Amiel gave the following explanation: "The pope's condition grew worse during the night. This was due to the diffusion of the bronchitis to the lower lobe of the left lung."

"Symptoms of heart weakness became so threatening at 10:45 o'clock this morning that it was believed the pontiff's life was endangered."

At 1:20 p. m. the symptoms were slightly improved, but are still grave."

Handicapped by Years
Dr. Marchisavi was able to leave the Vatican for a time owing to the amelioration of symptoms. He said that nothing early in the morning in-brothered to last page

MUSTER AT HULL

Lowell Veteran Firemen Competed—Protector in Lead

HULL, Aug. 20.—The Lowell Veteran firemen's tug was seventh with a throw of 184 feet in the play-off of the New England Veteran Firemen's muster here today. The results of the sports up to two o'clock follow:

Protector, Brockton, 207 feet.
Watchmaker, East Providence, 204 feet.
Okomakamistid, Marblehead, 202 feet.

Alabama Coon, Foughton, 198 feet.
Live Oak 43, Somerville 156 feet.
White Angel, Salem, 157 feet.
Liberty, Lowell, 181 feet.

The Portland company won the prize for traveling the longest distance to the muster and East Providence secured a special prize for the smartest appearance.

If you want help at home or in your business, try The Sun "want" column.

Colorado—Nature's Own Tonic
For the tired business man or woman, for the school-teacher in need of rest and relaxation, and for all others seeking relief from over strain or crowded systems—I have just the tonic to offer—a trip to Colorado where you can rest under glorious skies; drink in the invigorating wholesome air; deriving all the splendid benefits from out-door life in the most wonderful climate in the world. And the best part of it all is the low cost in such a trip—I want you to know how it can be arranged at very moderate expense.

Let me send you descriptive matter which contains maps and pictures of Colorado and which features the attractive, comfortable hotels and boarding houses with their low rates.

"EXCUSE ME, NOTHING"

SAID GEN. HUERTA WHEN ASKED TO SPEAK REGARDING MEXICAN SITUATION

LONDON, Aug. 20.—Victoriano Huerta, erstwhile dictator of Mexico, was asked today what he thought of the European war.

He called for pen and paper and wrote:

"On the present war in Europe I should not speak. All that can be said is what I have already said in the book of a lady, which is as follows: 'God is always with the strongest—that is to say, the strongest is always in the grace of God. It is for this that one is the strongest.'"

When asked to speak regarding the Mexican situation, General Huerta closed his lips tightly. He said in English: "Excuse me, nothing."

The general seems a little dazed and bewildered by the vastness and the noise of London.

If he has wealth neither his dress nor the scale of living of his party indicates it.

WORK FOR UNEMPLOYED
PARIS, Aug. 20.—The question of providing work for the large number of unemployed in France today occupied the cabinet council presided over by President Poincaré at the Elysee.

Louis Malvey, minister of the interior, reported that steps had been taken in collaboration with the local authorities and large employers to start workshops and labor yards.

Arrangements are being made with the bank of France to discount commercial paper freely and all the banks are doing their best to assist business interests.

RETURNED TO DEATH
EPPING, N. H., Aug. 20.—Frederick Norris, a farmer, was burned to death in a barn which was destroyed by fire today. By his side was found a gun with one cartridge fired. An investigation was ordered.

TIED WITH OUTWIT
CHICAGO, Aug. 20.—W. C. Hagen of Rochester, N. Y., today equalled the course record of 63 in the first round of the 72-hole finals for the national open golf championship now held by Francis Ouimet of Boston, amateur.

Outimet and C. Evans, western amateur champion, both played well the last nine holes, Outimet making 36 and Evans 37. Evans' iron was better than Outimet's. He missed three short putts.

The gallery fluttered between Evans and Outimet, who were only two matches apart.

FREE ADVICE TO SICK WOMEN

Thousands Have Been Helped By Common Sense Suggestions.

Women suffering from any form of female ills are invited to communicate promptly with the woman's private correspondence department of the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence. A woman can freely talk of her private illness to a woman; thus has been established a confidential correspondence which has extended over many years and which has never been broken. Never have they published a testimonial or used a letter without the written consent of the writer, and never has the Company allowed these confidential letters to get out of their possession, as the hundreds of thousands of them in their files will attest.

Out of the vast volume of experience which they have to draw from, it is more than possible that they possess the very knowledge needed in your case. Nothing is asked in return except your good will, and their advice has helped thousands. Surely any woman, rich or poor, should be glad to take advantage of this generous offer of assistance. Address Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., (confidential) Lynn, Mass.

Every woman ought to have Lydia E. Pinkham's 80-page Text Book. It is not a book for general distribution, as it is too expensive. It is free and only obtainable by mail. Write for it today.

Women suffering from any form of female ills are invited to communicate promptly with the woman's private correspondence department of the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence. A woman can freely talk of her private illness to a woman; thus has been established a confidential correspondence which has extended over many years and which has never been broken. Never have they published a testimonial or used a letter without the written consent of the writer, and never has the Company allowed these confidential letters to get out of their possession, as the hundreds of thousands of them in their files will attest.

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YOUR BLOOD

is the canal of life but it becomes a sewer if clogged up. All life consists of building up and tearing down and just in the same manner that the blood carries to the various parts of the body the food that the cells need for building up, so it is compelled to carry away the waste material that's torn down. These waste materials are poisonous and destroy us unless the liver and kidneys are stimulated into refreshed and vigorous life.

DR. PIERCE'S Golden Medical Discovery

is the balancing power—a vitalizing power. It acts on the stomach and organs of digestion and nutrition—on the purifying filters which clean the blood. Thus fresh vitalized blood feeds the nerves, heart—and brain. This well known alternative relieves catarrh of the stomach and headaches accompanying same, and has been successful for more than a generation as a tonic and body-builder.

It builds up the run-down system. You need it—if you are always "catching cold"—or have catarrh of the nose and throat. The active medicinal principles of American-Indian-roots are extracted without alcohol and you can obtain this tonic in liquid or tablet form at any drug store or send 50 cents in 1-cent stamps for trial box of tablets.

Send 31 one-cent stamps to pay cost of mailing and stamps by Dr. R. V. Pierce, cloth bound, 1000 pages. Address Dr. R. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y.

A SEWER

KAISER WILHELM IN THE FIELD WITH HIS STAFF; HE IS DIRECTING THE WAR IN PERSON AT FRONT



THE KAISER AS HE LOOKS IN THE FIELD WITH HIS STAFF

Amid the conflicting news from the seat of war there seems to be little doubt that the German emperor has gone to the field in person with his staff. One report states that he is making his headquarters at Mayence. Another says that he is at Aix-la-Chapelle at the side of his son, the crown prince, who was reported wounded. This picture shows the kaiser and members of his general war staff in the field. It was taken at recent maneuvers and shows no doubt what would be actually pictured now if the kaiser would permit photographers with him at this time.

OFFICIAL WAR SUMMARY

British Embassy at Washington
Received From Foreign Office
up to Date Summary

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—The British embassy today received from its foreign office a summary of the naval and military situation to date. Colville Barclay, the charge, sent a copy to Secretary Bryan. It follows:

Since the declaration of war, the fleet has been responsible for the safety of the expeditionary force which completed its disembarkation in France on Aug. 8, which was effected in perfect order and without a casualty.

The work of the navy in the Atlantic and elsewhere in safeguarding the trade routes is best exemplified by the fact that at Liège yesterday the war risk rate fell to 40 shillings per cent for almost any voyages of British vessels, whereas the rate to insure freights of corn, paid by steamers from the United States to a British port is 30 shillings per cent.

The German fleet outside the Baltic is confined to harbors. English commerce is almost normal. German sea-borne commerce is paralyzed.

The only casualty is the loss of light cruiser Amphion, blown up by a mine after having sunk the German mine-layer Koening Luise. One German submarine has been sunk in the North sea.

The military position is as follows: The German forces at present extend from north of the neighborhood of Paris through Liège to a point in Belgium to the east of Antwerp and near the Dutch frontier. The outstanding feature of the operations up to the present has been delay caused to the contemplated German offensive across the Meuse by the defense of Liège, where the forts are still intact. It has

permitted the orderly mobilization and concentration of the French army and British expeditionary force. German troops have now crossed the Meuse both above and below Liège and are gaining some ground slowly westward but their advance cavalry has been continually checked by the Belgians.

In the south where the German armies are apparently on the defensive, the French are advancing on a long line into Alsace-Lorraine, a great ex-

tent of which they now occupy after driving back in several engagements the troops opposed to them.

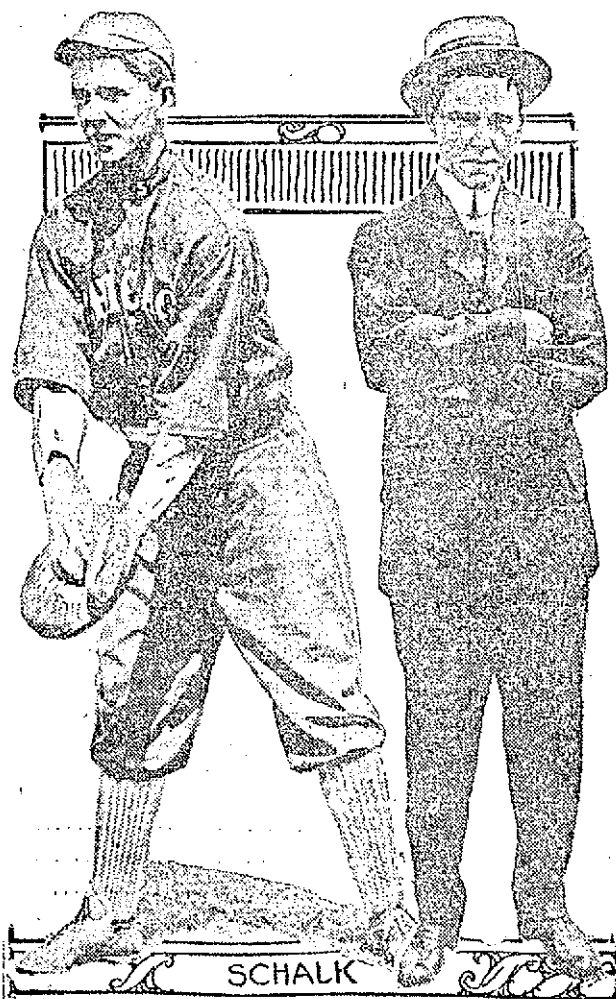
MAYOR OF LAWRENCE

LAWRENCE, Aug. 20.—Alderman Todd declared yesterday that if the election of a mayor to succeed the late Michael A. Scanlon was left to the city council he would refuse to cast a vote. He stated that he believed if there was to be a mayor chosen the people should have the say and not four aldermen. He does not believe the framework of the present charter intended to give the city council power to choose a mayor. Alderman Bradbury was of the same mind. Alderman Cadogan or Hannagan made no statement.

ARCHIVES AND CASH WITHDRAWN

LONDON, Aug. 20, 1.35 p. m.—Arrivals in Rome from Vienna, according to a despatch to the Central News from the Italian capital declare that all the government offices, archives and cash have been withdrawn from Lombardy in Galicia, Czernowitz in Bukovina, Trent in the Austrian Tyrol; Trieste on the Adriatic, Spalato in Dalmatia and Sarajevo in Bosnia. The Austro-Hungarian government is keeping all its official departments in Vienna and Budapest.

RAY SCHALK IS CALLED BEST CATCHER IN THE BIG LEAGUES



SCHALK

CHICAGO, Aug. 20.—Manager Callahan of the White Sox declares that Ray Schalk, the diminutive backstop of his team, is the best catcher in the big leagues. Most sporting writers would agree with Callahan when all points of the game are considered. Schalk goes after bunted balls faster than any other catcher. He is an excellent batter, being particularly strong on hit and run plays, and he is an unusually quick thinker. He outguesses his opponents with regularity. In a recent game with Washington the Senators had three men on bases and none

out in the first half of the ninth with the score tied. Johnson was pitching and was going good, and it looked like one run would win the game. Griffith decided on a squeeze play to get that run. Schalk guessed the play, called for a pitch out, grabbed the ball and by a burst of speed tagged Foster, who was headed home from third, and then gave the ball a fling which enabled another Washington player to be erased between second and third. When the play was over Washington had a man on second and two were out, and the game was saved.

SUN FASHION HINTS



SMART EVENING ROBE

The gown of soft silk illustrated here shows the tendency to drop the waist line. The wide girder is brought well over the hips and is more closely fitted than those we have been accustomed to. The upper part of the bodice is of net.

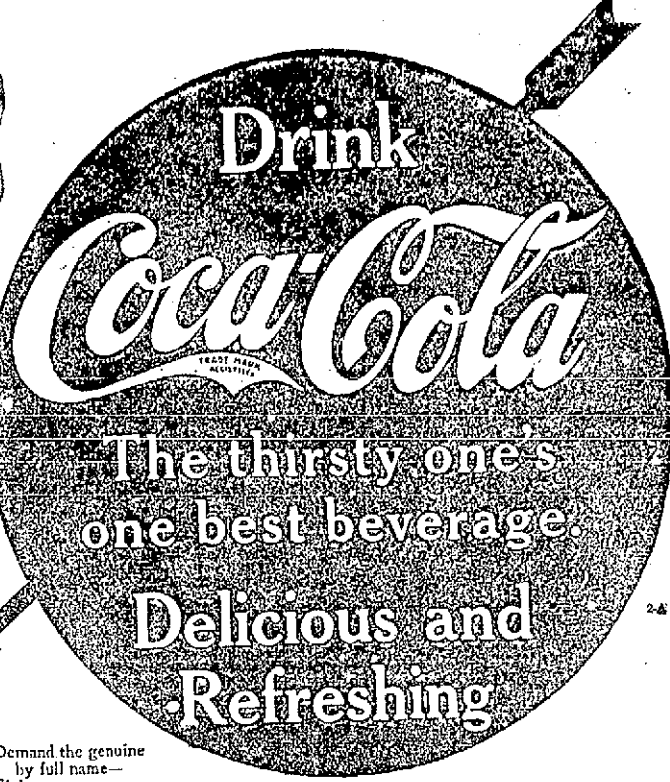
LINER CELTIC SAILS

NEW YORK, Aug. 20.—The White Star liner Celtic, sailing at noon for Queenstown and Liverpool was the only transatlantic vessel to leave this port today. She carried 115 cabin passengers and approximately 1100 in the steerage.

Fifteen thousand tons of foodstuffs of every description, all the insurance underwriters would allow, were packed in her hold.

TRUST BILL DEBATE

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Diversity of views as to the exemption of labor and agricultural organizations from the operation of antitrust laws blocked the progress of the Clayton anti-trust bill in the senate yesterday. The only vote taken resulted in striking out of the bill, as it came from the house, the provision exempting consumers' organizations.



Demand the genuine
by full name—
Nicknames encourage
substitution.

THE COCA-COLA COMPANY, ATLANTA, GA.

PRETTY LAWN PARTY

HELD LAST EVENING IN GORHAM
STREET BY SWEDISH CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.

A pretty lawn party was held last evening at the home of Mrs. Florence Marshall, 1067 Gorham street, by the members of the Swedish Congregational church, and the affair will go down in the annals of the church as one of the most successful events of the season. The spacious lawn was prettily decorated with lighted Japanese lanterns, white hothouses and tables containing ices and dainties for sale, also added to the attractiveness of the scene. Musical selections were given and all reported a very enjoyable evening.

The committee in charge was as follows: General manager, Rev. John Elmen, pastor of the Swedish Congregational church; David Peterson, Birger Peterson, Edward Westberg, Charles E. Anderson, Nels O. Dellgren and Edward Dellgren. In charge of the refreshment table were Miss Carrie Anderson, Miss Julia Nelson, Miss Martha Anderson and Miss Nettie Carlson. The preparation of the refreshments was well looked after by Mrs. Karl Torsan, Mrs. Charles Abrahamson, Mrs. August Anderson, Mrs. Emil Widen and Mrs. Robert Turnquist.

MICHAUD RELEASED

No Evidence Against Lawrence Man
In Connection With Break in Maine
Central Freight Office, Bangor

BANGOR, Me., Aug. 20.—After being in jail for three weeks on the charge of assault with intent to kill, Leo Michaud, of Lawrence, Mass., has been released, by order of County Attorney Donald F. Snow.

Michaud was suspected of being one of two men who were surprised while about to dynamite the safe in the Maine Central freight office and who shot Harold Mayo, a freight checker, in the leg, when he came upon them unexpectedly.

Michaud was arrested near the scene of the shooting. Mayo failed to identify him and no evidence sufficient to hold Michaud has been discovered. No other arrests have been made in the case. Mayo is recovering from a wound in the leg which will disable for some time.

BRIDE OF YOUNG BROKER

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Aug. 20.—Floping to Pleasantville, five miles from this city, Lillian D. Solomon, better known as Dorothy Russell, daughter of Lillian, became the bride of Edward O. Kelly, a young Pittsburg broker. They have disappeared on their honeymoon, according to neighbors of Mrs. A. P. Moore, the mother, who has a summer home at Ventnor, N. J., just below this resort.

SNAKE IN POLICE STATION

CLINTON, Aug. 20.—There have been many men in the Clinton police station who have sworn solemnly that they saw snakes crawling about, but it remained for Officer John McGee to prove conclusively that there were live reptiles within the structure.

While performing his duties as house officer today he came upon a striped adder three feet in length stretched upon the floor in the hallway leading from the main office to the guardroom. He killed the snake with an iron bar. It is believed the snake crawled into the police station from a nearby field.

J. F. Donahoe, Donovan bldg. real estate and insurance. Telephone.

BASEBALL GAME

TICKET
FREE
Name and Address for
Base Ball Dept. L.S.
P. O. Box 2927
Boston, Mass.

TOMORROW
MANCHESTER
VS.
LOWELL
Spalding Park
Three O'Clock



Here's
a double header!

Prince Albert tobacco works both ways. It's kingpins rolled into a makin's cigarette or jammed into a jimmy pipe. No matter how you handle P. A., it just punches smoke joy and smoke satisfaction right into your system. It's a regular home run in the tenth with the bases chock-full! Catch the idea?

Men, get into the know that Prince Albert can't bite your tongue, can't parch your throat. It is made by a patented process that cuts out the bite. And that's some fact-talk!

PRINCE ALBERT
the national joy smoke

will hit your favor first time you come to bat, because today it is the natural choice of men who have found tobacco satisfaction for the first time! They like it; you'll like it! You get right into the game and prove for yourself that P. A. is real and true man-tobacco, bully in flavor and bully in fragrance. It's a mile away from the fire-brands and dust-brands. You sure have some high times coming if you'll sport a bit and lay a dime against a tidy red tin of P. A. Go to it like it was your middle name.

Buy Prince Albert everywhere. Tippy red bags, 5c (handy for cigarette smokers); tidy red tins, 10c; also handsome pound and half-pound humidor.

R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY, Winston-Salem, N. C.



CUT PRICES ON LEATHER GOODS

DEVINE'S

124 Merrimack Street
Repairing, Etc. Telephone 2160

Special Demonstration

Of Our Elyrad Coffee. 35c
1 lb.

35 stamps with each lb.

SPECIAL DEMONSTRATION

Of our Plaza and Silver Key Tea.
1 lb. 50c

70 stamps with each lb.

Come Into the Great

Atlantic and
Pacific Tea Co.

156 MERRIMACK ST.

And get a free cup of tea or coffee all this week.

NEWS FROM CITY HALL

Political Calendar of Interest to Candidates and Voters—No Relief From Bad Water

A number of complaints are being received daily at the office of the water department at city hall in reference to the quality of the water, but Commissioner Carmichael says nothing can be done to relieve the condition until the proposed filtration plant is installed.

In some districts of the city the water is as clear as can be, while in other parts the water, especially in the early morning, is of a rusty color and hardly fit to use for domestic purposes. This will be remedied, however, as soon as money is available for the erection of a filtration plant for the work will be pushed along and in a short time the citizens of Lowell will be supplied with clear and pure water.

Political Calendar

The secretary of the commonwealth has issued a political calendar a copy of which was sent to the clerks of the cities and towns of the state. The calendar is printed on a card and contains valuable information. A part of the said calendar is as follows:

Aug. 21, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing withdrawals of or objections to nominations with the secretary of the commonwealth.

Aug. 25, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing vacancies caused by withdrawals.

Sept. 4.—Last day for filing applications for submission to the voters, at the state election, of questions of public policy.

Sept. 22.—State primaries.

Sept. 29.—Earliest day for holding conventions of political parties.

Oct. 3.—Last day for holding conventions of non-political parties for the nomination of candidates to be voted for at large.

Oct. 5, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for the filing of nomination of candidates to be voted for at large.

Oct. 6.—Last day for holding conventions of political parties.

Oct. 12.—Last day for holding conventions of non-political parties for the nomination of candidates to be voted for by districts.

Oct. 13, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing nomination papers of candidates.

Oct. 15, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing certificates of nomination for candidates to be voted for by districts.

Oct. 16, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing withdrawals of or objections to nominations of candidates.

Oct. 20, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing vacancies caused by withdrawals, certificates or nomination papers, objections or withdrawals of all to be filed with the secretary of the commonwealth.

Nov. 3.—State election.

Nov. 10, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing returns of expenses for nomination for office to be voted for at large.

Oct. 22, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing returns of candidates for all other offices.

Nov. 4.—Earliest day for filing returns of expenses of candidates for election.

Nov. 10, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing such returns.

Political committees to have a chairman and treasurer whose names, and in case of committee not elected, a

statement of the purpose of organization with the names of at least three additional members, shall be filed with the secretary of the commonwealth before any money or other thing of value is received or any disbursement is made. This is an amendment to section 358, chapter 834 of the acts of 1913.

Political committees not elected to consist of five or more voters (Sec. 358) shall be composed of three members to be certified to the secretary of the commonwealth. (Sec. 358.)

Nov. 4.—Earliest day for filing statement with the clerk of the city or town in which the treasurer is a voter, and a duplicate with the secretary of the commonwealth.

Dec. 2, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing such statement.

Playgrounds

M. Steinhilber & Sons Co., 130 Merrimack street, have tendered the North and South common playgrounds the free use of the playgrounds for the closing exercises to be held on Friday, Aug. 28.

Park Commissioner Henry F. Carr has donated 12 prizes to be awarded at the closing of the playgrounds.

The working gang of the math department has started the fall light spraying for brownish moth and this work will be kept up a few weeks.

The shade trees in Middlesex Village have been sprayed and the men are now at work in the Highlands. From there they will go to Pawtucketville.

Arsenic of lead is being used to exterminate the small moths, which are just beginning to feed on leaves. For the light spraying, Supt. Gordon says only six pounds of arsenic of lead is being used for every 100 gallons of water, while for the heavy spraying from 10 to 15 pounds of arsenic is used. There are four men employed in the work and they start at 7.30 a. m. and go over the city property only.

As soon as this spraying is done the men will endeavor to exterminate the gypsy moth, which are reported as being very numerous.

Marriage Intentions

The following marriage intentions have been filed at the city clerk's office at city hall since the last were published:

Antonio Brouillard, (widowed), 561 Middlesex, 27, painter; Lullina Lusier, 152 Ford, 25, dressmaker.

Jeremiah Riel, Haverhill, 40, heater; Harriet Jones, (widowed), 120 Cornhill, 25, waitress.

Thomas E. Dolan, Wakefield, 27, inspector; Rachel J. Egan, 48 Butler avenue, 20, button operator.

Leonard B. Wornall, 41 Barrington, 25, electrician; Helen P. Dugdale, 122 Quebec, 25, inspector.

Frank E. Bowles, 5 Varley avenue, 25, knitter; Lilla Belle Pugh, 255 Westford, 25, waitress.

Eugene N. Hebert, 418 School, 18, milkman; Eva M. Blais, 418 School, 17, at home.

Terrence O'Rourke, 27 Dunfer, 29, motorman; Blanche Kilmore, 26 Dunfer, 24, housekeeper.

Edmond Sauvageau, 10 Woodbury, 19, shoemaker; Maria Etta Cassidy, 9 Irving, 18, U. S. Cavalry.

Joseph Martin, 12 Swift, 23, operative; Rita Mello, 17 Angia, 23, weaver.

Apostolos Manolis, 11 Little, 25, bobbin shop; Elisabet Salla, 116 Dunmer, 22, operative.

John P. Casey, 356 Concord, 32, bottler; Annetta E. Ready, 221 Hildreth, 27, at home.

George J. Rounakis, 124 Dunbar avenue, 25, weaver; Nicola G. Vasilakos, 124 Dunbar avenue, 23, spinner.

"The president desires me to express his sense of the great loss which the Christian world has sustained in the death of His Holiness, Pius X. By his pure and gentle character, his unaffected piety, and his broad and thoughtful sympathy with his fellow men, he adorned his exalted station and attracted to himself the affectionate regard of all who felt his world-wide influence."

The president received no official word of the death of the pope but acted on news despatches received early today.

JOHN F. SAUNDERS' FUNERAL

Continued

ties were as follows: Holy Name society; President Timothy Rohan, Daniel Redding, Jeremiah Ryan, Patrick Reardon, Knights of Columbus; William P. Thornton, G. K. Hugh J. Molloy, Henry L. Roarkie, John J. Sullivan, John P. Curley, John P. Adams, Michael J. Donoghue, Hugh McGuire; Alpine club; Frank Marren, William C. Purcell, David Sullivan, Martin J. Courtney; St. Peter's School Alumni; Brotherhood of St. John; St. John's choir; and family; casket blanket, employees of the J. F. Saunders market; wreath on base, teamsters of the J. F. Saunders mar-

ket; cross and crown. Alpha club; cross and crown inscribed "Rest, McGuire family; tablet inscribed "Jack," Daniel T. Sullivan; spray, Julia Saunders and Carrie Donahy; tablet inscribed "Our Friend," Messrs. C. J. and Frank Marren; lyre, Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Devino; arch with cross, Mr. and Mrs. James O'Sullivan; arch with cross, Mrs. E. E. A. A. (St. Patrick's); broken wreath, sickle, George Dempsey and P. Keves; mammoth tablet with clock dial, inscribed "The Sad Home," Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Flynn and Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Flynn; wreath on base, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Molloy; and family; casket blanket, employees of the J. F. Saunders market; wreath on base, teamsters of the J. F. Saunders mar-

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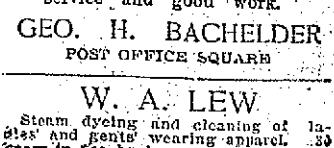
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BIG BATTLE NEAR WATERLOO

LOWELL TRIMS HAVERHILL

IN TODAY'S GAME 2 TO 1

INNINGS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Haverhill	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	1
Lowell	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	x	2	8	2

With sixth position depending upon the issue of the game, Haverhill and Lowell clashed at Spaulding park today with a fairly good crowd of fans in the bleachers and grandstand.

But one full game separated the two clubs before the contest but as Lowell played in two more games than Haverhill this season a win would mean a standing of .436 in the percentage column as against .424 for Haverhill, should the visitors lose.

Manager Gray was in deadly earnest when he told his players to go in and capture the game at all costs. The local manager is trying to climb to the first division and if Haverhill is passed the Lowell club should be able to soon work Lewiston and Lynn out of their fifth and fourth places, respectively.

The Haverhill club remembered the double defeat pinned on them last Saturday by Lowell and came here today with not quite so much confidence as they have previously displayed. At least their preliminary fielding showed them inferior to the ground ball gathering of Gray's men.

Manager Gray sent in one of the "Big Three" today as mound choice. Lohman, Ring and Zieser are the three men designated by this title and the local manager intends to work these pitchers until the team climbs into the first division. Lohman was the choice today and opposed to him was Jack Rieger, Haverhill's spit ball pitcher. Bobby Keeler once more decided the putout.

The lineup was as follows:

Lowell	Haverhill
Sweeney cf	Campbell ss
McCluskey 2b	Wilson 1b
Greenhalge rf	Smith 3b
Simpson lf	Peplowski 3b
Dee ss	Yelle rf
Fahy 3b	Joyce lf
Kelly 1b	Conley c
Wachob c	Gaston c
Lohman p	Rieger p

A SUGGESTION

The following is our special combination for today, and is seventy-five cents the person served in our cool restaurant which is one of the best appointed in New England:

Philadelphia Pepper Pot or Consommé, Spaghetti, Braised Native Capon a la Financiere, Creole Salad, Demi Tasse.

D. L. PAGE CO.

USE **FLEX-OIL**

For stiff, rheumatic joints. If you have not yet tried it you are needlessly suffering. It removes all stiffness and regains their original elasticity after a few applications.

Price 25 Cents, all druggists. Generous sample sent on receipt of 10 cents.

O'SULLIVAN SPECIALTIES CO. LOWELL

—THE—
CHALIFOUX
CORNER

Let Thursday Afternoons Be Real Afternoons of Recreation

All who work hard should learn to play hard.

Every Jack is a dull chap if he does not know how to play.

It is not quite fair to yourself or those who employ you to waste the holidays that should add to your health, interest in your earning power and joy of life, by not using the time you have to the best advantage in the open air.

No Wood
No Coal

SWITCH-CONTROL

The many advantages of the household electric range are apparent.

To begin with, the oven, broiler and "lids" of the range are each controlled by their own individual three-heat switches.

The heat is rapidly generated in whatever portion of the range it is desired—"No wood—no coal—switch control."

Lowell Electric Light Corp.

50 Central St.

FOURTH EDITION

cob was present with another nice play when he got under Smith's foul ball. Peplowski sent a liner to Lohman which the Lowell pitcher grabbed. No runs, no hits, no errors.

Kelly drove a hit through Yelle but Wachob hit into a double play when he grounded to Campbell. Kelly being forced at second and the ball beating the Lowell backstop to first. Lohman was the third out on a grounder to Peplowski. No runs, one hit, no errors.

Score: Lowell, 2; Haverhill, 1.

Eighth Inning

McCluskey took Yelle's short fly. Joyce hit the left field fence for a double. Conley also sent up a fly to McCluskey. Gaston was a victim by the strike-out route. No runs, one hit, no errors.

Sweeney put up a fly to Joyce in right field. McCluskey drove the ball to short for a single and took second on Joyce's error. Peplowski threw out Greenhalge at first. Simpson went out on a grounder. Campbell to Smith. No runs, one hit, one error.

Score: Lowell, 2; Haverhill, 1.

Ninth Inning

Rieger flied to Greenhalge. Campbell singled to left.

A double play finished the game. Wilson flied to Greenhalge and the latter threw to Kelly, getting Campbell off the bag.

Final score: Lowell 2, Haverhill 1.

THE SAUNDERS MARKET

Will Be Conducted on the Same Lines as Usual—Mrs. Saunders So Informs the Public

Lawyer J. Joseph O'Connor, attorney for the estate of the late John F. Saunders, states that he is authorized by Mrs. Saunders to notify the public that the business of the store on Gorham street will go on as usual, so far as that is possible.

CHINA TURNS TO U. S.

PEKING, Aug. 20.—China today inquired of the United States what its attitude would be toward the cession by Germany to the United States of the territory of Kiau Chiao for immediate cession thereafter back to China.

The inquiry of the Chinese government was made to the American charge d'affaires and it was understood to be based on information from Germany that such a course might solve the problem.

500 AMERICANS MARoonED

LONDON, Aug. 20.—L. N. Vaughan of Richmond, Va., and his wife arrived in London today from Stockholm. He came on the steamer Sterling from Stockholm to Newcastle. The Sterling was especially chartered by a party of 50 Americans. Speaking of the situation in Scandinavia, Mr. Vaughan said:

"There are 5000 Americans marooned on the Scandinavian peninsula and only one regular daily sailing for England. This is a steamer with a capacity of 75 passengers."

MORGAN MEETS MEADOW

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—J. P. Morgan conferred here this afternoon with Secretary McAdoo and the federal reserve board. He also met all inquiries what he came to discuss and members of the board professed not to know.

FUNERAL OF J. F. SAUNDERS

Great Concurrence of People Attend Services—Cortege the Largest Seen Here for Years

The high place which the late John F. Saunders held in the estimation of the public was well attested this morning by the immense concourse of people which turned out to show him a last mark of respect and to express their sympathy with his bereaved family. Not only was St. Patrick's church filled to overflowing during the celebration of the requiem mass but the streets in the vicinity of the church were packed with hundreds who could not obtain admission. At intervals along the funeral route, too, silent hundreds gathered, and it seemed to be the general opinion of the Lowell public that the city has suffered an irreparable loss in the death of a man who had been the general purveyor for the masses of the people.

The body was borne from his late residence shortly before 10 a. m. and the requiem mass was celebrated at St. Patrick's church promptly at 10. Long before the ceremony proper the sidewalks of the spacious edifice were thronged, and hundreds stood without unable to get admittance, the centre of the church having been reserved for the relatives and immediate friends. A choir intoned the slow and solemn strains of the touching Gregorian service. Preceding the casket came delegations of the various societies of which the deceased was a member, two by two, and following the casket came the immediate relatives and friends.

When all had taken their places there was not a vacant seat in the church. Those present represented leaders in the political, business and social life of the city and there were many outside of the circle of relatives who felt that they had sustained a personal loss.

The solemn high mass was celebrated by Rev. Albert Bradley, all inquiries, Mass., with Rev. Timothy Callahan as deacon and Rev. James J. Kerrigan as subdeacon, respectively. Within the sanctuary were: Rt. Rev. Monsignor William O'Brien; Rev. John J. McHugh, Immaculate Conception, Everett; Rev. Dennis A. Sullivan, O. M. I., Immaculate Conception, Lowell; Rev. John P. Flynn, O. M. I., Sacred Heart, Lowell; Rev. Thomas Walsh, St. Mary's, Colchester; and Rev. Brendan Shea, St. John's seminary, Brighton.

The music was the solemnly beautiful Gregorian, rendered by a specially augmented choir drawn from many of the Catholic churches of the city, under the direction of Organist Michael J. Johnson. At the offertory the "Domine Ite Christus" was sung by Andrew A. McCarthy and the stirring "De Profundis" at the close, was rendered by James E. Donnelly.

The bearers were: Joseph Donohoe, James Donohoe, Joseph Farrell, Peter H. Savage, Richard J. Welch and Daniel T. Sullivan; and the ushers were: Thomas A. Saunders, Edward Mulvey, Charles Warren, Charles Donohoe, Peter McGovern, John Barry, Walter Flynn and Joseph Gormley.

Delegations from the various societies followed in the various social.

Continued on page eight

GERMANS AND ALLIES

CLASH—BRUSSELS FALLS

An entire change in the plan of campaign may be brought about by the finding of an opening to the north by the German armies in Belgium. This was admitted in an official communication from Brussels today which said the Germans had gained ground on both banks of the Meuse and are in contact with the allies.

It adds that the Belgians having done all that could be expected by holding the invaders in check for 15 days, their strategy will now be merged into the general plan of the allied armies.

It concludes with the significant sentence that "the retrograde movement does not mean defeat," implying that the Belgians had been operating hitherto by themselves in checking the Germans while the French and British have been making preparations to meet the advancing German forces.

REPORT THAT BRUSSELS HAS FALLEN

Rumors that Brussels has fallen into German hands were persistently current in Paris but no confirmation could be obtained. The Belgian capital was known certainly to be threatened by daring German cavalry who had reached the forest of Sergines, flanking the city. All the approaching roads had been barricaded and entrenched. Four of the Brussels hospitals are filled with wounded soldiers.

Antwerp apparently is the temporary goal of the German troops in Belgium. They are reported moving slowly but steadily in the direction of the great fortified port on the river Scheldt. The German soldiers have occupied the town of Tirlemont and their masses, pushing in from the frontier, are believed to have come into contact with the allies' line of front.

Gumbinnen, a German town 20 miles from the Russian frontier, has been occupied by the Russians, who, according to Russian official advices, captured 12 German field guns and took many prisoners.

News of military developments issued by the official bureaus becomes more brief as the great masses of Germans and Austrians approach the opposing forces of the Belgians, French and British, and indications of the position occupied are entirely suppressed.

TO IGNORE JAPAN'S ULTIMATUM

Reports in Brussels asserted a battle had occurred near Charleroi in which the Germans were supposed to have suffered a loss of six thousand. This was not confirmed by any official source.

Reports were current in many European quarters today that Germany had decided not to comply with Japan's ultimatum calling for the German evacuation of Kiao-Chau and the abandonment of the eastern seas by German war vessels. Holland is said to feel uneasiness in regard to her East Indian colonies in view of Japan's attitude.

French official advices announce the rapid progress of the French column invading Lorraine in the direction of Metz.

Two sons of Emperor William, Princes Eitel Frederick and August Wilhelm, are said to have passed through Liege on the way to the front.

A corps of amazons is reported being raised in Berlin, according to a statement made by Chinese medical men who have arrived in Rotterdam from the German capital.

MONTENEGRINS INVADE AUSTRIAN TERRITORY

Montenegrins have invaded Austrian territory in Herzegovina, where they have been incorporated as an army corps in the Serbian army. The small German and British forces stationed in the African colonies are carrying out raids in each other's territory. The Germans in East Africa today invaded the British protectorate. The question of providing work for those thrown out of employment owing to the war occupied the attention of the French cabinet council which decided to start workshops and labor yards.

La Croix of Paris alleges the blind Bishop Kannegiesser, an Alsatian, was shot to death by Germans who believed he possessed plans of the strong fortress of Istein-Glotz in Baden.

Other War News on Page Two

40 WORKMEN KILLED

IN COLLAPSE OF NEW CUSTOMS

HOUSE AT CEIBA, HONDURAS, SAYS DESPATCH

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Forty British and American workmen were killed in the collapse of the new concrete customs house at Ceiba, Honduras, according to a despatch to the state department.

Many workmen were buried under the ruins and smothered. A fire enveloped the structure after its collapse. No further details were given.

FORBIDDEN TO LEAVE PORT

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 20.—The

tramp steamer Mazatlan, which at one time or another has flown the Mexican or German flags was forbidden today to leave port until she discharged 500 tons of coal laden in sacks which it is alleged was intended to be transferred to the German cruiser Leipzig at sea.

2,700,000,000 BUSHELS OF CORN

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Production of 2,700,000,000 bushels of corn in the United States this year is the forecast today of the committee on

statistics and standards of the chamber of commerce of the United States. Its report is based on data furnished to date.

The outlook is for about a normal crop, since the average for 10 years is 2,690,000,000 bushels.

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Complete equipment for city or out-of-town funerals.

A chapel where services may be held or bodies kept when desired. Advice and information given.

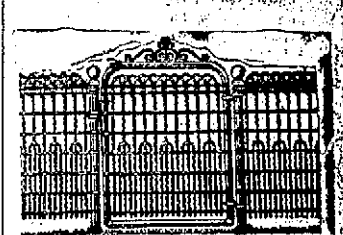
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LATE WAR BULLETINS

GERMANS ENTER TIRLEMONT—CITY IN FLAMES

LONDON, Aug. 20, 5.20 a. m.—A despatch to the Times from Brussels says:

"The Germans in strong force, mostly cavalry and artillery, entered Tirlemont early this afternoon (Tuesday). The big guns shelled the place while the cavalry played at war by attacking the flying, panic-stricken populace, shooting and attacking them at random.

"About five miles from the town two trains were made up and fully 5000 refugees got away. So swift and terrible had been the onslaught of the Germans that in the flight for their lives men, women and children left everything behind. Never have I seen such a picture of woe as that presented by a group composed of a peasant woman and five children standing bewildered in the square, crying as though their hearts would break. The woman said: 'They shot my husband before my eyes and trampled two of my children to death.' The last glimpse that the refugees had of Tirlemont showed smoke and flames."

JAPAN'S ULTIMATUM CAUSES GRAVE THINKING

LONDON, Aug. 20.—A despatch to the Express from The Hague says:

"Japan's ultimatum to Germany has been the cause of some grave thinking on the part of many Dutchmen, who wonder whether there is likely to be any danger of Dutch colonies in the event of a great shuffle of Asiatic possessions."

MONTENEGRO TROOPS JOIN SERVIAN ARMY

LONDON, Aug. 20, 5.20.—According to the Milan correspondent of the Chronicle, the main body of the Montenegrin troops has been incorporated as an army corps in the Servian army. They have entered Herzegovina, near Trebinje. The Albanian insurgents are moving forward rapidly. They occupy Fiera and are now marching south on Avlona on the gulf of Avlona in the Adriatic.

RUSSIANS OCCUPY GUMBINEN—CAPTURED GUNS

ST. PETERSBURG, Aug. 20.—A body of Russian troops, according to an official communication given out today, has occupied Gumbinnen, 20 miles from the Russian frontier of East Prussia, capturing 12 guns and a large number of prisoners.

GERMAN FORCE RAID IN BRITISH TERRITORY

NAIROBI, British East Africa protectorate, via London, Aug. 20.—A small German force crossed the frontier into British territory today, raiding the natives' cattle.

GERMANS MOVE ON TO ANTWERP

LONDON, Aug. 20, 2.30 p. m.—The Daily Telegraph correspondent, telegraphing Tuesday night, says:

"The Germans seem to be moving in the direction of Antwerp. Any Belgian backward movement in that direction may therefore be explained, as strategic maneuvering which points to the early discomfiture of the enemy."

GERMANS MAKE NEW ATTACK ON DIEST

BRUSSELS, Aug. 20.—The Germans made a new attack on Diest in the afternoon, date not given, according to press despatches. After pillaging the railway depot they bombarded the town, from which all the inhabitants had fled. Their artillery also appears to be damaging Tirlemont.

LARGE GERMAN FORCES CROSSING MEUSE BETWEEN LIEGE AND NAMUR

LONDON, Aug. 20 (5.55 a. m.)—An official statement issued at Paris last night states that large German forces are crossing the Meuse between Liege and Namur. The statement continues:

"The French army is making a rapid advance on the Sella river and at the end of the day have reached Delme on one side of the river and Mochance on the other."

A despatch to the Times from Paris says that the first point at which the Germans crossed the French frontier was Crecy-sur-Vesouse. Since then there has been continued fighting in that region until a day or two ago, when it ended in the victorious advance of the French forces, who drove the enemy back across the frontier at Lanreville.

The correspondent says that the Franco-Belgian representatives of the French minister of war give little idea of the progress of the battle, but that the situation is favorable to the French forces.

Point after point was taken or retaken by one side or the other.

He gives the following story of the fighting at the village of Madeniville as told by villagers:

Bombarded for 15 Hours

"The village was occupied by a battalion of chasseurs as a covering force and was prepared for defense by numerous trenches. The battle began on August 10. The Germans bombarded the village, compelling the chasseurs to evacuate it. The latter retired on Colles and afterward took up a position on Donan ridge."

"After nightfall the Germans increased the bombardment and the intense smoke and fire made it impossible to see the village. The continuous rain of shells kept wrecking the houses and setting them afire. The chasseurs retired, defending every house foot by foot and making the Germans feel their fire. The sun came on a village in ruins. It has been in German hands for 15 hours. When the Germans entered they fired first on all the windows and down loopholes into the cellars. No corner was spared."

BEFORE MOBILIZATION AVERAGE DAILY ASSETS IN PARIS WAS 700—NOW 655

PARIS, Aug. 20, 4.45 a. m.—The health of Paris is excellent. According to reports of the sanitary authorities the population of both the city and its suburbs co-operate readily in the measures taken by the health officials so that there is no danger of epidemics.

Advice as to re-vaccination is very generally followed.

Safest City in World

The police consider Paris is now the safest city in the world. Bronzed, wiry blue-jackets have been brought in from the front.

Infection and Insect Bites Dangerous

Mosquitoes, flies and other insects, which breed quickly in garbage piles, ponds of stagnant water, barns, musty places, etc., are carriers of disease. Every time they bite you they inject poison into your system from which some dread disease may result. Get a bottle of Sloan's Liniment. It is antiseptic and a few drops will neutralize the infection caused by insect bites or rusty nails. Sloan's Liniment is a powerful blood purifier and you cannot afford to be without it in your home. Money back if not satisfied. Only 25c at your druggist.

DEATHS FROM HEAT

NEW YORK, Aug. 20.—Yesterday was the hottest day of the year thus far in New York city. The mercury rose to 95 officially at 4 o'clock yesterday afternoon and then dropped 12 degrees in two hours. Showers were promised for today and Friday.

A man and a child died from the effects of the heat as there were many prostrations.

ATHLETES AND ATHLETICS

The crucial plays of the two games were up to Simpson.

In the first game, Simpson picked up Porter's single to left, nipped McPherson. The throw had to be perfect in order to nail him. Then Simpson came through with the hit which scored the winning run in the last half of the 14th, and then turned around in the second game and gave the visitors their two runs when he dropped McPherson's fly. Regardless of the fact that this mis-play cost the second game, Simpson played fine ball.

Speaking about errors, it is peculiar that the only two errors made in the second game were alternates.

Simpson dropped McPherson's fly and Mac made a big peg on Simpson's grounder, which allowed Simpson two sacks.

Two games alone separates the Braves and the Giants today.

George Tyler brought home his game with the Reds yesterday while the Giants were being humbled by the Pirates. Jim Thorpe, the famous Indian, connected safely when sent in as a pinch hitter by McGraw.

The Braves and Giants now reverse opponents for a few games.

The Boston club will battle against the Pirates while McGraw's men left for Cincinnati last night. The Braves have a chance of being on top of the National league heap next week.

Both of those games at Spaulding park yesterday were interesting contests.

The fans who took in the double-header were well satisfied. Manager Gray has evidently found himself a pretty fair ball club at last.

The supporters of the Red Sox were given a thrill yesterday when Carlton's men took a brace of games from

ASSASSIN MAY BE INSANE

RAOUL VILLAIN, WHO KILLED JEAN LOR JAURES TO BE EXAMINED

PARIS, Aug. 20.—Raoul Villain, the assassin of the French socialist leader, Jean Lor Jaures, died at a preliminary hearing today that he had accomplices in the crime. He reiterated the assertion that Jaures had betrayed and wronged the country.

Villain told how he sought the socialist leader after buying revolvers. Extra ammunition mobilization had incited him to anger and he declared that he spoke to no one of his intention.

Villain probably will be subjected to a mental examination later.

CARMEN ON STRIKE

NORTHAMPTON, Aug. 20.—Trolley car service which was suspended yesterday because of a strike of the conductors and motormen of the Northampton Street Railway company, will be resumed today, according to an announcement made by the company's officials last night.

Officials of the union refused to comment on the report that cars would be manned by strike breakers. Union officials said last night they would not return to work until their demands, which included shorter hours, are granted by the company.

FAIRBURN'S

12-14 MERRIMACK ST. TEL 788-789

FRIDAY SPECIALS SATURDAY

- Large Eastern Potatoes, pk. 21c
- Welcome Borax Soap. 7 Bars 25c
- Star Naphtha Powder. 7 Pkgs. 25c
- Challenge Condensed Milk, can. 10c
- Gold Medal or Pillsbury Flour, bag. 83c
- Pure White Lard, lb. 12 1/2c
- 1 Lb. Cans Steak Salmon. 12c
- Granulated Sugar, lb. 7 1/2c
- Lilac Talcum Powder, can. 5c
- Hawaiian Sliced Pineapple, can. 15c

VEGETABLES MEATS

- New Cabbage, lb. 1c
- New Carrots. 2 lbs. 5c
- Onions. 3 lbs. 10c
- Turnips, lb. 1-2c
- Large Corn, doz. 13c
- Native Tomatoes. 3 lbs. 10c
- Large Cucumbers. 3 for 5c
- Boston Lettuce. 3 for 10c
- Ripe Canteloupes. 3 for 10c
- Large Lemons, doz. 25c
- Pie Apples, pk. 15c
- Legs of Lamb, lb. 18c
- Fores of Lamb, lb. 13c
- Lamb Chops, lb. 20c
- Small Lamb Legs, lb. 22c
- Boston Pork, lb. 19c
- Western Pork, lb. 17c
- Rib Roast Beef, lb. 18c
- Chuck Roast, lb. 15c
- Sirloin Steak, lb. 25c, 30c
- Legs of Veal, lb. 18c
- Smoked Shoulders, lb. 16c
- Heavy Salt Pork, lb. 14c
- Lean Salt Ribs, lb. 12 1-2c

FISH BUTTER

- Large Mackerel. 8c, 12c
- Shore Haddock, lb. 5c
- Eastern Halibut, lb. 10c
- Butterfish, lb. 6c
- Flounders, lb. 6c
- Red Salmon, can. 12c
- Shrimps, can. 15c
- Shredded Fish, pkg. 5c
- Creamery Butter, lb. 30c
- Large Fresh Eggs, doz. 33c
- "Beechwood" Creamery, lb. 35c
- Butterine, lb. 17c, 20c

COOKIES

Our new airtight cracker counter improves the taste and keeps the flavors. All packages. 9c Special Mixtures, lb. 13c, 18c

FAIR PLAY FOR GERMANS

DEMANDED BY RESOLUTIONS CONDEMNING PRESS ADOPTED BY CONVENTION AT WORCESTER

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—At the annual convention of the German Order of Lullburg in Worcester resolutions were adopted condemning the press for what they term its "un-American stand in dealing with war news from Europe." They declare that "war news has been falsified and abuse and vilification heaped upon everything German."

After reciting many instances of German-American patriotism and declaring that they want no favors, the resolutions demand for the Germans and things German-American fair play.

TO PROTECT BOSTON

Mayor Approves Order to Tear Down Number of Old Buildings That Are a Menace to Community

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—Mayor Curley yesterday approved the action of Building Commissioner O'Hearn in ordering a certain number of old buildings situated in various parts of the city to be torn down, in the interest of safety in case of fire and for the better safeguarding of the lives and health of the citizens.

"I have directed the building commissioner," said the mayor, "to cause a thorough inspection to be made of the entire city with a view to clearing Boston of all old buildings that are so long a menace to the community. Boston must be protected, and this is one of the ways to do it."

BREAK IN SUGAR PRICES

Decline to 51-1 Cents Due to Decreased Demand, Owing to Heavy Buying

NEW YORK, Aug. 20.—The first reaction in sugar prices since the recent excited advance of over 21-2, a pound occurred yesterday, when Cuban centrifugal, 96 test, sold at 51-4 cents, representing a decline of 1-4 cent from the high record price.

FUNERALS

McNAMARA.—The funeral of Carrie E. McNamara was held yesterday afternoon from the home of her parents, James E. and Annie McNamara, 19 Brooks street. Among the floral offerings were tributes from Mr. Staples, physicians, Mrs. Lloyd, Mrs. Sadie Stafford, Aunt Josie, stores of Keith building. The bearers were Messrs. Edward McDermott, James O'Leary, Michael O'Day and James O'Day. Burial was in St. Patrick's cemetery. Undertaker Peter H. Savage had charge of funeral arrangements.

DEATHS

SILVA.—Joseph S. Silva, aged 36 years, died this morning at his home, 102 Lincoln street, after a lingering illness. The deceased was a well known laborer and a native of Portugal. He leaves a wife, Maria, his father Basil, and two sisters.

VINCENT.—Maise, aged 10 months, died today at the home of the parents, Edward and Alida Vincent, 35 Clark street.

PROVENCHER.—Adelaide, aged four months and five days, died today at the home of the parents, Alfred and Arsellia Provencher in Chelmsford.

FUNERAL NOTICE

SILVA.—The funeral of the late Joseph S. Silva will be held on Friday afternoon at 2 o'clock from his home, 102 Lincoln street. Services will be held at St. Anthony's church at 3 o'clock. Burial will be in St. Patrick's cemetery. Undertakers M. H. McDonough Sons in charge.

STOPPED JUMP FROM TOWER

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—F. Redman Law of New York was wanted yesterday morning by the police for jumping with a parachute from the top of the 500-foot new custom house tower.

Law, who was accompanied by his sister, Miss Ruth B. Law, and two young men, was taken to station 2 and was warned by the captain not to trespass on the custom house property.

"THE KASINO"

The good old cake walk is coming back. Do you doubt it? Please experience a change of mind for the Kasino always sets the pace. Tomorrow night, Sam Jackson and lady of Boston, Ben Payne and lady of Lynn, all of the colored persuasion, will contest on the Kasino surface for a substantial prize. These "walkers" are said to be the best in the east. Kasino are invited to enjoy the exhibition of the expert and the management. Miner's orchestra will play, and a general good time is promised.

BRITAIN WARNS DIPLOMATS

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Instructions issued to American and consular officers of the United States acting for the warring European powers by Secretary Bryan today admonished them to "exercise the extra duties with candid impartiality."

PITTSBURGH STEEL CO DIVIDENDS

PITTSBURGH, Aug. 20.—This statement was issued today by the Pittsburgh Steel Co.: "The directors have decided to defer the declaration of the payable Sept. 1. This is done in the interests of the company and for the purpose of conserving its cash resources and protecting its creditors."

"The action is taken notwithstanding the fact that the dividend has been more than earned during the past three months."

PRESIDENT PLANS CRUISE

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—President Wilson is planning a week-end cruise along the coast on the Mayflower, he is going probably Saturday. White House officials, believing the president is in need of rest, are urging him to take the trip.

If you want help at home or in your business, try The Sun "want" column.

NAHANT PASTOR

Preached Sermon That Caused Selectman to Resign

NAHANT, Aug. 20.—Because of a difference of opinion with Rev. Elmer Jones about the necessity of improving conditions at Bass Point, about which the clergyman spoke very plainly from the pulpit of the Congregational church, Sunday, Harry C. Wilson, chairman of the selectmen, has tendered his resignation as a trustee of the church.

The resignation of Rev. Mr. Jones was read two weeks ago, but no action was taken, and efforts are being made to induce him to change his mind. He is anxious to return to the Indiana Methodist conference, of which he is a member. Although a Methodist, he has served as pastor of the local Congregational church since April, 1913, and supplied during the previous year.

Mr. Jones is convinced that Bass Point and its attractions have wrecked the lives of many young men and young men; that the selectmen have issued club licenses with the idea of keeping the town in the ill-repute; that no instructions have ever been given to the police to enforce the laws applicable to Bass Point. The minister stated that he has been assured that a large percentage of the townspeople are heartily in sympathy with his views about improving Bass Point.

Selectman Wilson is one of an old Nahant family, and after the sermon he tendered his resignation as trustee. The selectmen say conditions at the Point are satisfactory and that the liquor laws are lived up to by all holders of licenses.

NOTIFIED OF POPE'S DEATH

MONSIGNOR BONZANO RECEIVES OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT FROM VATICAN

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—The official announcement of the Vatican of the death of Pope Pius X. was received by the apostolic delegate, Monsignor Bonzano at 7.30 this morning, at the moment he was celebrating mass in the chapel of the delegation.

It came from Cardinal Merry del Val, papal secretary of state, was dated at Rome 4.40 this morning, and said:

"Holy father dangerously ill since night."

Prior to this at 1 o'clock this morning, Monsignor Bonzano received a despatch from Cardinal Merry del Val dated at Rome at 10.15 last night, telling of the critical condition of the pope at that time.

"Holy father dangerously ill since this morning. He may die at any moment."

These were the only official communications received. The announcement came as a profound shock to the delegate and members of his staff, while not entirely unexpected in view of the warning of Cardinal Merry del Val.

Monsignor Bonzano remained in strict seclusion and asked to be excused from making any comment beyond the expression of deep grief.

There will be a period of official mourning and probably a memorial ceremony at a later date, at which the apostolic delegate will officiate.

LAKEVIEW DANCE HALL

Aviation isn't the only attraction at Lakeview this week; friends, by any name of means. There is everything at this grand little summer resort for your entertainment. If you dance—there's one of the finest dance halls in New England where you can trip the light fantastic every afternoon and evening. If you do not dance—why, there are the bowling alleys, shooting gallery and pool tables. These amusements at Lakeview are in splendid condition as is readily shown by the high scores put up every day in the contest for the first prize. You can't get away from it—Lakeview park is one fine place to spend a summer's afternoon or evening, and the dancing pavilion and bowling alley are the two most popular institutions at the park. Visit them once and see why.

EVERY PIANO WE SELL HELPS TO SELL ANOTHER

It is not strange. We took hold of the piano business years ago, studied it from beginning to end, selected makers who put the right thought into every detail—here they are:

EMERSON, HUNTINGTON, STERLING AND OTHERS

It wasn't ordinary care, but extraordinary care that lifted this business to the leading piano house of Lowell.

Every piano we sell is fully guaranteed by us as well as by the manufacturers. We carry a dozen different makes and over a hundred pianos for your selection.

Easy Terms. Old Pianos Taken in Exchange.

RING'S

110 MERRIMACK ST. Largest, Most Reliable Piano House

RUBBING IT IN

We don't like to lay it on too thick, but our own unique new formulae that have been and are now selling for 25c an ounce will advance considerably when present stock is exhausted. The main ingredients of these perfumes come from France and Germany.

TEN ODORS TO CHOOSE FROM AT 25c OUNCE THAT EQUAL 40c TO 50c GOODS ELSEWHERE.

HOWARD The Druggist, 197 Central St.

AMONG THE TOILERS

John Cullen of the American Hide and Leather Co. is spending the week at Lynn beach.

Miss Mary McQuaid of the Middlesex mills has returned from a two-week sojourn at Nantasket beach.

The girls employed in the rug room at the Bigelow Carpet Co. are a jolly lot.

Jas. Rogers of the Northern Waste Co. has been promoted to a more responsible position.

Wm. Fenton of Wilton, N. H., has accepted a position with the Lowell Felt Co.

John Doyle of the Silesia Worsted Co. is sojourning at Hampton beach for a few weeks.

Daniel O'Connor, formerly employed at the American Safety Tread Co. is now working at the Bay State mills.

When working in a textile mill becomes a Utopia, those who have passed before will turn over in their graves.

The overseer who does not care a cent about the super, but does his work right is the bigger man of the two.

The Misses Ethel Connors and May Kelly of the Bigelow Carpet Co. are spending two weeks at Old Orchard beach.

Michael Kelly and Thomas Boyle of the Bigelow Carpet Co. will sojourn at Lake Winnepesaukee for the next two weeks.

It is reported that the Ipswich hosier employer will take place Saturday. They will go to Revere beach.

Mr. Peter Golden of the American Hide and Leather Co. has received many compliments of late for his well cooking at the Silver Lake camp.

Joseph Doran of the Talbot mills, North Billerica, has returned from a delightful sojourn at Lynn beach.

Morris Quirk of the Helme Electric Co. has returned to work after spending the most delightful two weeks at the Vamest camp on the banks of the Concord.

John Mulligan of the Prescott mills is still talking about the O. C. R. Cadets' encampment. John says that he had the time of his life at Mulligan's grove.

Miss Katherine Quinn of the Lawrence Mfg. Co. has returned from a pleasant vacation spent at Hampton beach.

Thomas Costello, who recently resigned his position with the Gilbert, Villio Co., succeeds Norman P. Dempsey as overseer of dyeing at the Rickette-Shaw plant, Monson, Mass.

The employees who form the quartet at the Helme Electric Co. are practicing nightly in preparation for the coming outing. They are said to be some song-birds.

Charles Nichols of the Bigelow Carpet Co. is seriously considering accepting an offer to play the piano at a local beach resort. Charlie is some boy at the Ivorys.

Thomas F. Glennon, agent of the Quinsett mill, New Bedford, was elected a director of Soule mill at the regular meeting held the latter part of last week. This election was made to fill the vacancy due to the death of Arnold Shaw of Warren.

Edgar Benjamin, for the last 12 years superintendent of the National Crash Co., of Milbury, Mass., has resigned that position. It will be remembered that Mr. Benjamin was seriously hurt some time ago in an automobile accident which has kept him in the hospital. He has not yet completely recovered.

Samuel G. Priestly, second hand in the Wood mill spinning department, Lawrence, was surprised last week when many of his friends called at his home and presented him a fine lamp. The occasion was in advance of his approaching marriage. The presentation speech was made by Harry L. Dyson.

The Merrimack Mechanics ran their annual deep sea fishing trip Saturday, leaving Monument square in three large touring cars. In Boston the party boarded the steam yacht "Wasatch" owned by Francis R. Neal. Steaming out to the outer harbor, the party of 90 fished to their hearts' content, and before the return trip everyone had caught a good string. The day was ideal, and with the exception of a slight mishap to one of the automobiles, nothing marred the day's enjoyment. The mechanics were eagerly looking forward to another trip before the season closes.

Carpenters Held Meeting
The members of Carpenters' union, local 1610, held a largely attended meeting in their hall in the Rannels building, last evening. Considerable important business was discussed and many applications for membership were received. These will be acted upon at the next regular meeting. Reports from various committees were accepted as read. The secretary's report showed the union to be in a strong financial condition and the greater part of the members working.

Ipswich Hosier
The impression was given in yesterday's edition that the Ipswich hosier employer will take place Saturday. They will go to Revere beach.

HOW A MAN'S LIVER DEFENDS HIS LIFE
The liver is usually a quiet, unassuming organ and we do not think much about it. It has, however, protective functions that should command respect.

In the process of intestinal indigestion there are set free many poisons and scientific call "toxic bodies." In other words, poisons. If these poisons enter into the circulation of the body, biliousness or sick headache results.

Regularly the liver is able to destroy these toxic bodies but if it lags in its work they quickly form in amounts excessive enough to be troublesome. Headache, constipation, dizziness, turned tongue, wind on the stomach, bad complexion are the means by which nature gives warning that the liver needs help.

The remedy is to stimulate the liver by the use of Pinkettes, the gentle laxative pills that do not gripe or purge but simply assist nature. Harsh laxatives and salts often do harm by aggravating the conditions they are taken to correct. Pinkettes, taken regularly for a time, really do correct condition.

Your own druggist can supply you with Pinkettes or they will be sent by mail, postpaid, by the Dr. Williams Medicine Co., Schenectady, N. Y., at 25 cents per bottle. Send for helpful pamphlet.

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The North Berwick Co., North Berwick, Me., has been closed for several weeks in order to permit repairs being made.

Ludlow Mills
The Ludlow mills, Ludlow, Mass., are now running their 1, 2 and 3 mills on a 40-hour schedule owing to business depression.

Lynnville Co.
There are some indications that the Lynnville Co., Lynnville, R. I., will resume operations in full in the very near future.

G. M. Parks Co.
The G. M. Parks Co. of Fitchburg is reported as having large orders for humidifiers from manufacturing establishments all over New England. The humidifier is the invention of an ex-Lowell man, A. W. Thompson.

Ray State Dye House
Work is going on at a rapid rate on the building being erected for the Ray State Dye Co., in Howe street, and it will be only a matter of a short time before the building is completed.

About New York
C. H. Arnold, formerly of the Grosvenor Co., has entered upon his new duties as foreman spinner at the Booth mill, New Bedford, to which he was recently appointed.

Supt. Charles H. Collins has resigned his position on account of ill health. Mr. Collins has been superintendent of the Barker Mills, Berkeley, U. I., for the past 15 years. He is a member of the Rhode Island general assembly and chairman of the Cumberland police commission. His successor is John E. Cray, who has been overseer of carding at this mill for 15 years.

H. H. Hubbard, the Pennsylvania representative of the City Manufacturing corporation of New Bedford, has resigned that position. It is Mr. Hubbard's intention to devote all his time to his own business of handling high grade cotton yarn from southern and eastern mills, gray and mercerized.

James Nabh, one of the overseers in the plant of the Cor Manufacturing Co., East Taunton, for a number of years past, was the recipient of a gold mounted pipe, a leather suit case and an amber cigarholder, presented by fellow workers when he retired.

Albert A. Booy, second hand of the weavers' room at the Nashawen mills, New Bedford, has succeeded him. Mr. Booy is a graduate of the five year course at the New Bedford Textile school, making a fine record there. As a tribute to him as a man, his associates at the Nashawen presented him with a gold watch, chain, charm and a purse of money.

Joseph Tattersall, in charge of the designing and pattern department of the Lancaster mills, Clinton, resigned, and has left the east to take up his residence in Chicago. He is succeeded by Hans Becker.

David Donahue, who has been for several years second hand of ring spinning in the Royal mill, Riverdale, Va., has resigned. Philip Leo, formerly of the Whitman yarn mill, has succeeded him.

Fred L. Hunt, who has been instructor in the Ludlow Textile school, conducted by the Ludlow Manufacturing Association for the last few years, which was recently discontinued, will take a position in the office of the company upon returning from a vacation.

Jacob Stephens, during the past 15 years general manager of the Wm. H. Maskell Manufacturing Co., Pawtucket, R. I., and one of the best known men in his line in the country, has resigned.

A. J. Cooper, president of the Cooper Manufacturing Co., Bennington, Vt., a candidate for governor at the earliest solicitation of his friends throughout the state.

B. H. Bristol Draper, son of the late ex-Gov. Eben P. Draper, has been elected a director of the National Shawmut bank, Boston.

Mill Help and the War
Many New England manufacturers seem to have lost their nerve as a consequence of the fears they are conjuring up. Meetings were held in different places at the end of the week to take action to prevent the spread of agitation among foreign operatives for the purpose of inducing them to leave the mills and go abroad.

The slogan of the agitators among the foreign workmen is "Would you rather starve from idle mills or half time or die for the fatherland?" Strangely enough some of the Polish and Slav elements think they prefer to die for the fatherland and they are taking to make arrangements to get to Europe. Meetings of many of these workers were held on Saturday and Sunday and emissaries of foreign governments are undoubtedly stirring them up.

The shortage of help is acute all through New England, possibly more than it has been, but some level-headed manufacturers believe that as other industries quiet down, they are likely to do under war conditions the surplus help will seek employment in the textile mills. For the moment there is a great deal of curtailment among cotton mills, but if the war goes on it seems probable that there will be work enough just as soon as the price of the new cotton crop is adjusted to the extent that manufacturers may safely buy the staple.

Manufacturers are fully alive to the difficulties that will arise from a lack of dye-stuffs, but preparations are already under way in several places to supply some part of the deficit that will result from the closing of the German chemical works. It is already known that fully 75 per cent of some of the large mills in Germany are idle and this is true of many of the large chemical concerns. The certainty of no dye coming from Germany will inspire and has inspired the establishment of dye-stuff industries here. Already two such movements are known about and there is not going to be anything more than a temporary halt in the output of certain kinds of colored goods.

If people are put to it they can use white goods or brown goods. They have done so before and will do so again. The adjustment is being made. New England manufacturers are not so fearful.

The outstanding fact now is that the war is not going to be a parade. It has already depopulated many, mill towns on the continent and it may depopulate the textile mills in this country.

The foreign mills are not spared when gunners are busy. The foreign mills are actually idle in a great many instances. Some one will have to supply the goods that are wanted in this country and other countries and New England mills are certain to get a share of the business, at least.

If foreign labor wants to go home to be killed for the fatherland it may well be that domestic labor will earn more than mill work than they have in recent years.—Fall River Herald.

AMUSEMENT NOTES

ACADEMY OF MUSIC

What promises to be one of the biggest events in the theatrical history of Lowell occurs next Monday evening at the Academy of Music. The show comes back into its own with a series of high class, metropolitan shows. Starting with a special matinee on the first half of each week at the Academy will be the new Burlesque de Luxe, playing the same class of high grade productions as are now being given in New York city, Boston, Chicago and other large cities. Thursday, Friday and Saturday nights the Academy will give the best vaudeville and motion pictures that money can buy while on Sundays there will be an entire and complete change in the program. The Academy of Music burlesques with "Larry" Crane will be the first production to inaugurate the new theatrical season at the Academy. Little need be said here of the merits of Richie Crane as a comedian and all round entertainer. The New York and Boston newspapers have been full of his praises for the past few months. He is supported by one of the finest and best equipped musical extravaganzas communities on the stage and the Academy is the only place where "Larry" Crane, the Irish Wizard, who has just finished a tour of the world, is in his own home town since. Everybody knows "Larry" Crane. Aside from the fact that he is a Lowell product, he is one of the finest of the stage today. He has a style all his own and receives an almost fabulous salary for his services with the Richie Crane company. He is supported by one of the finest and best equipped musical extravaganzas communities on the stage and the Academy is the only place where "Larry" Crane, the Irish Wizard, who has just finished a tour of the world, is in his own home town since. Everybody knows "Larry" Crane. Aside from the fact that he is a Lowell product, he is one of the finest of the stage today. He has a style all his own and receives an almost fabulous salary for his services with the Richie Crane company. He is supported by one of the finest and best equipped musical extravaganzas communities on the stage and the Academy is the only place where "Larry" Crane, the Irish Wizard, who has just finished a tour of the world, is in his own home town since. Everybody knows "Larry" Crane. Aside from the fact that he is a Lowell product, he is one of the finest of the stage today. He has a style all his own and receives an almost fabulous salary for his services with the Richie Crane company.

THE OWL THEATRE

Once again, the Owl has scored a triumph. The Battle of Gettysburg, brought two record-breaking crowds at both performances yesterday and indications are that the theatre will again fill rapidly this afternoon and evening. The wonderful five-part play, costing \$75,000 is yet the biggest war play attempted by a motion picture studio. It is the most complete and accurate picture that will keep the memory of the Revolutionary war's greatest battle for the hearts of the coming generations of patriots. The scenes are wonderfully realistic, the acting is the highest, the music is the most beautiful, while the ensemble is short of marvelous. One wonders how a company of actors can obtain such marvelous results. Although this play was one of the most expensive yet booked at the Owl, the management has obtained a sliding scale for the evening performances after which they will be placed on a fixed basis. The Academy is now being modeled from top to bottom and will present a different appearance when the theatre opens next Monday for the season.

THE ROYAL THEATRE

"Three Bags of Silver," the sixth story in the series of the popular "Salting" series, is the special attraction booked for Friday and Saturday at the Royal theatre. This wonderful will-animal melodrama has been a great success and an increased patronage is noticeable when a picture of this series is being shown at the popular Merrimack Square theatre. There is no denying that this is a play of the highest quality. The scenes are wonderfully realistic, the acting is the highest, the music is the most beautiful, while the ensemble is short of marvelous. One wonders how a company of actors can obtain such marvelous results. Although this play was one of the most expensive yet booked at the Owl, the management has obtained a sliding scale for the evening performances after which they will be placed on a fixed basis. The Academy is now being modeled from top to bottom and will present a different appearance when the theatre opens next Monday for the season.

MERRIMACK SQUARE THEATRE

In large audience is expected to attend the drama matinee to be given by the Merrimack Square Theatre Stock company on Saturday afternoon, when the patrons attending will be treated to a flower by Miss Marsh, the charming leading woman of the cast. The piece, "The Royal Mounted," is one of the most interesting stories of the northwest ever dramatized and should be seen to be fully appreciated. Mr. McHenry and Miss Marsh will give support of an excellent cast of players. Next week the offering will be "Hawthorne of the U. S. A.," a romantic farce with a good story and an abundance of rich comedy will combine in making two hours of real entertainment. The program for the next week is a list and thus assure yourself of the best seats from week to week. It costs no more. Tel. 3032.

GAYORIE LAKE

Public approval has stamped its approval on the new offering of the Gayorrie Lake Theatre this week. The tendency is any proof, for the crowds have grown bigger and bigger every day as the word of the show has become known to the public. The offering this week is "Al Barton and His Tensy-Weensy Minstrels," a treat in music and fun that will give you anything that this popular company has offered since the opening of the season.

The first part with its circle of 20 gives the patrons some of the liveliest fun and an abundance of the best singing that has been heard in the long time. With such splendid voices as are possessed by the Oxenford quartet, Harry Shannon and some of the chorus girls, it is not surprising that rich harmony prevails and when all join in the choruses the swelling of the voices can be heard in all parts of the park. The solo numbers are especially good and have been well selected including the best of the late popular and standard songs that are near and dear to the hearts of all music lovers.

Ben Loring, Harry Crawford, Barton and the Oxenford quartet, all add their mite to the comedy line, both in song and conversation, and this end of the offering has been given the best care of. Ben Loring offers the topical song and although he has a large number of arrangements for the offering, he is not nearly enough to satisfy the enthusiastic audiences in attendance so far this week.

In the old Gordon and the Elgin Sisters offer a very pretty and spectacular dancing specialty that seems to be for them more popular than ever with the patrons. Each week this clever trio seems to have something new and extremely sensational to offer and their individual line and their presentation for the week is evidently just the thing that the audience needs.

Arrangements have been made by the management for an exceptionally strong picture program for Sunday, which will include another of the issues of the Pathé Weekly, including scenes from the front in the present European conflict between Germany and the allies.

NEW JEWEL THEATRE

The all-feature shows at the New Jewel Theatre, corner of North Main and Tremont streets, are drawing big crowds. The pictures are of the kind that never fail to please. Friday and Saturday, the seventh episode of the

famous Million Dollar Mystery will be shown. Also two other strong photoplays, "The Love Victrola," in three parts, with Cleo Madison, and "Olana of the South Seas." The program for next Monday and Tuesday includes "The Heart Chalk," a play that will strike home; "The Price Paid," and "The Tragedy of Room 17," all bound to hold the interest throughout. The wonderful series, "The Love of Hearts," is booked for next Wednesday and Thursday, and this feature has already been a big success. The program for Monday and Tuesday includes "The Love of Hearts," a play that will strike home; "The Price Paid," and "The Tragedy of Room 17," all bound to hold the interest throughout. The wonderful series, "The Love of Hearts," is booked for next Wednesday and Thursday, and this feature has already been a big success. The program for Monday and Tuesday includes "The Love of Hearts," a play that will strike home; "The Price Paid," and "The Tragedy of Room 17," all bound to hold the interest throughout. The wonderful series, "The Love of Hearts," is booked for next Wednesday and Thursday, and this feature has already been a big success.

LAKEVIEW PARK

Skimming the waters of Lake Massacup at the average speed of 40 miles an hour and sailing through the clouds at a 60 mile clip, rising higher Johnson is giving his guests a ride in his hydroplane at Lakeview park. The shores of the lake and dot the water in boats and canoes. Johnson uses a Thomas flyer boat and is driven by the policy of the lake. The first flight is made about 10 o'clock in the afternoon, at which hour the big machine rises in the air like a big bird and with a whirl of motor that might resemble the heartbeat of some big lake monster of the air is off through the clouds with a rush. Johnson makes several complete circles of the lake, affording all an excellent opportunity of witnessing the exhibition and as he gracefully sweeps around the borders of the lake, the air is filled with exclamations of delight and admiration from the thousands of upturned faces and applause on the shore. The exhibition is pronounced one of the most satisfactory ever seen. The first flight is made about 10 o'clock in the afternoon, at which hour the big machine rises in the air like a big bird and with a whirl of motor that might resemble the heartbeat of some big lake monster of the air is off through the clouds with a rush. Johnson makes several complete circles of the lake, affording all an excellent opportunity of witnessing the exhibition and as he gracefully sweeps around the borders of the lake, the air is filled with exclamations of delight and admiration from the thousands of upturned faces and applause on the shore. The exhibition is pronounced one of the most satisfactory ever seen.

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THE LOWELL SUN

JOHN H. HARRINGTON, Proprietor

SUN BUILDING, MERRIMACK SQUARE, LOWELL, MASS.

Member of the Associated Press

THREE DOLLARS PER YEAR. TWENTY-FIVE CENTS PER MONTH

POPE PIUS X

Amid the horrors of a world war a peaceful and saintly soul has passed from earth in the person of the beloved Pope Pius X, one of the most venerable pontiffs who have filled the chair of Peter. In the illustrious line which he perpetuated so well were mighty scholars, transcendent diplomats, zealous statesmen, popes who had a great share in shaping the destinies of nations, but seldom has there been a pope who more truly mirrored the example of Christ. These who were fortunate enough to see him in the Vatican will now recall the sweet smile, the sad eyes, the benignant expression with a thrill of sorrow, for the earth cannot well spare a nature that was at once so kindly and so childlike. Millions of his children throughout the world and millions that acknowledge towards him no spiritual allegiance will mourn his passing.

The life of Pius X reads like a beautiful tale from the lives of the saints. Born of humble parents in the obscure town of Riese, Italy, on June 2, 1855, little Giuseppe Sarto spent his early days in peasant surroundings, attracting attention only by his superior talents which astonished his clerical instructors and which resulted in his being sent to the famous university of Padua. He combined great piety with a sunny disposition and from the earliest days was loved and respected. Entering the church, he soon attracted the attention of Pope Leo by the success which followed his efforts and he advanced consistently in dignities until he was made cardinal and patriarch of Venice. Here he was characterized by the sweet simplicity of manner that afterwards marked him more notably in the courts of the Vatican. Venetians still point lovingly to the seat beside the canal in the square of St. Mark's where the saintly cardinal Sarto used to sit at eve and talk to the fisher folks of the lovely city. Often in later days when his exalted office imposed burdens that seemed too heavy for endurance, he would recall with regret the simple days of his childhood in pleasant Riese or dwell in thought in the Venice of his love.

Following immediately on the pontificate of Pope Leo XIII, the elevation of Pope Pius was a surprise to the Christian world. The great Leo had been universally regarded as one of the greatest statesmen of his time and blended with his zealousness in the cause of the church were the characteristics of the polished man of the world, the gifts of the diplomat and ruler. His regime was notable for the part he played in international diplomacy and the brilliancy of his rule reflected glory on the papacy. Following him came the humble cardinal Sarto who had no desire for worldly glory and who knew more of the love of God than of the diplomacy that shaped the destinies of nations. Yet when troubles came and when the principles for which he stood were menaced he showed himself to be a man of courage and determination: principles and thrones did not shake him from his purpose. He started out to restore all things in Christ and he devoted more attention to the internal affairs of the church than to the affairs of the world. Gradually he became recognized as a great spiritual power and his words were listened to with respect in every corner of the earth. The early simplicity never left him and he would rather be preaching to the poor of Rome than receiving potentates in the jeweled reception halls of the palace of the popes.

The life of Pius X has closed like a beautiful and perfect day, his last hours being saddened by a contest which his soul abhorred. He stood for peace, for holiness, for religious toleration. Exalted station did not change him and responsibility did not corrupt the sweetness of his nature. His successor, like the great Leo, may make a more brilliant mark in international history, but the earth will not soon see a greater influence for righteousness and practical piety. May his soul find perfect peace far from a world of war.

STREETS AS PLAYGROUNDS

Not a city in this state but has accidents to children on the streets almost daily, sometimes serious, sometimes slight. When they happen there is great commotion in the immediate vicinity and neighbors compare notes as to where the responsibility should rest. Generally prejudice finds a voice in the decision that the driver or chauffeur was careless, inexperienced or intoxicated; rarely does the public decide that the injured party is to blame. Yet as a broad proposition it may be set down that in nine out of ten street accidents to children under sixteen, those injured had no right to be on the street.

The local board of trade, in common with similar bodies throughout this part of the country is conducting an earnest and active campaign to discourage the use of the streets as playgrounds, and the secretary has issued through the press an open let-

ter which is deserving of close study. He urges the parents of Lowell to impress on the children that the streets are for traffic and not for play and that they should use every precaution before stepping off the sidewalk or off a car, in order to avoid danger.

These rules may strike many as childishly simple and elementary but it is the neglect of such simple things that results in accident or death to many. Our annual list of dead from accidental causes is enormous, and it could be reduced to the lowest possible figure if the parents of the country took to heart the lessons sent broadcast by the Lowell board of trade. If, for instance, children were told from the first that they must not go on the streets, and if they were punished for every infraction, they would unconsciously learn a degree of public caution which is unknown at present.

Undoubtedly it is very discouraging for a mother who has a large family to try to put these rules into practice but she would be far more an object of sympathy if her boy was brought home dead after having been run over. Far too many parents are anxious to get their children out of the house, caring nothing where they go or what they do so long as they are not in the way. In sections where parents are careless gangs of street urchins may be constantly found playing ball or other games right in the path of passing autos and teams to their own danger and to the great annoyance of the drivers of the city.

In residential sections children may play on the streets with more or less safety, but there is constant danger for children who play on upper Merrimack street, on Gorbam street, on High street and on other streets where there is heavy traffic. In all of these sections it is not uncommon to see large groups having a great time in the middle of the busy thoroughfare while some of the mothers smile approvingly from doorways or chat with their neighbors in careless indifference. Children who play under such circumstances are absolutely unconscious of danger and every little while a limp form is carried into a saddened home, or to the hospital. No traffic rules or regulations of any kind can prevent accidents where the streets are so used as playgrounds.

The ideal condition is that in all parts of the city playgrounds be provided so as to keep the juveniles off the street, and it is probable that this condition will be realized some day. At present we have quite a few public playgrounds or private grounds whose owners permit children to play at will. In some sections these places may be a considerable distance from the home but better a long walk than a long hospital term. Clubs and guilds of all kinds that reach into the homes should strive to arouse the parents of Lowell to the danger of permitting their children to use the street as playgrounds, and the advice given by the board of trade should be brought to the attention of all our people. There is great need for it, and its adoption would materially lessen the number of our accidents and fatalities.

PRESIDENT ON NEUTRALITY

Without a dissenting voice, every American worthy of the name will commend the principle which urged President Wilson to send broadcast the splendid statement urging neutrality on all Americans during the European conflict. His appeal is timely, his arguments are sound, its need is obvious. It is in line with the advice already given by the reputable press and by wise leaders of public opinion but it carries the conviction that the official position of its author gives to his every public utterance, it will once again remind the public that this country is extremely fortunate to have the present chief executive at the head of affairs during this trying and dangerous time.

In any country on earth the voice of public opinion is ultimately the voice that speaks for that country throughout the world. Governments may plan and proclaim but it is the opinion of the merchant, the laborer, the writer that will prevail at last. This is peculiarly true in America where the passing opinion of the masses is from time to time reflected in a complete change in government heads. President Wilson recognizes this at the outset, for he says: "The effect of the war upon the United States will depend upon

what American citizens say, and do. Every man who really loves America will act and speak in the true spirit of neutrality which is the spirit of impartiality and fairness and friendliness to all concerned." He goes on to remind the people of the country that America has drawn from all the nations at war and that therefore "it will be easy to excite passion and delirium to ally it."

Where the president was empowered to order instead of to advise, he took care that strict neutrality should prevail. He insisted early in the struggle that the officers of the army and navy should have nothing to say publicly about the merits of the respective sides or its probable outcome. The papers of yesterday proved convincingly that in this he was wise. Among the most prominent dispatches was one which said that a Russian officer had predicted defeat for Germany in a few months. It is easy to see the commotion that this would produce in Germany were the papers to attribute such a prophecy to an American officer. Thanks to President Wilson the opinions of American officers and government officials will be kept out of the columns of the press.

As usual, the president makes known his wishes in sentences that lose nothing in their rhetoric from the idealism of their import. Following is a paragraph that is worthy of a place in the noblest collection of American patriotic utterances:

"My thought is of America. I am speaking, I feel sure, the earnest wish and purpose of every thoughtful American that this great country of ours, which is, of course, the first in our thoughts and in our hearts, should show herself in this time of peculiar trial a nation fit beyond others to exhibit the truest and undisturbed judgment, the dignity of self-control, the efficiency of dispassionate action, a nation that neither sits in judgment upon others nor is disturbed in her own counsel and which keeps herself fit and free to do what is honest and disinterested and truly serviceable for the peace of the world."

THE WAR SITUATION

The war situation is still tense and everywhere is a feeling of expectation. For the past few days the sentiment has been growing that a great battle along the Belgian frontier was imminent but the reported engagements have been unimportant. It is known that the German army in three divisions has advanced further into Belgium and that over two millions of soldiers are massed on both sides at points along a line about 200 miles long. The rival armies cannot long maintain their present positions without a great conflict, and the world waits for news of such an engagement from hour to hour. So strict is the censorship of news that details of such a battle may not be known until it is all over. It is said that a great battle is being fought at present, but the facts to hand are fragmentary.

Meantime there is a great deal of

SEEN AND HEARD

There may come a time in this country when the dry states will send missionaries to enlighten the heathen in the wet states.

The reason why eugenics isn't making any headway is because each man believes it would be a good thing for the other fellow but not for himself.

The poor can get a lot of comfort out of sitting around and chewing tobacco and knocking the rich. But the rich can't find any entertainment in knocking the poor.

One reason why a man won't listen to advice when he is down town is because he gets too much of it when he is at home.

Any old time I see a man kick a stray cat because it tries to play with his children, I always pity that man's children.

The new baby had proved itself the possessor of extraordinary lung power. One day baby's brother, little Johnny, said to his mother: "Ma, little brother came from heaven, didn't he?" "Yes, dear," answered the mother. Johnny was silent for a minute, and then he went, "ma."

"What is it, Johnny?" "I don't blame the angels for slinging him out, do you?"

Fashion is queer stuff. Go up into the attic, girls, and dig out one of those funny old bonnets that your mothers wore back in the early '90s. Put it on and you will be right in style and the other girls will be crazy with envy.

The Sun man after flying three or four times around Lake Massawippi sometimes with head downward, thinks that after all he would rather walk than fly.

It is alleged on what seems to be good authority that in spite of the vigilance of half a dozen cops there were half a dozen cops in the sandwich line at the McManus picnic yesterday.

In yesterday's noonday edition of The Sun, through a typographical error, the letter "n" was omitted in "and Belgians." An Englishman hurrying through Merrimack square purchased a copy of The Sun from Johnnie Greene, the newsboy with the 50 horsepower voice. Nothing the error at a glance, the Englishman jokingly said to Johnnie:

"Any law 'round Lake Massawippi 'bout 'Belgium'?" "Nobody yet, but Germany is trying very hard," soborly responded Johnnie.

THE FLAG MAYOR

The death of Mayor Michael A. Scannlon at the age of thirty-nine, in his home in Lawrence, Mass., brings to mind the article in the Lawrence Herald in 1912, and the incident that gave him his title of "Flag Mayor."

He had been mayor of Lawrence but

surprise because of the slight importance of the naval conflict. At first it was supposed that England and Germany would clash in the North sea, but Germany is showing no disposition to invite a naval battle at present. In the respective strength of the fleets may lie the reason for this. England has 42 "capital ships" to 25 of Germany and comparing the respective strengths of the two powers broadly it may be said that the navy of Great Britain is about double that of Germany. The naval success of Germany would depend on her submarines and perhaps on her aero craft, but neither has been yet put to a practical test. At present the German ships are busy in the Baltic or locked in the Kiel canal and England's dreadnoughts are having a period of watchful waiting. Russia's fleet has been bottled up by the Turks who fall back on a treaty giving them absolute power over the Dardanelles, but Russia has signified her intention of disregarding the treaty. Should Turkey strive to thwart Russia—which is not probable—the Balkan belt would be aflame with the old fires.

Meantime Japan is taking advantage of Germany's difficulties and is getting ready to take back the German possessions in the Orient. Its act is a declaration that all is fair in war, but in this Germany is receiving more sympathy than it has received since the beginning of hostilities. Serbia and Austria have been hammering away almost unnoticed, but late despatches hint at Serbian victories. It now looks as though the great battle between the German forces and the allies cannot be delayed more than a few days longer.

FOOD PRICE REVELATIONS

New York city is showing itself very much in earnest in the investigation of food prices and while talk of municipal grocery and meat markets is in the air the police are visiting all the stores to find how present prices compare with prices before the war and to find, if possible, to what the increase has really been due. The investigation proper will start on Thursday in the criminal court building before Chief Magistrate McAdoo, and in anticipation there has been a bait in the souring prices and some of the retail stores have started to come down. The retailers have put the blame on the wholesale dealers but their claim has yet to be proved. Meantime the government is beginning to feel optimistic concerning the future and Washington reports anticipate lower prices. The many investigations should continue, however, and if it is found that dealers have taken advantage of the war in a desire to fleece the public, the law should compel them to slice off the artificial increase. The real results of the war have too many adverse possibilities without permitting those prompted solely by greed.

Two weeks when the strike in the mills broke out. From the first there was violence, and the foreign element were encouraged by the socialists and the I. W. W. The strikers then had an immense parade and at the head of the procession they carried a large banner with the treasonable motto: "No God, No Master." Mayor Scannlon at once took measures to put an end to any more violence, and there was never another attempt made to show the I. W. W. banners. A few days after the mayor called upon all patriotic citizens, men, women and children, to parade on a certain day, and 32,000 citizens of Lawrence responded. It was a remarkable sight, the rich and the poor marching shoulder to shoulder, while every person saluted the enormous banner which Mayor Scannlon had ordered painted on which was inscribed the words: "For God and Country." From that day till his death Mayor Scannlon was always known as the "Flag Mayor," a title of which he was rightly proud.

HOCHI DER KAISER!

Der Kaiser of die Fatherland! He Gott on high all dimes command! Ve two—sch! Don't you understand! Myself—and Gott!

Vile some men sing der power divine, Mine angels sing: "Der Wacht am Rhein." Und drink der health in Rhenish wine Of Me—and Gott!

Der's France, she swaggers all der around! She sussesplead of der account. To much der drink der dunt amount! Myself—and Gott!

She will not dare to fight again, But if she should, I'll show her plain Der Elsass and (in French) Lorraine! Ahe mein—by Gott!

Der's grandda dinks she's rich small beer, Bit Boers und such she interfere! She'll leave der dunt der hemisphere! But me—and Gott!

She dinks, good frau, fine ships she's Und soldiers mit der searled goat! Arch! We could knock dem! Pouff! Like Gott!

Myself—mitt Gott!

In times of peace prepare for wars, Und care not for a dousand stars, Myself—and Gott!

This doggerel, written by Rodney Blake, was made famous by the late Rear Admiral Joseph Bullock Coghlan, U. S. N. He recited it at the League Club, New York, August 13, 1890, when he was a guest on his return from the Philippines. As a captain, Coghlan was with Dewey's fleet, commanding the third-class cruiser Raleigh, when the Spanish fleet at Manila was destroyed, May 1, 1898. During the subsequent German Asiatic squadron, Vice Admiral, made himself decidedly offensive to

Dewey. Coghlan's delivery of "Hoch! der Kaiser," reflected the anti-German sentiment in the United States—turning to ridicule a lingering feeling of indignation which the German officer's bumptious behavior had created at the time. The publicity given to the recitation threatened an "international incident," and Coghlan was duly reprimanded by the navy department.

EDITORIAL COMMENT

LOSS TO SCIENCE
Marconi, inventor of wireless telegraphy, has offered his services in the field in case Italy goes to war. How many more men of his kind, men valuable to nations, are ready to fight or are fighting, and how many of these master minds will be lost.—Brooklyn Times.

A FEW QUESTIONS
What kind of a stroke of diplomacy would it be for Germany and Austria, now that they see that all the world is against them, that their advance on Paris can be pushed only at a frightful cost, that Germany may lose Alsace and Lorraine and perhaps German Poland and Berlin be captured by the Russians, and Austria lost Bosnia, Herzegovina and perhaps Austrian Poland, to tell President Wilson that they will accept his offer of mediation and will refer the entire cause of differences to the Hague tribunal? How could the other nations decently refuse such a course?—Hitchburg Sentinel.

RESPONSIBILITY
In pursuing the line of least resistance we attach blame to the speed maniacs, but those who know all about the ones who habitually violate the law and who make no complaint and those who, receiving complaints, dismiss them with a smile and a shrug of the shoulders—these cannot altogether escape responsibility.—Berkeley Eagle.

JAPAN COUNTED IN
Little Japan feels big enough to be counted in on the great world war and informs Germany that if she does not retire from her Chinese possession of Kiau-Chau on or before next Sunday, Japan will know the reason why. Japan is under treaty obligations to stand by Great Britain when that nation is attacked, and she takes this method of dealing a blow at England's chief antagonist, Kiau-Chau, was practically stolen from China.—Lynn Item.

CANALS AND CARNAGE
Which do you prefer? One is the way of the United States, the other is the way of Europe. We spent a few hundred millions constructing the Panama canal; Europe is spending many hundred millions butchering its own people. Today the canal is to be opened for the traffic of the world. At the very time when this waterway is ready to accommodate the ships from all seas, the bulk of that traffic is swept from the ocean by brute warfare. Some of the nations of the old world will triumph in this horrible massacre undoubtedly, but whose victory will be the greater, ours or theirs?—Salem News.

BANANAS
One of the big factors in the world's tropical trade is bananas, and yet experts believe that the exports of bananas from the tropical countries which are now valued at \$50,000,000, will in a few years greatly increase. In Jamaica the value of bananas exported 50 years ago was \$240 a year; now the value is \$7,500,000 a year.—Providence News.

MISS MABEL BOARDMAN

CHAIRMAN OF NATIONAL COMMITTEE ASKS FUNDS FOR RED CROSS WORK IN THE EUROPEAN WAR



Contributions for the Red Cross fund for European war relief work have been coming in very slowly from the United States, it is announced in a letter sent out by Miss Mabel Boardman, chairman of the national executive committee, at Washington. Funds are needed at once to send over the Red Cross ship with a corps of surgeons and nurses and surgical equipment and hospital supplies. Donors who wish to do so, it is explained, may designate the country for which they wish their contributions used. Miss Boardman writes in part: "It seems strange that a year ago, in two weeks' time, about \$2,000,000 came in for the Ohio flood relief and that \$500,000 was given in July this year, mainly in Massachusetts, for Salem, and that when the Messina earthquake occurred \$1,000,000 was donated. If our people only realized to a slight degree the fearful sufferings of the sick and wounded and the need for trained aid and hospital supplies, I am sure they would give promptly and liberally."

DECREASE OF 50 CENTS
Turners Falls Assessors Fix the Tax Rate at \$17.50—Increase at Lake Pleasant

TURNERS FALLS, Aug. 20.—The assessors fixed the tax rate yesterday at \$17.50, a drop of 50 cents. The increase in valuation is \$612,188. There will be no change in the fire district rates in Turners Falls and Millers Falls. At Lake Pleasant the rate will jump from \$6.50 last year to \$10.50, due to a new system of lighting.



Latest pictures of Admiral John Jellicoe, head of Great Britain's home fleet, and Sir John D. P. French, commander in chief of the English expeditionary army, are here shown. Admiral Jellicoe is known as the shortest officer of the British navy. He has seen plenty of fighting, having been present at the bombardment of Alexandria in 1882 and afterward taking part in the battle of Tel-el-Kebir as an officer of the naval brigade, while he was badly wounded in the attempt to relieve the beleaguered foreign legations at Peking fourteen years ago, receiving a Boxer bullet through his lungs. His recovery was in the nature of a miracle. As for England's military forces in the present conflagration, they are under the supreme control of her foremost soldier and most successful commander in chief, Field Marshal the Earl Kitchener of Khartoum, who

has been appointed minister of war. The chief command of the English forces in the field has been allotted to Field Marshal Sir John French. Son and grandson of naval officers, Sir John was originally intended for the church and was sent against his will into the navy, which he quit as sublieutenant to join the army as a musk officer. He enjoys the well merited reputation of being the most able cavalry leader of the British army and won fame as such during the Boer war. He assisted Lord Kitchener in the crushing of Cronje.

BLOCKED BY MANN

REPUBLICAN LEADER OBJECTS TO DIRECTING COMMERCE DEPT. TO INVESTIGATE WHEAT PRICES

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Consideration of a resolution directing the department of commerce to investigate Kansas wheat prices was defeated in the house yesterday by Republican Leader Mann, who objected, declaring that the department had ample authority for such an inquiry. The resolution charged that a combination of exporters and dealers bought wheat in Kansas at 65 cents a bushel and sold it in Kansas City for export at 82½ cents. Senator Gore introduced a bill yesterday for government licensing of grain warehouses. A bill for licensing cotton warehouses is pending. Both are designed to facilitate loans on farm products, particularly during the European war.

APPOINTED BY WALSH

BARTON MEMBER OF METROPOLITAN PARK COMMISSION McCARTHY MEDICAL EXAMINER

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—Gov. Walsh made two new appointments yesterday. One is of Charles J. Barton of Melrose as member of the metropolitan park commission. The other is as medical examiner in Middlesex county. He succeeds Dr. Thomas N. Durrell.

Dr. McCaffrey was graduated from Harvard and is well known in medical circles throughout the state. He is married and has two children.

Mr. Barton has long been prominent in local politics. He was formerly mayor of Melrose and had a place on the ticket with Governor Foss.

Thomas B. Fitzpatrick of Brookline is reappointed upon the state board of education.

Cornelius A. Parker of Boston is reappointed upon the homestead commission.

Gov. Walsh is giving careful attention to the suggestion of Daniel

GOOD PLACE FOR MITCHELL

Indorsed by Massachusetts Congressmen to Succeed Peters on Ways and Means Committee

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—The democratic members of congress from Massachusetts had a conference at the capitol yesterday afternoon and voted unanimously to recommend to the democratic caucus the appointment of Congressman Mitchell of the 13th district to the ways and means committee to fill the vacancy made by the retirement of Andrew J. Peters, recently appointed assistant secretary of the treasury. This recommendation will undoubtedly receive the indorsement of the democratic members from the other New England states and therefore Congressman Mitchell is assured of election to this most important committee when the house fills the vacancy.

Congressman Delrick of the 8th district was elected the Massachusetts member of the democratic national congressional committee to succeed Congressman Murray, who becomes postmaster of Boston Sept. 1.

WAR CAUSES POSTPONEMENT

The Fourth International Congress on Home Education, scheduled to convene in the city of Philadelphia under the auspices of the International Commission on Home Education and Parent-Teacher Unions September 23-29, 1914, has been temporarily postponed to a date to be determined by the central committee. A meeting of this committee will be called by Dr. Martin G. Brumbaugh, president of the congress, as soon as events warrant, according to a statement received from Mrs. J. Scott Anderson, general secretary.

STEAMERS ARRIVED

NEW YORK, Aug. 20.—Arrived Steamer Stampula from Naples.

HALIFAX, Aug. 20.—Arrived Steamer Mongolia from Glasgow for Philadelphia.

GRAND CUT PRICE SALE

Fruit Jars, Stone Crocks, Kitchen Utensils

Until Sept. 15th. Don't miss this unusual opportunity. Look at our display in our window.

The Central St. Racket Store

GEO. AHLIJAN, Prop. 423 CENTRAL ST.

A SAFETY RAZOR

Will add much to the comfort and pleasure of your vacation. Always ready. No waits. Put in neat boxes. Take little space.

GILLETTE, GEM, AUTO-STOP AND OTHERS 25c and Up

BARTLETT & DOW, 216 Central St.

YOU'RE INVITED

to inspect our stock of marble and granite for MEMORIALS

Largest and most complete assortment in the city. Best work, most artistic designs. Prices reasonable. Pay us a visit.

FRANK M. HADLEY

341 THORNDIKE ST. With Andrews & Wheeler 35 Years

THE LATE PIUS X., "PEASANT POPE," AS PRIEST, PATRIARCH, CARDINAL, PONTIFF

THE late Pius X., known as "the peasant pope," was born of humble parents on June 2, 1857, in the obscure little town of Riese, Italy. He was the elder of two brothers and had six sisters. The family name was Sarto, which means tailor in Italian, and he was christened Giuseppe, which means Joseph, but he was known to his mother and sisters always by the diminutive Beppo. The family was so poor that the sisters never wore hats and even refused to wear them when in later years they went to Rome to see their little Beppo seated in all magnificence upon the papal throne. And to the horror of all the dignitaries they still insisted on calling him Beppo, but no courtier ever dared remonstrate and face that quizzical but beautiful smile that was a distinguishing feature of the lovable personality of Pius X.

The early life of the future pope was typical of his birth and worldly position, except that he loved to study more than does the average boy and soon attracted the attention of his superiors at the Salesian Institute at Cortolengo, who later helped his father in defraying the expenses of his long education.

Won Way by Study.
He won many prizes and scholarships, and these resulted in his being sent to college at Padua, one of the most noted universities in the world. Many stories have been told regard-

ing the liberality of Pius X. and of his willingness at all times to give anything and everything he possessed to those less fortunate than himself. There is no incident, however, in the pontiff's career which stands out so prominently and is as characteristic of him as that which occurred while he was still a youth at school.

One day Pius entered the home of an old peasant with whom he was acquainted, only to find his friend bed-ridden and in danger of starving to death. Of money Beppo had none, and he thereupon decided to share his food with the poor old fellow.

Every day for nearly three months the future pope ate only a small portion of the food provided by the seminary, carrying the remainder to the invalid. The sacrifice on Beppo's part was brought to an end only by the death of the aged peasant.

Was Fun Loving Boy.
That Pius X. in his boyhood days was as full of animal spirits and mischievousness as the average boy everywhere is evident from the remark made by an old farmer of Riese, who, on being told that Giuseppe Sarto had been made pope, exclaimed:

"Not Beppo—not that little rascal! Many are the cherubs he has taken off my trees, me underneath the tree with a stick and he bidding me defiance and pelting me with stones."

Pius X. was only twenty-three years of age when he was consecrated a priest at Castel Franco, the birthplace of the great Master Giorgione, acting afterward for nine years as coadjutor to the parish priest of Tombolo, province of Padua, a small village of 3,000 people, who were the first to appreciate his virtues. His kindness was untiring. He sought to fill their wants, and never a murmur was heard when he was called in the middle of a winter night to a deathbed which proved to be nothing of the kind. He gave freely of his small means until he often went without meals himself, but he kept many a poor family from starvation.

Idol of His Parishioners.
In 1887 he was appointed parish priest at Salzano, which was considered an important promotion, being a village of 5,500 souls. Still, he was exceedingly sorry to leave Tombolo, having become attached to the people. The peasants when he left made a most enthusiastic demonstration, crying "Viva Don Giuseppe!" while many women whose children he had nursed wept copiously.

He distinguished himself so much at Salzano that he was kept there only nine years, which is remarkable in the career of an Italian parish priest. In 1896 he was elected chancellor of the bishopric of Treviso, then spiritual director of that seminary, judge of the ecclesiastical tribunal and finally vicar general.

Pope Leo, who had highly appreciated his cleverness, piety and modesty, appointed Sarto in November, 1894, at the age of forty-nine years, bishop of Mantua, where he remained nine years, until 1898, when he was made a cardinal and appointed patriarch of Venice.

He there distinguished himself as a

thorough reformer, suppressing all abuses, restoring the dignity of the clergy and the earnestness of religion.

Popular With Officials.
From this appointment rose heated polemics between the holy see and the Italian government. The latter, as heir to the ancient privileges granted by the pope to the republic of Venice, maintained that it had the right to choose and appoint the patriarch. The government, however, after having long refused its exequatur, eventually granted it to Sarto, who, meanwhile, succeeded in gaining general esteem, including that of the government officials.

The Italian cabinet ministers had no feeling against Sarto personally. In fact, he might quite well have been their choice if the papacy had been wished him, but it was a political question on which, however, they soon gave way.

Sarto became the idol of the Venetians. When his gondola went through the canals the people rushed on the bridges and along the sides of the canals, kneeling and saluting, the women exclaiming, "God bless the patriarch!"

Learned to Love Venice.
Cardinal Sarto learned to love Venice as Venice learned to love him. He did not visit Rome more often than his duties demanded, and when asked if he enjoyed the gorgeousness of the papal court and the magnificence of the

ferred on him the highest dignity in the church he perceived at a glance that as a son of the people it would be his best policy as pope to continue in the democratic ways to which he had been accustomed for so long.

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DEATH OF POPE



THE NEWEST PICTURE OF POPE PIUS X

"Together in One, All Things in Christ," Last Words of Pontiff—Had Struggled Hard to Avert War—Most Beloved of Pontiffs

ROME, Aug. 20.—The pope died at 1.26 o'clock this morning.

The pope's last illness began coincidentally with the great war in Europe. These close to him believe that grief over the situation brought on the final crisis and so overwhelmed him that he was unable in his 80th year to withstand still another attack of his old enemy, gouty catarrh.

Old Ailment Revived

Grief over the war in Europe caused the pope much depression from the first outbreak and several days ago symptoms appeared of which the pontiff had suffered in times past.

On Tuesday Dr. Marchisavi announced that the pope was suffering from a simple cold and that possibly complete rest for a week would restore him to his usual health. The bronchial condition, however, spread

and on Wednesday it was announced that the pope's condition was serious.

Heart Weakness Noted

A bulletin issued at 3 o'clock Wednesday afternoon, signed by Dr. Marchisavi and Amici gave the following explanation: "The pope's condition grew worse during the night. This was due to the diffusion of the bronchitis to the lower lobe of the left lung."

"Symptoms of heart weakness became so threatening at 10.30 o'clock this morning that it was believed the pontiff's life was endangered."

"At 1.20 p. m. the symptoms were slightly improved, but are still grave."

Handicapped by Years

Dr. Marchisavi was able to leave the Vatican for a time owing to the amelioration of symptoms. He said that nothing early in the morning in

Continued to last page

MUSTER AT HULL

Lowell Veteran Firemen Competed — Protector in Lead

HULL, Aug. 20.—The Lowell Veteran Firemen's tub was seventh with a throw of 151 feet in the play-out of the New England Veteran Firemen's muster here today. The results of the sports up to two o'clock follow: Protector, Brockton, 207 feet. Watchmaker, East Providence, 204 feet. Okomakamisitt, Marblehead, 202 feet.

Alabama Coon, Stoughton, 198 feet. Live Oak 44, Somerville 155 feet. White Angel, Salem, 157 feet. Liberty, Lowell, 151 feet.

The Portland company won the prize for traveling the longest distance to the muster and East Providence secured a special prize for the smartest appearance.

If you want help at home or in your business, try The Sun "want" column.

Colorado—Nature's Own Tonic

For the tired business man or woman, for the school-teacher in need of rest and relaxation, and for all others seeking relief from over-tiring or overworked systems—I have just the proper tonic to offer—a trip to Colorado—where you can rest under glorious skies; drink in the invigorating wholesome air; deriving all the splendid benefits from out-door life in the most wonderful climate in the world. And the best part of it all is the low cost in such a trip—want you to know how it can be arranged at very moderate expense.

Let me send you descriptive matter which contains maps and pictures of rest and relaxation, and for all others seeking relief from over-tiring or overworked systems—I have just the proper tonic to offer—a trip to Colorado—where you can rest under glorious skies; drink in the invigorating wholesome air; deriving all the splendid benefits from out-door life in the most wonderful climate in the world. And the best part of it all is the low cost in such a trip—want you to know how it can be arranged at very moderate expense.

My personal service is at your disposal and I will gladly help arrange your trip for you—furnishing you of much detail. It is part of the Burlington C. & N. E. R. service and will cost you nothing.

Call at the office or write for a copy of the free illustrated hand-book on Colorado and its attractions. Alex. Stocker, New England Pass. Agt. C. & N. E. R., 204 Washington st., Boston. Tel.

WM. CARDINAL O'CONNELL

LEFT FOR ROME SEVEN HOURS

AFTER NEWS OF DEATH OF POPE

—TRIBUTE TO PONTIFF

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—Seven hours after receiving news of the death of Pope Pius X, Cardinal William H. O'Connell attended by his suite started for Rome today to attend the conclave at which a new pontiff will be elected. The cardinal sailed from here on the White Star liner Canopic, which will proceed to Naples after calling at New York for passengers tomorrow. It is expected that the Canopic will reach Naples Sept. 1. It was at first reported that the cardinal would not sail until Saturday, but later plans were changed.

Just before the departure of the steamer Cardinal O'Connell paid a tribute to the memory of Pope Pius, saying in part:

"The death of our holy father, Pius X, is a loss to the whole world of one who was a great friend and father to all humanity."

"Born himself in the simplicity of country life, he never lost his sympathetic appreciation of the lot of his fellow men nor his interest in their betterment and happiness."

"It may be said that his holiness cherished a special predilection for these United States of America. The proper conception of this, and justice as realized and practiced in this country in regard to the freedom of religion could not fail to elicit the warm admiration of a pontiff whose one great desire was to see the people untrammelled and free to worship God according to the dictates of their consciences."

"America has lost a great friend and strong champion in the death of Pius X. He often openly expressed his admiration for the laws of the country and for the broad and sympathetic viewpoint of the nation's legislators."

TESTIMONY FROM DEAD

QUINCY, Aug. 20.—Another entire day was given to the appeal of William J. Vaughn, recently removed as keeper of the almshouse by Overseer of the Poor Perry Green, in the district court, by Judge Avery, yesterday. The testimony was similar to that at the first hearing given Mr. Vaughn in city hall last June by Overseer Green, from the finding of whom Mr. Vaughn has appeared under the civil service laws.

A statement reflecting on the management of Mr. Vaughn, as written by Michael Curtis, who has since died, was admitted after a very strenuous objection by J. J. McManney, counsel for Mr. Vaughn, who charged bad faith against City Solicitor Pinkham, Thomas P. Phelan, George Hobart, Thomas Cooper and Patrick Madigan, all of whom are or were inmates of the almshouse, were witnesses.

WAR CAUSE OF SUICIDE

TAKKRYOWN, N. Y., Aug. 20.—The body of Mrs. Elizabeth Ritter, 64 years old, was found in the Hudson yesterday. She was depressed over the losses of the German army and left home Tuesday morning. It is believed she threw herself into the river.

GERMAN SHIPS FOR SALE

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 20.—Five German steamships now in Philadelphia will, according to the statements of German consular offices, be available for immediate purchase or for American registry if the provisions of the conference at Washington, yesterday are carried out. The steamers are the Brandenburg, Rhaetia, Prinz Oskar, Pennell and Ems. They have an aggregate tonnage of 25,000 tons and according to officials of the German consulates are operated by companies having a large proportion of American capitalization.

\$200,000 TO STRANDED AMERICANS

PARIS, Aug. 20.—American officers in charge of the relief of stranded Americans arrived here on a special train from Cherbourg, bringing with them 500 sealed cases each containing \$50,000 in gold and weighing 100 pounds.

The money was transferred to automobiles in which the officers proceeded to the American embassy accompanied by a guard of four cyclist policemen.

The party was met by a number of American officers attached to the embassy here.

Major Hedeckin said English and French cruisers were met doing patrol duty but the voyage from England had been uneventful.

FREE ADVICE TO SICK WOMEN

Thousands Have Been Helped By Common Sense Suggestions.

Women suffering from any form of female ill are invited to communicate promptly with the woman's private correspondence department of the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. Your letter will be opened, read and answered by a woman and held in strict confidence. A woman can freely talk of her private illness to a woman; thus has been established a confidential correspondence which has extended over many years and which has never been broken. Never have they published a testimonial or used a letter without the written consent of the writer, and never has the Company allowed these confidential letters to get out of their possession, as the hundreds of thousands of them in their files will attest.

Out of the vast volume of experience which they have to draw from, it is more than possible that they possess the very knowledge needed in your case. Nothing is asked in return except your good will, and their advice has helped thousands. Surely any woman, rich or poor, should be glad to take advantage of this generous offer of assistance. Address Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., (confidential) Lynn, Mass.

Every woman ought to have Lydia E. Pinkham's 80-page Text Book. It is not a book for general distribution, as it is too expensive. It is free and only obtainable by mail. Write for it today.

The gallery fluttered between Evans and Oulmet who were only two matches apart.

TIED WITH OULMET

CHICAGO, Aug. 20.—W. C. Hogan of Rochester, N. Y., today equaled the record of 18 in the first round of the 72 hole finals for the national open golf championship now held by Francis Ouimet of Boston, amateur.

Oulmet and C. Evans, western amateur champion, both played well the last nine holes, Oulmet making 36 and Evans 37. Evans' iron was better than Oulmet's. He missed three short putts.

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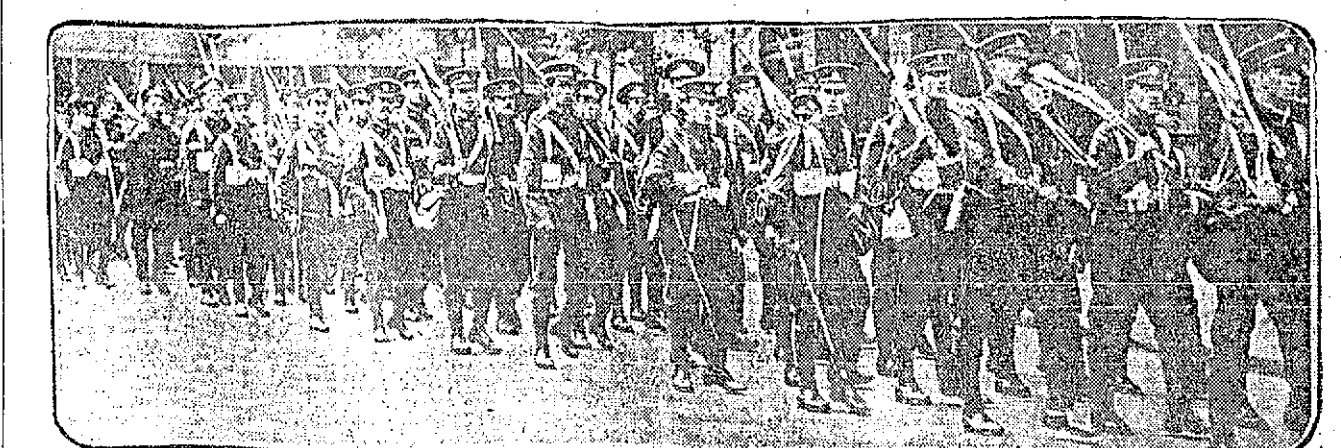
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ENGLISH TROOPS OFF FOR THE WAR; MARCHING TO TRANSPORT FOR FRANCE



ENGLISH INFANTRY ON WAY TO WAR

This picture shows British infantry on its way through London. England sent the pride of her army across the channel and to the front without a line of the movement being printed in the newspapers. By common consent the English papers refrained from printing anything about the embarkation of the troops and nothing was sent from London to American papers. The London war office issued no bulletin until the troops had actually mobilized in Belgium and France.

GREEKS READY FOR THE CALL

Should Turkey and Greece Become Involved in War

Captain of Holy Regiment in This City Talks of the Outlook

One of the most enthusiastic Greek soldiers in this city is Captain Constantinos, a veteran of the Balkan-Turkish war, and the head of the Holy regiment of Lowell, a semi-military organization, composed of Greek young men.

The captain, who conducts the Athens rate in Market street, when seen by a Sun reporter this morning, said he is ready to return to Greece if his services are needed and he informed the writer that about 1000 of his fellow countrymen are anxious to follow him. He said the Holy Regiment of this city which is under his command is composed of about 500 young men, 400 of whom are veterans of the Balkan-Turkish war. He said all his soldiers are well trained and are ready for service at a minute's notice and they are all anxious for another opportunity to give the Turks another good thrashing.

He sincerely believed and hoped in the local knowledge of military affairs and has given a good proof of his ability during the last war. It was reported by many who returned to Lowell that the captain has had many escapes with his life during the incessant fire between the Greeks and

the Turks, but always managed to escape without serious injury. At the close of the war the young man was publicly commended by his superior officers and promoted, but the nature of his promotion is not known. The young captain is of such modest disposition that he refuses to speak about his services to his country.

The captain can be seen every Sunday afternoon at the head of his small "army" going through Salem and Pawtucket streets and into Pawtucket city by way of Moody street, where the young men go through their weekly drill. If mobilization talk keeps up the regiment will be increased to 1000 men who will stand ready to respond to the call to arms.

READ THIS CAREFULLY

BEE-STING EFFECTS WONDERFUL CURES—DRUNKENNESS AS WELL AS RHEUMATISM TREATED

According to the recent testimony of various doctors and their patients, some really wonderful cures of rheumatism and sciatica have been effected by the sting of the bee. In one case a person crippled by rheumatism for 15 years was completely cured after he began to keep bees and was continually stung by them; while in another case a lady who had been crippled for four years by an attack of rheumatism fever had bee-stings applied to the various affected parts and within a fortnight the stiffness and pain left her feet, ankles, elbows and finger-joints.

And there are several authentic cases of people over 80 years of age who have suffered for years from rheumatism being completely cured by this novel remedy.

The explanation lies in the fact that the bee, when it stings, injects a large quantity of formic acid into the body. This acid, as has been shown by experience with hundreds of cases, is the best antidote for the poisons in

A LARGE OFFICE

34 by 14 feet, on the second floor of the HARRINGTON BUILDING, 52 Central St., good light and ventilation, for rent. Will be partitioned off to suit a desirable tenant and will be rented or leased at a very reasonable rate. Apply to D. J. Harrington, Building Manager, 901 Sun Building.



CAPT. CONSTANTINIDIS Of Holy Greek Regiment

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the system which stiffen the muscles and joints with rheumatism.

It is affirmed too, by physicians that insanity as well as rheumatism may be cured by bee stings. This discovery was made quite by accident in a London hospital. Five men were being treated for chronic rheumatism. Four of them had been hard drinkers for years and one was a confirmed drunkard.

Bee-stings were applied to them and the rheumatic condition promptly subsided. When they were finally discharged they found that the treatment had done more than cure the rheumatism—it had destroyed their taste for alcohol. Even the sight of drink nauseated them and since leaving the hospital several months ago not one of them has touched liquor.

The hospital physicians, who were as greatly astonished at this unexpected result as their patients, have set on foot a widespread investigation into the effects of bee-stings on drunkards to see whether they are an infallible cure for inebriety.

Facts already brought to light show that an intoxicated person is quickly sobered by a bee-sting and that drunkards who take up work among bees, where they are frequently stung, soon lose their old craving for alcohol.—Trio-Bits.

ACT OF POPE'S DEATH

PORTLAND, Me., Aug. 20.—A solemn mass of requiem for the repose of the late pontiff's soul will be celebrated in all the Catholic churches of Maine next Wednesday. Bishop Louis F. Walsh notified the clergy of the diocese to that effect today.

BUY 15,000,000 OUNCES OF SILVER

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Purchase by the government of 15,000,000 ounces of silver from American smelters within six months is directed in a bill the senate finance committee today decided to recommend for passage. Senator Smoot had introduced a bill for the purchase of 25,000,000 ounces.

HOKA SMITH RENOMINATED

ATLANTA, Ga., Aug. 20.—Senator Hoka Smith was renominated by a large majority over former Governor Joseph M. Brown, for the long term in the United States senate, according to practically complete returns from yesterday's statewide democratic primary.

CONNOLLY SUCCEEDS MEANEY

BOSTON, Aug. 20.—Thomas Connolly, assistant private secretary to Governor Walsh, was appointed today to succeed John F. Meaney, who was private secretary before being made a member of the public service commission.

TROOPS FOUGHT LIKE DEMONS AND BECAME VERITABLE BUTCHERS

LONDON, Aug. 20.—5.10 p. m.—A despatch to Reuters' News agency from Ghent, Belgium, says:

"Yesterday's fighting at Aerschoot was extremely hot. The appearance of two German aviators was the first intimation that the Germans who had been repulsed on the previous evening intended to renew the attack."

"Flying low the German aviators surveyed the position and then returned to port."

Soon afterwards the German infantry supported by machine guns and artillery opened a fierce attack.

"The Belgians were outnumbered but put up a desperate resistance."

"The troops on both sides fought like demons and the battle soon became a veritable butchery."

"Two Belgian regiments which had already distinguished themselves in the fight at Ilego held the invaders in check for two hours."

"Both sides were losing heavily when the retreat was sounded."

"Major Gilson, whose horse had been broken by a bullet, took charge of the Belgian rear guard which fought so stubbornly that only seven out of his force of 250 men returned to the camp."

"When Major Gilson reached Ghent a friend suggested telegraphing to his father. At first he refused, remarking that his father would learn about his wound from the newspapers. Finally he consented, saying: 'I am at Ghent. No need to worry. I will quickly rejoin my regiment.'"

BATTLE GOING ON WHICH WILL TEST STRENGTH OF BATTALION ENGAGED IN IT

LONDON, Aug. 20 (3.55 p. m.).—The almost complete absence of news from the theatre of war today is the best evidence that big things are in progress, events which will test the strength of the battalion engaged in the "new Waterloo."

That the German advance is being pushed with vigor and determination can be safely asserted, judging from the intelligence permitted to the outside world. On both banks of the Meuse the Prussians are crowding southward toward the entrenched French army waiting to stem their progress toward Sedan and Paris.

The invaders already have reached a line between Dinant and Neufchateau, the latter point being less than 25 miles from Sedan as the crow flies. To the northward their advance troops have reached the river Dyle near Malines, almost midway between Brussels and Antwerp.

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Whether the movement is strategic or forced, the Germans have gained much ground in the direction of Brussels. Should they, however, take advantage of this tempting opening for a raid on the Belgian capital, they may find the now retreating Belgian army sweeping down on them from behind.

All is going well for our arms, continues to be the tenor of official French despatches concerning the situation in Alsace-Lorraine.

"The official information bureau this afternoon announced that communication with Brussels since early this morning has been difficult."

BELGIANS REPORT 6000 GERMANS KILLED AT CHARLEROI—HOSPITALS FILLED

BRUSSELS, Tuesday, via London, Aug. 20 (6.20 a. m.).—The war evidently is rapidly drawing nearer this city. Already four hospitals are filled with wounded soldiers. German aeroplanes have been seen scouting above the city at intervals.

German cavalry is reported frequently in the region on the farther side of the forest of Sergines which flanks the city. This forest is the point from which the attack is most likely to come. The division of machine guns has been thrown up along the woods. The trenches are occupied by hussars and a few civil guards. The forest of Sergines which is to the east of Brussels extends in the direction of Wavre, where severe fighting has been reported. Trustworthy reports have just been received

YOUR BLOOD

is the canal of life but it becomes a sewer if clogged up. All life consists of building up and tearing down and just in the same manner that the blood carries to the various parts of the body the food that the cells need for building up, so it is compelled to carry away the waste material that's torn down. These waste materials are poisonous and destroy us unless the liver and kidneys are stimulated into refreshed and vigorous life.

DR. PIERCE'S Golden Medical Discovery

is the balancing power—a vitalizing power. It acts on the stomach and organs of digestion and nutrition—on the purifying filters which clean the blood. Thus fresh vitalized blood feeds the nerves, heart—and brain. This new powerful alternative relieves catarrh of the stomach and headaches accompanying same, and has been successful for more than a generation as a tonic and body-builder. It builds up the rundown system. You need it if you are always "catching cold"—or have catarrh of the nose and throat. The active medicinal principles of American-Native-roots are extracted without alcohol and you can obtain this tonic in liquid or tablet form at any drug store or send 50 cents in 1-cent stamps for trial box of tablets.

Send 31 one-cent stamps to pay cost of mailing and wrapping by Dr. R. V. Pierce, cloth bound, 1000 pages. Address Dr. R. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y.

of an engagement near Charleroi. It is claimed by the Belgians that 6000 Germans were killed in this battle.

The censorship here is now so strict that no news of the war is going out of the city except by courier.

The Belgian papers because of the rigid censorship have ceased to be sources of war news. They are publishing chiefly local matters unconnected with the war. The mails also are being held up.

An order has been issued prohibiting the granting of further military passes to newspapermen or others to go outside the city.

The populace does not appear unduly excited over the prospect of fighting in the streets. The crowds seem placid and the people are attending to their business as usual.

REPORTED THAT RUTHENIANS MAY TAKE UP ARMS AGAINST RUSSIA

ROTTERDAM, Aug. 20.—It is reported here that the Ruthenians of Russia may take up arms against Russia. According to another report the German fleet in the Baltic last Sunday captured 16 Russian sailing ships and one Russian steamer.

According to information from Berlin, the Spanish government has notified Germany of its strict neutrality, denying at the same time having any treaty with any power.

Among the Japanese leaving Germany are many officers who formerly served in the German army and navy.

WAR

GERMANS GAIN GROUND ON BOTH SIDES OF RIVER MEUSE—IN CONTACT WITH ALLIES

PARIS, Aug. 20.—An official communication received here from Brussels says:

"The Germans have gained ground on both sides of the River Meuse and are in contact with the armies of the allies."

"The enemy finding the routes to the southward strongly held by French and Belgians, discovered an opening to the north. This may entirely change the strategy on both sides."

The Belgians having held the invaders in check for 15 days have done all that could be expected. Belgian strategy will now be merged into the general plan of the allied armies.

FRENCH GENDARMES HOLD GIRL, WHO DISGUISED AS MAN, WAS ON WAY TO WAR

DIJON, France, Aug. 20.—French gendarmes today stopped a young girl who disguised as a man, had left with a group of Pau aviators for the war. She was wearing a military aviator's uniform and had cut her hair short. It was found that she was an English girl, aged 25. She will be sent back to her parents.

BLIND BISHOP ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN SHOT BY GERMAN

PARIS, Aug. 20.—La Croix, the Catholic newspaper, declares that the blind bishop, Monseigneur Kannengieser, alleged to have been shot by the Germans at Isellen in Baden, was an Alsatian and anti-German.

He was accused by the Germans of having in his possession plans of the fortress of Isellen Grotz, where a large German force is waiting the advance of the French army now marching through Upper Alsace.

GEN. VON KOTOWE HAS BEEN APPOINTED THE NEW GOV. OF LIEGE

LONDON, Aug. 20.—7.25 a. m.—The Rotterdam correspondent of the Times reports that a telegram from Maestricht says that Prince Elitel Freidrich, the second son of Emperor William is quartered in the provincial palace at Liege on the footing of a commandant of the first guards regiment.

Prince August Wilhelm, the fourth son of the emperor, who stopped last night at the Grand Hotel in Liege also arrived at the provincial palace and later left by motor car for the front.

General Von Kotowe has been appointed the new governor of Liege.

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KAISER WILHELM IN THE FIELD WITH HIS STAFF; HE IS DIRECTING THE WAR IN PERSON AT FRONT



THE KAISER AS HE LOOKS IN THE FIELD WITH HIS STAFF

Amid the conflicting news from the seat of war there seems to be little doubt that the German emperor has gone to the field in person with his staff. One report states that he is making his headquarters at Mayence. Another says that he is at Aix-la-Chapelle at the side of his son, the crown prince, who was reported wounded. This picture shows the kaiser and members of his general war staff in the field. It was taken at recent maneuvers and shows no doubt what would be actually pictured now if the kaiser would permit photographers with him at this time.

OFFICIAL WAR SUMMARY

British Embassy at Washington Received From Foreign Office up to Date Summary

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—The British embassy today received from its foreign office a summary of the naval and military situation to date. Colville Barclay, the charge, sent a copy to Secretary Bryan. It follows:

Since the declaration of war, the fleet has been responsible for the safety of the expeditionary force which completed its disembarkation in France on Aug. 8, which was effected in perfect order and without a casualty.

The work of the navy in the Atlantic and elsewhere in safeguarding the trade routes is best exemplified by the fact that at Lloyd's yesterday the war risk rate fell to 40 shillings per cent for almost any voyages of British vessels, whereas the rate to insure freights of corn, paid by steamers from the United States to a British port is 30 shillings per cent.

The German fleet outside the Baltic is confined to harbors. English commerce is almost normal. German sea-borne commerce is paralyzed. The only casualty is the loss of light cruiser Amphion, blown up by a mine after having sunk the German mine-layer Koenigsmeyer. One German submarine has been sunk in the North Sea.

The military position is as follows: The German forces at present extend from north of the neighborhood of Euse through Liege to a point in Belgium to the east of Antwerp and near the Dutch frontier. The outstanding feature of the operations up to the present has been delay caused to the contemplated German offensive across the Meuse by the defense of Liege, where the forts are still intact. It has

permitted the orderly mobilization and concentration of the French army and British expeditionary force. German troops have now crossed the Meuse both above and below Liege and are gaining some ground slowly westward but their advance cavalry has been continually checked by the Belgians.

In the south, where the German armies are apparently on the defensive, the French are advancing on a long line into Alsace-Lorraine, a great ex-

tent of which they now occupy after driving back in several engagements the troops opposed to them.

MAYOR OF LAWRENCE

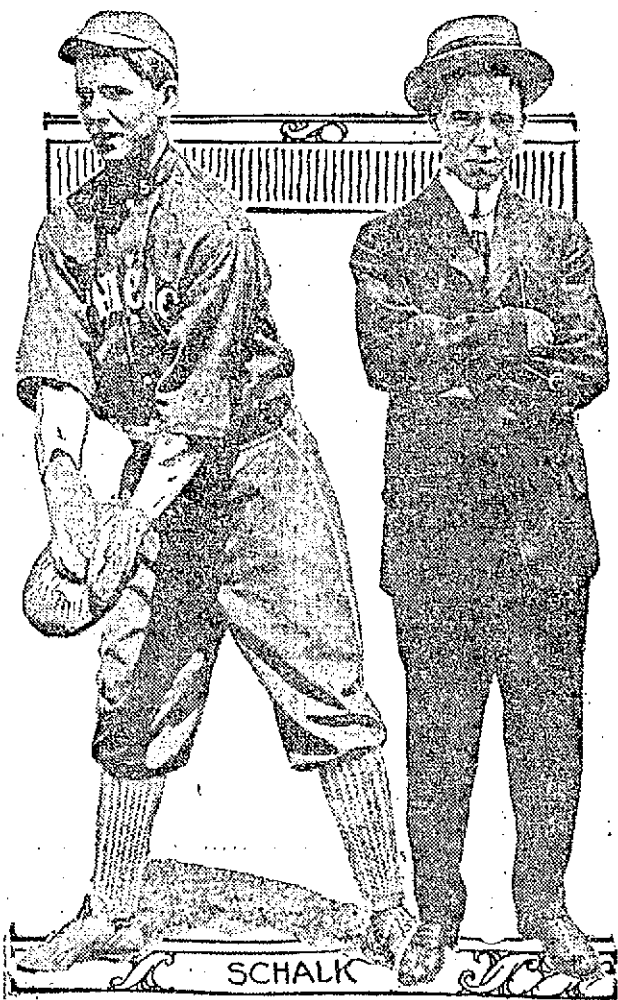
LAWRENCE, Aug. 20.—Alderman Todd declared yesterday that if the election of a mayor to succeed the late Michael A. Scanlon was left to the city council he would refuse to cast a vote. He stated that he believed if there was to be a mayor chosen the people should have the say and not four aldermen. He does not believe the framers of the present charter intended to give the city council power to choose a mayor. Alderman Bradbury was of the same mind. Alderman Culligan or Hannagan made no statement.

ARCHIVES AND CASH WITHDRAWN

LONDON, Aug. 20, 1.35 p. m.—Arrivals in Rome from Vienna, according to a despatch to the Central News from the Italian capital, declare that all the government offices, archives and cash have been withdrawn from Lemberg in Galicia, Czernowitz in Bukovina, Trent in the Austrian Tyrol; Trieste on the Adriatic, Spalato in Dalmatia and Sarajevo in Bosnia.

The Austro-Hungarian government is keeping all its official departments in Vienna and Budapest.

RAY SCHALK IS CALLED BEST CATCHER IN THE BIG LEAGUES



CHICAGO, Aug. 20.—Manager Callahan of the White Sox declares that Ray Schalk, the diminutive backstop of his team, is the best catcher in the big leagues. Most sporting writers would agree with Callahan when all points of the game are considered. Schalk goes after batted balls faster than any other catcher. He is an excellent batter, being particularly strong on hit and run plays, and he is an unusually quick thinker. He outguesses his opponents with regularity. In a recent game with Washington the Senators had three men on bases and none

out in the first half of the ninth with the score tied. Johnson was pitching and was going good, and it looked like one run would win the game. Griffith decided on a squeeze play to get that run. Schalk guessed the play, called for a pitch out, grabbed the ball and by a burst of speed tagged Foster, who was headed home from third, and then gave the ball a fling which enabled another Washington player to be erased between second and third. When the play was over Washington had a man on second and two were out, and the game was saved.

SUN FASHION HINTS



SMART EVENING ROBE

The gown of soft silk illustrated here shows the tendency to drop the waist line. The wide girde is brought well over the hips and is more closely fitted than those we have been accustomed to. The upper part of the bodice is of net.

MINER CEMENT SAILS

NEW YORK, Aug. 20.—The White Star liner Celtic, sailing at noon for Queenstown and Liverpool was the only transatlantic vessel to leave this port today. She carried 115 cabin passengers and approximately 1100 in the steerage.

Fifteen thousand tons of foodstuffs of every description, all the insurance underwriters would allow, were packed in her hold.

TRUST BILL DEBATE

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—Diversity of views as to the exemption of labor and agricultural organizations from the operation of antitrust laws blocked the progress of the Clayton anti-trust bill in the senate yesterday. The only vote taken resulted in striking out of the bill, as it came from the house, the provision exempting consumers' organizations.



Demand the genuine
by full name—
Nicknames encourage
substitution.

THE COCA-COLA COMPANY, ATLANTA, GA.

PRETTY LAWN PARTY HELD LAST EVENING IN GORHAM STREET BY SWEDISH CONGREGA- TIONAL CHURCH

A pretty lawn party was held last evening at the home of Mrs. Florence Marshall, 1067 Gorham street, by the members of the Swedish Congregational church, and the affair will go down in the annals of the church as one of the most successful events of the season. The spacious lawn was prettily decorated with lighted Japanese lanterns, while benches and tables containing ices and dainties for sale, also added to the attractiveness of the scene. Musical selections were given and all reported a very enjoyable evening.

The committee in charge was as follows: General manager, Rev. John Olmen, pastor of the Swedish Congregational church; David Peterson, Birger Peterson, Edward Westerberg, Charles E. Anderson, Nels O. Dellgren and Edward Dellgren. In charge of the refreshment table were Miss Carrie Anderson, Miss Julia Nelson, Miss Martha Anderson and Miss Nellie Carlson. The preparation of the refreshments was well looked after by Mrs. Karl Torkan, Mrs. Charles Abrahamson, Mrs. August Anderson, Mrs. Emil Widen and Mrs. Robert Turquist.

MICHAUD RELEASED

No Evidence Against Lawrence Man in Connection With Break in Maine Central Freight Office, Bangor

BANGOR, Me., Aug. 20.—After being in jail for three weeks on the charge of assault with intent to kill, Leo Michaud, of Lawrence, Mass., has been released by order of County Attorney Donald F. Snow.

Michaud was suspected of being one of two men who were surprised while about to dynamite the safe in the Maine Central freight office and who shot Harold Mayo, a freight checker, in the leg, when he came upon them unexpectedly.

Michaud was arrested near the scene of the shooting. Mayo failed to identify him and no evidence sufficient to hold Michaud has been discovered. No other arrests have been made in the case. Mayo is recovering from a wound in the leg which will disable for some time.

BRIDE OF YOUNG BROKER

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Aug. 20.—Eloping to Pileasville, five miles from this city, Lillian D. Solomon, better known as Dorothy Russell, daughter of Lillian, became the bride of Edward O. Reilly, a young Pittsburg broker. They have disappeared on their honeymoon, according to neighbors of Mrs. A. P. Moore, the mother, who has a summer home at Ventnor, N. J., just below this resort.

SNAKE IN POLICE STATION

CLINTON, Aug. 20.—There have been many men in the Clinton police station who have sworn solemnly that they saw snakes crawling about, but it remained for Officer John McGee to prove conclusively that there were live reptiles within the structure.

While performing his duties as house officer today he came upon a striped adder three feet in length stretched upon the floor in the hallway leading from the main office to the guardroom. He killed the snake with an iron bar. It is believed the snake crawled into the police station from a nearby field.

J. F. Donohue, Donohue bldg., real estate and insurance, Telephone.

BASEBALL GAME

Mail This Ad. With Name and Address for Ticket FREE P. O. Box 2927 Boston, Mass.



TOMORROW
MANCHESTER
VS.
LOWELL
Spalding Park
Three, O'Clock

CUT PRICES ON LEATHER GOODS

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124 Merrimack Street
Repairing, Etc. Telephone 3169

Special Demonstration

Of Our Elyrad Coffee, 35c
1 lb.
35 stamps with each lb.

SPECIAL DEMONSTRATION

Of our Plaza and Silver Key Tea.
1 lb. 50c
70 stamps with each lb.

Come Into the Great

Atlantic and
Pacific Tea Co.

156 MERRIMACK ST.

And get a free cup of tea or coffee all this week.

Here's a double header!

Prince Albert tobacco works both ways. It's kingpins rolled into a makin's cigarette or jammed into a jimmy pipe. No matter how you handle P. A., it just punches smoke joy and smoke satisfaction right into your system. It's a regular home run in the tenth with the bases chock-full! Catch the idea?

Men, get into the know that Prince Albert can't bite your tongue, can't parch your throat. It is made by a patented process that cuts out the bite. And that's some fact-talk!

PRINCE ALBERT

the national joy smoke

will hit your favor first time you come to bat, because today it is the natural choice of men who have found tobacco satisfaction for the first time! They like it; you'll like it! You get right into the game and prove for yourself that P. A. is real and true man-tobacco, bully in flavor and bully in fragrance. It's a mile away from the fire-brands and dust-brands. You sure have some high times coming if you'll sport a bit and lay a dime against a tidy red tin of P. A. Go to it like it was your middle name.

Buy Prince Albert everywhere. Tippy red bags, 5c (handy for cigarette smokers); tidy red tins, 10c; also handsome pound and half-pound humidor.

R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY, Winston-Salem, N. C.



NEWS FROM CITY HALL

Political Calendar of Interest to Candidates and Voters—No Relief From Bad Water

A number of complaints are being received daily at the office of the water department at city hall in reference to the quality of the water, but Commissioner Carmichael says nothing can be done to relieve the condition until the proposed filtration plant is installed.

In some districts of the city the water is as clear as can be, while in other parts the water, especially in the early morning, is of a rusty color and hardly fit to use for domestic purposes. This will be remedied, however, as soon as money is available for the erection of a filtration plant for the work will be pushed along and in a short time the citizens of Lowell will be supplied with clear and pure water.

Political Calendar

The secretary of the commonwealth has issued a political calendar a copy of which was sent to the clerks of the cities and towns of the state. The calendar is printed on a card and contains valuable information. A part of the said calendar is as follows:

Aug. 21, 6 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing withdrawals of or objections to nominations with the secretary of the commonwealth.

Aug. 25, 6 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing vacancies caused by withdrawals.

Sept. 4.—Last day for filing applications for submission to the voters, at the state election of questions of public policy.

Sept. 22.—State primaries.

Sept. 23.—Earliest day for holding conventions of political parties.

Oct. 3.—Last day for holding conventions of non political parties for the nomination of candidates to be voted for at large.

Oct. 5, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for the filing of nomination of candidates to be voted for at large.

Oct. 6.—Last day for holding conventions of political parties.

Oct. 13.—Last day for holding conventions of non-political parties for the nomination of candidates to be voted for by districts.

Oct. 13, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing nomination papers of candidates for all offices.

Oct. 15, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing certificates of nomination for candidates to be voted for by districts.

Oct. 16, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing withdrawals of or objections to nominations of candidates.

Oct. 20, 5 p. m.—Last day and hour for filing vacancies caused by withdrawals, certificates of nomination papers, objections or withdrawals are all to be filed with the secretary of the commonwealth.

Nov. 2.—State election.

Election expenses.

Oct. 14.—Earliest day for filing with secretary of commonwealth returns of expenses for nomination, for an office to be voted for at large.

Oct. 16.—Earliest day for filing returns of candidates for all other offices.

Oct. 20, 5 p. m.: Last day and hour for filing returns of expenses for nomination for office to be voted for at large.

Oct. 22, 5 p. m.: Last day and hour for filing returns of candidates for all other offices.

Nov. 4: Earliest day for filing returns of expenses of candidates for election.

Nov. 10, 5 p. m.: Last day and hour for filing such returns.

Political committee to have a chairman and treasurer whose names, and in case of committee not elected, a

statement of the purpose of organization with the names of at least three additional members, shall be filed with the secretary of the commonwealth before any money or other thing of value is received or any disbursement is made. This is an amendment to section 358, chapter 534 of the acts of 1913.

Political committees not elected to consist of five or more voters (Sec. 358.) Changes in officers or members to be certified to the secretary of the commonwealth (Sec. 351.)

Nov. 4: Earliest day for filing detailed statement with the clerk of the city or town in which the treasurer is a voter, and a duplicate with the secretary of the commonwealth.

Dec. 3, 5 p. m.: Last day and hour for filing such statement.

Playgrounds

M. Strinert & Sons Co., 136 Merrimack street, have tendered the North and South common playgrounds the free use of a piano for the closing exercises to be held on Friday, Aug. 28.

Tank Commissioner Henry F. Carr has donated 12 prizes to be awarded at the closing of the playgrounds.

Moth Department

The working gang of the moth department has started the fall light spraying for brown moth and this work will be kept up a few weeks.

The shade trees in Middlesex Village have been sprayed and the men are now at work in the Highlands. From there they will go to Pawtucketville.

Arsenic of lead is being used to exterminate the small moths which are just beginning to feed on leaves. For the light spraying Supt. Gordon says only six pounds of arsenic of lead is being used for every 100 gallons of water, while for the heavy spraying from 10 to 15 pounds of arsenic is used. There are four men employed in the work and they start at 7.30 a. m. and go over the city property only.

As soon as the spraying is done the men will endeavor to exterminate the specky moth, which are reported as being very numerous.

Marriage Intentions

The following marriage intentions have been filed at the city clerk's office at city hall since the last were published:

Antonio Brouillard, (widowed), 651 Middlesex, 37, painter; Luminia Lassier, 152 Ford, 29, dressmakers.

Jovene Ricci, Haverhill, 40, healer; Harriet Moss, (widowed), 130 Coburn, 38, operative.

Thomas F. Dolan, Wakefield, 27, inspector; Sarah J. Ryan, 48 Butler avenue, 24, button operator.

Leonard H. Wormall, 41 Barrington, 28, electrician; Helen P. Dugdale, 122 Quebec, 29, inspector.

Frank E. Bowles, 6 Varley avenue, 22, knitter; Lilla Belle Pugh, 238 Westford, 21, stitcher.

Eugene M. Hebert, 418 School, 18, millman; Eva M. Blais, 416 School, 17, at home.

Terrence O'Rourke, 27 Dunfee, 23, motorman; Blanche Cadmore, 26 Dunfee, 24, hostess.

Edouard Sauvageau, 10 Woodbury, 19, shoeshop; Marie Elita Cassidy, 9 Irving, 13, U. S. Cartridge Co.

Joseph Martin, 12 Swift, 23, operative; Rita Mello, 17 Algine, 23, weaver.

Apostolos Manolis, 11 Little, 25, baby shop; Elizabeth Sulin, 116 Dunmore, 22, operative.

John F. Casey, 388 Concord, 32, hotelier; Annetta E. Ready, 221 Hildreth, 27, at home.

George D. Bonniakes, 124 Dunbar avenue, 26, weaver; Nicoletta G. Vasilakou, 124 Dunbar avenue, 23, spinner.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—At the request of President Wilson Secretary Bryan today sent the following telegram to the Vatican:

"The president desires me to express his sense of the great loss which the Christian world has sustained in the death of Pope Pius X. By his pure and gentle character, his unaffected piety, and his broad and thoughtful sympathy with his fellow men, he adorned his exalted station and attracted to himself the affectionate regard of all who felt his world-wide influence.

The president received no official word of the death of the pope but acted on news despatches received early today.

JOHN F. SAUNDERS' FUNERAL

Continued

ties were as follows: Holy Name society; President Timothy Bohan, Daniel Redding, Jeremiah Ryan, Patrick Reardon; Knights of Columbus: William F. Thornton, G. K. Hugh J. Malloy, Henry L. Hoarce, John J. Sullivan, John J. Curley, John P. Adams, Michael J. Donohue, Hugh Maguire; Alpine club; Frank Marren, William C. Purcell, David Sullivan, Martin J. Courtney; St. Patrick's School Alumni; Brotherhood of monks; R. J. McManis; J. D. John Monahan; Dr. John J. O'Connor; Hyde Park. Scores of friends from out of town and representatives of firms with which Mr. Saunders had done business were also present. Funeral arrangements were in charge of Undertakers J. P. O'Donnell & Sons.

The committal service at the grave was conducted by Monsignor William O'Brien, assisted by Rev. Albert M. Readdy, Rev. Timothy Callahan, Rev. John J. McHugh, Rev. Edward P. Kerrigan. The cortege was the largest east ever here for years.

There was great profusion of beautiful floral offerings, among them being the following:

Mammoth pillow inscribed "My Johnny, bereaved wife; large pillow, cross and crown on base, "Johnny"; Mrs. John Flynn; large cross on base inscribed "Brother"; Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Saunders; wreath on base, "My Johnny"; Mrs. Mary Mahoney and family; basket blanket, employees of the J. P. Saunders market; wreath on base, teamsters of the J. P. Saunders mar-

Specials for Friday and Saturday

Hot Pepper Sauce, 1 lb. size, 10c, 2 for 25c
Export Borax Soap, 7 bars for 25c
Sunrise Evaporated Skimmed Milk, 1 lb. can, 10c
Van Camps Italian Style Spaghetti, 2 for 25c
Saunders' Pure Refined Gelatine, 1 lb. pkg., 10c
Hot And 7c
Fruit Ema Pudding, 3 pkgs. for 10c

7½c SUGAR 7½c

10 lbs. to a customer
100 Lb. Bag \$7.50
Brown Sugar, lb. 6c
Powdered Sugar, lb. 7c
Cut Loaf, lb. 8½c
Crystal Domino Loaf, 2 lb. pkg. 19c
Crystal Domino Powdered, 1 lb. pkg. 10c

SOAPS

Soapine 4c Pkg.
Ivory Soap 6 for 25c
Pearless White Floating 10 for 25c
White Rose 10 for 25c
Swift's Pride 9 for 25c
Swift's Naphtha 7 for 25c
Swift's Borax 7 for 25c
Lenox 9 for 25c
Welcome 7 for 25c
Every Woman's 7 for 25c
P. and G. Naphtha 7 for 25c
20 Muleteam Borax 7 for 25c
Pure White Castile 7 for 25c
Snap 14 for 25c
Pearl 6 for 25c
Bee 6 for 25c
Swift's Wool 7 for 25c
Grandma's Washing Powder 4c, 12c
Jumbo Washing Powder 4c
Swift's Washing Powder 4c
Big 10 Washing Powder 4c
Pearline 4c, 3 for 10c
Star Naphtha Washing Powder 4c, 16c
Gold Dust Washing Powder 4c, 18c
Sal Soda Washing Powder 5c Pkg.
Lighthouse Cleanser 4c

\$5.75 - FLOUR - \$5.75

Our stock of Bread Flours includes the following brands: MUSKETEE, ETHAN ALLEN, COMMANDER AND CAVALIER—

\$5.75 Barrel—75c Bag

Best Pastry, Snow Crust and White Lily Brands
65c Bag

CAMPBELL'S SOUPS

Tomato, Vegetable and Chicken 7 1-2c can
Campbell's Pork and Beans, 9c, 3 for 25c

Salmon, pink..... 8c

Red Salmon—Columbia River Brand... 10c can
Salmon Steak—Choice Alaska Cuts, red, 1 lb. can 12c

MY WIFE'S SALAD DRESSING

Small Size..... 14c
Large Size..... 23c
Snider's Oyster Cocktail Sauce..... 10c, 20c

COOKED MEATS

OUR OWN PRODUCTS

Roast Beef 40c lb.
Boiled Ham 40c lb.
Head Cheese 14c lb.
Mince Ham 14c lb.
Pressed Ham 15c lb.
Bologna 12½c lb.
Frankforts, Best German 15c lb.
Fresh Pork Sausages 15c lb.
Fresh Beef Sausages 15c lb.
Fresh Tongue Sausage 15c lb.
English Side Bacon 22c lb.
English Rolled Bacon 30c lb.
English Sugar Cured Ham 30c lb.
English Blood Pudding 12c lb.
German Liverwurst 15c lb.

ALSO

Boiled Tongue 32c lb.
Boiled Corn Beef 20c lb.
Boiled Beef Tongue 50c lb.
Fresh Tripe 12c lb.
Pigs' Feet 10c lb.
Pork Pies 5c Each
German Tonguewurst 15c lb.
German Knokwurst 15c lb.
And a full line of German Dried Bolognas.

Roast Pork 40c lb.

CRACKERS

Sunshine Grahams, Lemon Snaps and Yum Yums, 5c pkg. 4c

Afternoon Tea, Butter Thin, Cheese Wafers, Chocolate Fingers, Coconut Dainties, Marshmallows, Fig Newtons, Peanut Wafers, Saltines, Zwieback, 10c pkg 8c

ALL FRESH

BORDEN'S MALTED MILK

27c

MASON JARS

Pints 45c Doz.
Quarts 50c Doz.

PREPARED FRENCH MUSTARD

4c, 6c, 8c and 9c

SAUNDERS' MILK BREAD

1 Lb. Loaves..... 4c
2 Lb. Loaves..... 8c

Weight absolutely guaranteed.

This bread has the real "home made" taste and is made from the

BEST flour under conditions that

are both clean and sanitary.

Others who sent flowers were: Mr.

and Mrs. J. P. O'Donnell, W. A. Keirstead, Mr. and Mrs. Lucien Turcotte, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. McGauvran, Miss Hannah Butler, Messrs. John and Richard Welch, Thos. Dean and family, Mr. and Mrs. Peter F. Graham, Mrs. Catherine Conners, I. H. Hosmer & Co., Mr. and Mrs. Peter Savage, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Sullivan and family, Lowell Grocers and Butchers' association, and Mrs. John Flynn, Smith's Pork store, Charles C. Schloer, Pleasant Mass., friends, Mr. Patrick Curran and Mr. and Mrs. James Busby, Mr. and Mrs. Timothy O'Sullivan, Mr. and Mrs.

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HELD ANNUAL FIELD DAY

VENERABLE JESUIT DEAD

not treat elsewhere until you have investigated methods and terms. Lowell, 97 Central street, Mansur block. Hours, Mon. 2 to 4. 7 to 8. Sundays, 10 to 12.
Consultation, Examination, Advice FREE

BABY CARRIAGE TIRES
Put on. 25c up. Prompt service and good work.
GEO. H. BACHÉLDER
POST OFFICE SQUARE

W. A. LEW
Steam dyeing and cleaning of la-

